

Helsinki

Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

2021

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The data in the tables and statistical figures are available in an accessible format by e-mail at kaupunkitieto.kirjasto(at)hel.fi

City of Helsinki. Executive Office. Urban Research and Statistics

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Preface

The Helsinki Statistical Yearbook compiles a wide range of statistics on various themes. It presents a comprehensive picture of Helsinki, its residents and development based on reliable statistical data. In addition to the statistics on Helsinki, the yearbook offers comparative data regarding the Helsinki Metropolitan Area, the Helsinki Region and Finland as a whole. Furthermore, the book contains separate sections on the major city regions in Scandinavia, the capitals of the Baltic States, as well as St Petersburg. The various themes and their development are described in a total of 257 statistical tables.

The 2021 yearbook is the 109th annual edition. Over the decades, the content of the yearbook has been revised several times, but the purpose of giving a varied description of the city and its residents based on the latest statistics remains the same. The coronavirus pandemic that began in spring 2020 and the subsequent restrictive actions are also reflected in the statistics in many ways, especially in statistics on culture and tourism.

The Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki can also be studied online (see www.hel.fi/urbanfacts). The 1905–2008 editions are available in a digital format on the City Archives database Sinetti (www.sinettiarkisto.fi). Furthermore, the tables of the yearbook are available as open data on the Helsinki Region Infoshare web service (www.hri.fi). The latter contains all the statistical tables published in the yearbook since 2002.

Additional information on many themes covered in the yearbook can be found in the statistical and research publications of the City of Helsinki Executive Office (www.hel.fi/urbanfacts). Statistics on Helsinki by districts and sub-districts are available on the Helsinki Region Area Database (www.aluesarjat.fi). The publication Helsinki by District presents area-based information in the form of maps, graphs and tables. In addition, the Library of Urban Research and Statistics provides an information service related to urban research and statistics in Helsinki.

The yearbook is compiled by the Urban Research and Statistics Unit in the City Executive Office. The staff team for this year's edition was headed by Statistics and Information Services Manager **Ari Jaakola**, and the editorial work was carried out by Information Service Secretary **Solja Saarto**, who also made the graphs. The layout was prepared by Statistics Secretary **Sirkka Koski**. I want to thank all our cooperation partners within and outside the city administration for their valuable help in providing data for the Statistical Yearbook.

Helsinki, November 2021

Ari Jaakola

Statistics and Information Services Manager

Explanation of symbols

Coefficients for monetary value

Year	2019 currency rate		2020 currency rate	
	Coefficient	Year	Coefficient	Year
1995	0,2382	1995	0,2389	
2000	0,2206	2000	0,2212	
2005	1,2349	2005	1,2385	
2010	1,1239	2010	1,1271	
2016	1,0289	2017	1,0241	
2017	1,0212	2018	1,0132	
2018	1,0103	2019	1,0029	
2019	1,0000	2020	1,0000	

Explanation of symbols

Magnitude nil	–
Magnitude less than half of unit employed	0
Data subject to secrecy	...
Data not available	..
Category not applicable	.
Preliminary data	*
Corrected figure	u
Men	M
Women	W
A horizontal line drawn across a time series shows substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series.	

Reader instructions

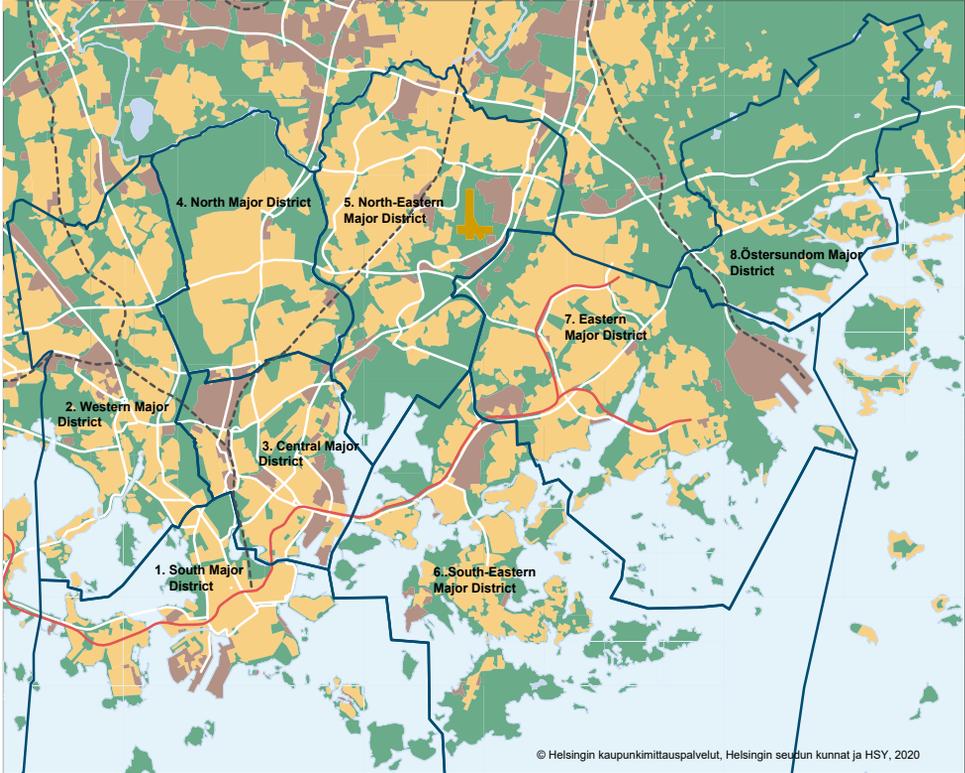
The book contains some data denominated in euros expressed in fixed monetary value for 2017 or 2018. This has been done in an attempt to eliminate the impacts of changes in monetary value on the figures. The cost of living index 1951:10 = 100 has been used as the **deflation coefficient**. The coefficients for different years are stated in conjunction with the symbols.

There is always a reference in conjunction with the euro-denominated data as to whether the figures have been stated in fixed monetary value for 2017 or 2018. Where no reference is stated, the euro-denominated data is in the current monetary value. Where figures are examined **in relation to the population figure**, the average population figure has been used as the population figure if the data apply to the whole year.

The year book presents **district data** in accordance with the **district division system** approved by the City Board. The district division system is at four levels with the city being divided into 8 major districts, which are subdivided into a total of 34 districts. These districts comprise sub-districts and small districts in the official district division. There are currently 148 sub-districts and 404 small areas. Each major district, district and sub-district has a code and name confirmed by the City Board and small areas have a code only. Major districts have a single-digit code from 1–8 and districts have a three-digit code, with the first digit designating the major district in which the district lies. The three-digit code of sub-districts is formed from the city area code (the two first digits) and the sub-district code (the last digit). A full list of the district names and codes in the district division system can be found with the district division map appendix.

The Helsinki Metropolitan Area comprises the cities of Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa and Kauniainen. **The Helsinki Region** comprises these four cities and those of Hyvinkää, Järvenpää, Kerava, Kirkkonummi, Nurmijärvi, Sipoo, Tuusula, Vihti and, since 1 Jan. 2005, Mäntsälä and Pornainen.

Major districts and land use in Helsinki 2021



Residential area Industrial area Park, field or forest area

Area and environment

List of diagrams and tables

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1.1

Area and population density by major district 2021

Major District	Area, km ²		Inhabitants per km ² land
	Total	of which land ¹	
1. Southern	152,7	18,1	6,701
2. Western	36,5	30,5	3,665
3. Central	17,7	15,8	6,116
4. Northern	23,2	23,2	1,867
5. North-Eastern	37,6	36,4	2,755
6. South-Eastern	362,4	25,2	2,214
7. Eastern	56,5	37,5	3,012
8. Östersundom	28,7	26,2	70
Islands not included in these areas	3,6	3,6	
The whole city	719,0	216,5	3,034
Espoo	528,0	330,2	877
Vantaa	240,4	240,4	972
Kauniainen	6,0	6,0	1,632
Helsinki Region	5 518,9	3 841,5	393

¹ Incl. lakes and streams.

Source: Helsinki Municipal Data System. City of Helsinki. Urban Environment Division and National Land Survey of Finland (NLS).

1.2

Air temperature and water-level 1995–2020

	Air temperature (°C) ¹			Water-level (cm) ²		
	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.
1995	6.2	27.7	-24.4	8	94	-56
2000	7.2	26.3	-18.0	6	85	-51
2005	6.6	29.6	-18.3	4	151	-44
2010	5.0	30.1	-22.6	-10	64	-93
2015	7.8	26.9	-14.0	10	114	-45
2020	8.7	28.0	-8.2	12.5	103.7	-43.1
I	3.0	8.3	-4.2	42.9	86.5	8.3
II	1.4	6.5	-8.2	51.2	103.7	7.1
III	2.4	9.5	-5.4	21.9	77.5	-32.3
IV	5.1	15.7	-0.8	8.3	51.1	-22.2
V	9.6	20.9	0.4	5.6	36.1	-26.7
VI	17.9	28.0	7.6	-12.2	25.9	-27.3
VII	16.7	25.0	9.5	13.7	43.1	-11.4
VIII	17.1	26.8	8.6	-1.1	23.6	-19.1
IX	13.8	20.1	6.1	9.7	46.5	-25.1
X	9.3	17.3	-0.1	-8.4	18	-43.1
XI	5.6	12.9	-1.9	22.9	78.7	-11.1
XII	1.9	6.8	-3.1	-3.6	30.5	-37.7

¹ At Kaisaniemi monitoring station.

² At surface by a quay in the Kaivopuisto district.
The measure is the theoretical average water level.

Source: Finnish Meteorological Institute.

1.3

Respirable particles (PM₁₀), nitrogen dioxide and ozone in the air 2005–2020

Air quality	Annual mean, µg/m ³			
	2005	2010	2015	2020
Respirable particles content, PM₁₀				
Mannerheimintie 5 ¹	30	25	20	16
Kallio	15	15	12	9
Leppävaara ² (in Espoo)	23	15	20	14
Tikkurila (In Vantaa)	23	16	12	12
Nitrogen dioxide content, NO₂				
Mannerheimintie 5 ¹	43	41	32	16
Kallio	22	23	18	10
Leppävaara ² (in Espoo)	24	28	23	14
Tikkurila (In Vantaa)	30	30	21	14
Ozone content, O₃				
Mannerheimintie 5 ¹	37	39	41	..
Kallio	48	48	50	51
Tikkurila	46	44

¹ Measuring started in 2005.

² Location of monitoring station changed in January 2005 and 2010.

Source: HSY Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority: Ilmanlaatu pääkaupunkiseudulla.

1.4

Green house gas emissions corresponding to consumption in Helsinki 1990–2019

Total emissions, 1,000 t CO₂ equiv.

	1990	2000	2010	2015	2019	1990–2019 change%
Total	3,513.7	3,129.4	3,253.7	2,582.6	2,611.3	-26
District heating	1,662.4	1,205.1	1,362.3	1,214.8	1,367.8	-18
Electrical heating	78.0	95.5	111.3	72.0	54.6	-30
Individual property heating	114.1	105.1	93.2	81.8	73.9	-35
Consumer electricity	515.7	694.7	843.1	479.7	352.7	-32
Transportation	685.6	710.3	718.8	607.0	639.7	-7
Industry and work machinery	168.0	96.6	23.6	16.7	34.3	-80
Waste and waste water treatment	288.0	220.7	100.1	109.7	87.4	-70
Agriculture	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	-54

Emissions per capita, tons of CO₂ equiv./inhabitant

	1990	2000	2010	2015	2018	1990–2018 change%
Total	7.1	5.6	5.5	4.1	4.0	-44
District heating	3.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	-41
Electrical heating	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-38
Individual property heating	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-57
Consumer electricity	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	-43
Transportation	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	-28
Industry and work machinery	0.3	0.2	0.04	0.03	0.03	-91
Waste and waste water treatment	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	-83
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	.

Source: City of Helsinki. Urban Environment Division.

1.5

Water quality in certain sea areas in Helsinki

Body of water	Ecological state				Chemical state			
	1973–1976	2016–2020	Materials and grounds for estimation	Reason for change	2000–2007	2006–2012	2016–2020	Chemical classification
Sipoo archipelago	Passable	Passable	2	1	Good	Good	Worse than good	1
Villinki	Passable	Passable	3		Good	Good	Worse than good	1
Kruunuvuorenselkä	Bad	Passable	3	2	Good	Worse than good	Worse than good	2
Seurasaari	Bad	Passable	3	2	Good	Good	Worse than good	2
Suvisaaristo-Lauttasaari	Passable	Satisfactory	3	3	Good	Good	Worse than good	2
Porvoo-Helsinki	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	1		Good	Good	Worse than good	2
Helsinki-Porkkala	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	1		Good	Good	Worse than good	1

Ecological classification

Materials

Grounds for classification

1	Extensive	Extensive phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials and intensive station biomass materials, growth depth of kelp in a sheltered and open coastal zone and benthic materials.
2	Extensive	Extensive phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials (passable) and quite extensive benthic materials (satisfactory).
3	Extensive	Phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials and benthic results.
4	Restricted	Phytoplankton chlorophyll materials and benthic results.
5	Restricted	Very restricted materials, water quality results from one station in 2011 and benthic information from two stations in 2011.

Reason for change

1. The state of both biological and physico-chemical factors has deteriorated. Sea-bottom de-oxygenation and, in summer, algal bloom occur in the area.
2. With decreasing external loads, the bottom fauna in the area has recovered, which has improved the ecological quality rating. Waternutrient concentrations, too, have decreased.
3. The bottom fauna has recovered and become more diversified, which has improved the ecological quality rating.

Chemical classification

1. Evaluation of chemical state made as expert evaluations when lacking suitable materials.
2. Classification based on measurements, restricted materials.

Source: Urban Environment Division.

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Year	Total	Change ² Number	%	Men	Women	Women per 1,000 men
<i>1 Jan</i>						
1875	23,070	1,313	6.0	10,236	12,834	1,254
1880	36,346	13,276	57.5	16,403	19,943	1,216
1885	41,579	5,233	14.4	18,746	22,833	1,218
1890	56,236	14,657	35.3	25,519	30,717	1,204
1895	64,554	8,318	14.8	28,213	36,341	1,288
1900	79,126	14,572	22.6	35,010	44,116	1,260
1905	93,626	14,500	18.3	41,198	52,428	1,273
1910	118,736	25,110	26.8	52,179	66,557	1,276
1915	153,467	34,731	29.3	69,102	84,365	1,221
1920	152,200	-1,267	-0.8	64,434	87,766	1,362
1925	162,070	9,870	6.5	67,545	94,525	1,399
1930	205,833	43,763	27.0	87,022	118,811	1,365
1935	225,482	19,649	9.5	94,146	131,336	1,395
1940	252,484	27,002	12.0	105,777	146,707	1,387
1945	276,277	23,793	9.4	113,710	162,567	1,430
1950	368,519	92,242	33.4	157,080	211,439	1,346
1955	403,970	35,451	9.6	174,553	229,417	1,314
1960	448,315	44,345	11.0	196,689	251,626	1,279
1965	494,796	7,374	1.5	219,975	274,821	1,249
1970	523,677	-1,951	-0.4	233,373	290,304	1,244
1975	502,961	-7,244	-1.4	223,252	279,709	1,253
1980	483,675	-1,728	-0.4	215,061	268,614	1,249
1985	484,122	-269	-0.1	216,411	267,711	1,237
<i>31 Dec</i>						
1990	492,400	1,771	0.4	222,566	269,834	1,212
1991	497,542	5,142	1.0	225,633	271,909	1,205
1992	501,514	3,972	0.8	228,304	273,210	1,197
1993	508,588	7,074	1.4	232,183	276,405	1,190
1994	515,765	7,177	1.4	235,787	279,978	1,187
1995	525,031	9,266	1.8	240,638	284,393	1,182
1996	532,053	7,022	1.3	244,621	287,432	1,175
1997	539,363	7,310	1.4	248,395	290,968	1,171
1998	546,317	6,954	1.3	252,366	293,951	1,165
1999	551,123	4,806	0.9	254,967	296,156	1,162
2000	555,474	4,351	0.8	257,399	298,075	1,158
2001	559,718	4,244	0.8	260,070	299,648	1,152
2002	559,716	-2	0.0	260,236	299,480	1,151
2003	559,330	-386	-0.1	260,441	298,889	1,148
2004	559,046	-284	-0.1	260,573	298,473	1,145
2005	560,905	1,859	0.3	261,627	299,278	1,144
2006	564,521	3,616	0.6	263,343	301,178	1,144
2007	568,531	4,010	0.7	265,728	302,803	1,140
2008	576,632	8,101	1.4	270,176	306,456	1,134
2009	583,350	6,718	1.2	273,577	309,773	1,132
2010	588,549	5,199	0.9	276,361	312,188	1,130
2011	595,384	6,835	1.2	280,064	315,320	1,126
2012	603,968	8,584	1.4	284,562	319,406	1,122
2013	612,664	8,696	1.4	288,957	323,707	1,120
2014	620,715	8,051	1.3	293,113	327,602	1,118
2015	628,208	7,493	1.2	297,151	331,057	1,114
2016	635,181	6,973	1.1	301,010	334,171	1,110
2017	643,272	8,091	1.3	305,237	338,035	1,107
2018	648,042	4,770	0.7	307,633	340,409	1,107
2019	653,835	5,793	0.9	310,702	343,133	1,104
2020	656,920	3,085	0.5	312,196	344,724	1,104

¹ Figures include foreign nationals from 1951 on (and for the year 1915, when Russian subjects were included).² Up until 1960 the change over the previous 5 years, after 1960 the change during the previous year.

Source: Census lists 1875–1989 and since 1990 Population Register Centre.

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total population								
Total	555,474	560,905	588,549	628,208	643,272	648,042	653,835	656,920
0–6 year olds	40,306	36,884	40,064	45,379	46,033	45,799	45,281	44,722
7–15	48,501	48,746	45,158	47,675	50,683	52,253	53,657	54,887
16–17	15,880	16,553	17,852	16,085	16,132	16,097	16,286	16,665
18–29	100,626	103,228	110,221	115,287	115,974	113,912	112,110	109,843
30–44	135,490	129,166	132,024	146,508	153,670	157,750	161,572	163,810
45–64	140,105	148,466	155,164	153,210	152,412	151,928	152,311	152,687
65–74	39,447	40,519	48,163	60,865	63,132	63,695	64,429	63,660
75–84	25,651	27,297	28,376	30,250	31,692	32,946	34,294	36,523
85–89	6,399	6,556	7,519	8,357	8,687	8,644	8,666	8,688
90–94	2,569	2,781	3,134	3,561	3,801	3,944	4,086	4,246
95–	500	709	874	1,031	1,056	1,074	1,143	1,189
Total %	100							
0–6 year olds	7.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8
7–15	8.7	8.7	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4
16–17	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
18–29	18.1	18.4	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.6	17.1	16.7
30–44	24.4	23.0	22.4	23.3	23.9	24.3	24.7	24.9
45–64	25.2	26.5	26.4	24.4	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.2
65–74	7.1	7.2	8.2	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7
75–84	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6
85–89	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
90–94	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
95–	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of men								
Total	46.3	46.6	47.0	47.3	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5
0–6 year olds	50.9	50.6	50.9	51.4	51.4	51.2	51.1	51.1
7–15	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.1
16–17	49.7	50.2	50.1	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.7	49.7
18–29	47.5	47.2	46.7	46.4	46.5	46.4	46.2	46.2
30–44	49.5	50.2	50.8	51.1	51.1	50.9	50.9	50.9
45–64	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.4	47.8	48.0	48.3	48.3
65–74	40.3	41.3	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.6
75–84	29.2	32.5	35.6	37.2	37.6	37.8	38.2	38.2
85–89	20.8	22.4	25.5	29.1	29.9	31.0	31.5	31.5
90–94	17.2	16.5	18.8	21.4	22.9	23.8	23.9	23.9
95–	12.8	14.7	14.0	14.9	15.0	16.4	16.4	16.4

Source: Statistics Finland.

	1999	2009	2014	2020	2035
Helsinki, total	551,123	583,350	620,715	656,920	749,523
%	100	100	100	100	100
<i>Major Districts</i>					
1. Southern Major District	97,015	99,683	108,210	121,294	133,068
%	17.6	17.1	17.4	18.5	17.8
101 Vironniemi district	11,772	11,671	12,269	12,915	12,544
102 Ullanlinna district	22,668	23,050	24,045	24,859	28,963
103 Kampinmalmi district	29,796	30,394	34,625	43,220	48,127
104 Taka-Töölö district	14,432	14,502	14,965	15,478	15,124
105 Lauttasaari district	18,347	20,066	22,306	24,822	28,310
2. Western Major District	100,639	101,328	106,287	111,929	124,525
%	18.3	17.4	17.1	17.0	16.6
201 Reijola district	15,775	15,702	17,208	17,101	18,114
202 Munkkiniemi district	17,369	17,328	17,624	18,652	20,295
203 Haaga district	26,468	25,908	26,539	27,714	30,137
204 Pitäjänmäki district	14,948	15,465	17,696	18,240	20,775
205 Kaarela district	26,079	26,925	27,220	30,222	35,203
3. Central Major District	73,252	78,561	88,651	96,548	122,982
%	13.3	13.5	14.3	14.7	16.4
301 Kallio district	25,255	25,606	28,334	32,420	41,997
302 Alppiharju district	11,875	11,731	11,727	11,940	11,158
303 Vallila district	11,091	12,306	15,123	16,851	19,712
304 Pasila district	8,591	8,484	9,182	10,298	19,233
305 Vanhakaupunki district	16,440	20,434	24,285	25,039	30,881
4. Northern Major District	41,250	41,164	42,218	43,288	50,023
%	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7
401 Maunula district	8,984	8,584	8,777	9,244	14,139
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,403	6,587	6,945	7,001	6,656
403 Tuomarinkylä district	8,181	8,585	8,649	8,730	8,179
404 Oulunkylä district	14,145	13,634	14,118	14,666	17,577
405 Itä-Pakila district	3,537	3,774	3,729	3,647	3,473
5. North-Eastern Major District	83,842	92,690	97,543	100,305	109,350
%	15.2	15.9	15.7	15.3	14.6
501 Latokartano district	12,557	21,149	24,418	24,813	25,325
502 Pukinmäki district	9,176	8,292	8,260	8,786	8,759
503 Malmi district	26,023	27,947	28,986	29,211	38,578
504 Suutarila district	11,844	11,304	11,284	11,459	11,445
505 Puistola district	18,346	18,372	19,312	20,419	19,125
506 Jakomäki district	5,896	5,626	5,283	5,617	6,118
6. South-Eastern Major District	44,918	46,666	48,971	55,858	69,593
%	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.5	9.3
601 Kulosaari district	3,761	3,770	3,853	4,126	3,902
602 Herttoniemi district	24,574	26,423	28,126	30,271	32,779
603 Laajasalo district	16,583	16,473	16,992	21,461	32,913
7. Eastern Major District	90,355	103,227	107,957	112,869	127,869
%	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.2	17.1
701 Vartiokylä district	20,235	21,363	22,098	21,832	22,025
702 Myllypuro district	8,941	9,613	11,385	12,695	15,957
703 Mellunkylä district	35,932	36,425	37,363	39,381	42,143
704 Vuosaari district	25,247	35,826	37,111	38,961	47,744
8. Östersundom Major District	.	2,113	2,063	1,830	1,713
%	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
801 Östersundom district	.	2,113	2,063	1,830	1,713
Others	19,852	17,918	18,815	12 999	10 401
%	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.4
Inner Helsinki	167,721	173,899	167,721	210,135	245,868
Outer Helsinki	363,550	391,533	410,117	433,786	493,254

Helsinki's district division changed from 2013 on.

Source: Census lists (1980). Helsinki City's population register (1990). Statistics Finland (2000–2019) and City of Helsinki (2035).

	2005	2010	2015	2019	2020
All Helsinki residents	560,905	588,549	628,208	653,835	656,920
Citizenship					
Finnish	530,135	544,088	570,601	590,185	591,983
Other	30,770	44,461	57,607	63,650	64,937
Percentage of the entire population	5.5	7.6	9.2	9,7	10
Europe	17,541	24,651	31,902	31,211	31,353
EU countries	10,407	16,731	23,680	23,067	21,592
Estonia	4,867	8,481	12,834	11,276	10,852
Sweden	1,219	1,278	1,260	1,204	1,184
EU member state since the 2000s (other than Estonia)	562	1,691	2,540	3,023	3,180
Other northern or western European	291	349	387	408	1,970
Other European	6,843	7,571	7,835	7,736	7,791
Russia	5,240	6,008	6,252	5,794	5,780
Africa	4,612	6,294	7,142	7,400	7,527
North America	949	1,129	1,388	1,717	1,725
Latin America or Caribbean	601	979	1,233	1,471	1,533
Southeast or East Asia	2,571	4,333	6,198	7,850	8,221
South West or Central Asia	3,866	6,333	8,870	13,019	13,561
Australia or Oceania	188	234	282	339	341
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	442	508	592	643	676

Source: Statistics Finland.

2.5

Persons having received a Finnish citizenship
by mother tongue 2010–2020

	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	884	1,931	2,322	3,057	2,226	2,293	1,810
<i>Mother tongue</i>							
Finnish	33	49	66	63	55	60	54
Swedish	6	6	16	27	19	22	21
Russian	316	419	415	639	445	489	335
Somali	67	364	481	431	438	289	250
Arabic	52	122	156	251	193	258	213
English	22	68	93	159	89	133	107
Estonian	35	60	87	94	76	118	75
Persian, Farsi	31	74	65	131	70	98	60
Kurdish	42	126	107	137	71	69	59
Vietnamese	20	22	48	52	37	64	54
Nepali	7	47	34	76	53	52	49
Turkish	23	25	49	48	50	50	35
Spanish	17	37	48	65	40	45	30
Tagalog	6	9	16	13	17	36	30
Albanian	24	23	27	31	27	33	24
French	12	28	31	51	21	32	22
Other language	171	452	583	789	525	445	392

Source: Statistics Finland.

2.6

Population by religious affiliation on 31 Dec 2000–2020

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total	555,474	560,905	588,549	628,208	656,920
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	402,454	388,276	365,523	351,029	330,660
Other Lutherans	681	631	98	121	97
Finnish Orthodox Church	8,545	9,069	9,350	9,415	8,938
Other Greek Orthodox	658	974	1,242	1,702	1,944
Jehovah's witnesses	1,512	1,590	1,667	1,662	1,485
Lutheran free churches of Finland	906	856	904	984	1,004
Roman Catholic Church in Finland	2,605	2,921	3,398	3,943	4,133
Adventist churches	271	253	240	215	201
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	401	416	417	483	430
Baptist congregations	113	110	96	90	75
Methodist churches	234	203	191	183	186
Jewish congregations	678	661	633	607	601
Islamic* congregations	544	2,059	3,872	5,152	8,169
Other	163	466	992	1,512	2,201
No religious affiliation	135,709	152,420	199,926	251,110	296,796

*Only registered congregations.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	All families							
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Children in these</i>	<i>Married couples without children²</i>	<i>Unmarried couples without children</i>	<i>Married couples, with children</i>	<i>Unmarried couples, with children</i>	<i>Mother and children</i>	<i>Father and children</i>
Families, total³								
1995	131,082	115,826	38,343	20,844	42,189	7,411	19,928	2,367
2000	136,710	119,355	39,477	24,760	39,917	9,131	20,825	2,600
2005	137,776	114,924	42,195	26,387	36,741	9,429	20,353	2,671
2010	144,528	117,321	44,678	28,989	37,561	10,083	20,370	2,847
2011	146,113	118,343	44,913	29,709	37,901	10,335	20,384	2,871
2012	148,303	119,745	45,450	30,348	38,391	10,559	20,597	2,958
2013	150,602	121,664	45,731	31,304	38,925	10,887	20,726	3,029
2014	152,650	123,782	45,946	31,968	39,634	11,194	20,841	3,067
2015	154,753	125,858	46,094	32,732	40,214	11,503	21,030	3,180
2016	156,620	127,469	46,313	33,496	40,497	11,776	21,338	3,200
2017	158,063	129,541	46,759	33,506	40,934	11,930	21,662	3,272
2018	159,092	130,544	47,064	33,753	41,244	12,097	21,626	3,308
2019	160,469	131,315	47,575	34,232	41,399	12,246	21,588	3,429
2020	161,282	131,318	47,691	35,006	41,182	12,402	21,595	3,406
Families with at least one 0–17 year old child								
1995	57,073	93,423	.	.	34,813	6,891	14,036	1,333
2000	56,867	95,256	.	.	32,200	8,454	14,837	1,376
2005	55,208	93,072	.	.	30,079	8,779	14,865	1,485
2006	54,990	92,299	.	.	29,937	8,832	14,756	1,465
2007	54,787	91,595	.	.	29,854	8,920	14,556	1,457
2008	55,229	92,339	.	.	30,242	9,035	14,413	1,539
2009	55,686	92,747	.	.	30,504	9,117	14,533	1,532
2010	55,973	93,097	.	.	30,707	9,205	14,512	1,549
2011	56,410	93,761	.	.	30,989	9,364	14,510	1,547
2012	57,055	94,823	.	.	31,371	9,527	14,560	1,597
2013	57,806	96,394	.	.	31,812	9,815	14,597	1,582
2014	58,776	98,201	.	.	32,379	10,071	14,706	1,620
2015	59,877	100,148	.	.	32,990	10,299	14,873	1,715
2016	60,821	101,972	.	.	33,351	10,541	15,174	1,755
2017	61,819	104,080	.	.	33,836	10,714	15,458	1,811
2018	62,360	105,362	.	.	34,110	10,906	15,501	1,843
2019	62,972	106,633	.	.	34,392	11,089	15,565	1,926
2020	63,788	107,962	.	.	34,590	11,312	15,856	2,030
Families with at least one 0–6 year old child								
1995	30,287	41,149	.	.	18,572	5,086	6,350	279
2000	28,644	40,113	.	.	16,592	5,803	5,983	266
2005	26,623	35,974	.	.	15,413	5,462	5,469	279
2010	28,588	39,190	.	.	16,870	5,853	5,579	286
2011	29,356	40,238	.	.	17,280	6,122	5,652	302
2012	30,139	41,349	.	.	17,663	6,295	5,857	324
2013	30,981	42,547	.	.	18,131	6,559	5,965	326
2014	31,849	43,689	.	.	18,611	6,830	6,074	334
2015	32,604	44,566	.	.	18,998	7,072	6,165	369
2016	33,033	45,069	.	.	19,151	7,237	6,268	377
2017	33,368	45,296	.	.	19,233	7,381	6,382	372
2018	33,250	45,097	.	.	19,088	7,443	6,340	379
2019	33,141	44,579	.	.	18,947	7,518	6,278	398
2020	32,975	44,144	.	.	18,716	7,629	6,229	401

¹ At year-end 1990 and at turn of the year 1994/1995–2020/2021.² Also incl. registered couples of the same sex.³ Children regardless of age.

Source: Census (1990), Helsinki City's population register and Statistics Finland.

	Population Dec 31, 2020	Population change 2020 ¹	Surplus of births over deaths	Net migration		
				Total	In and out of Helsinki	Within Helsinki ²
Helsinki, total	656,920	3,085	1,293	1,884	1,884	0
<i>Major Districts</i>						
1. Southern	121,294	1,779	531	1,207	2,599	-1 392
101 Vironniemi district	12,915	-42	15	-59	237	-296
102 Ullanlinna district	24,859	216	93	106	554	-448
103 Kampinmalmi district	43,220	1,506	245	1,243	1,458	-215
104 Taka-Töölö district	15,478	-256	26	-283	384	-667
105 Lauttasaari district	24,822	355	152	200	-34	234
2. Western	111,929	39	213	-176	141	-317
201 Reijola district	17,101	-439	26	-470	87	-557
202 Munkkiniemi district	18,652	407	-3	416	233	183
203 Haaga district	27,714	73	8	67	106	-39
204 Pitäjänmäki district	18,240	-238	82	-329	-225	-104
205 Kaarela district	30,222	236	100	140	-60	200
3. Central	96,548	1,755	273	1,459	1,903	-444
301 Kallio district	32,420	1,232	114	1,102	963	139
302 Alppiharju district	11,940	-101	-11	-99	285	-384
303 Vallila district	16,851	-17	104	-114	152	-266
304 Pasila district	10,298	761	18	737	406	331
305 Vanhakaupunki district	25,039	-120	48	-167	97	-264
4. Northern	43,288	-52	29	-73	-157	84
401 Maunula district	9,244	210	-9	225	10	215
402 Länsi-Pakila district	7,001	-7	-6	-2	-48	46
403 Tuomarinkylä district	8,730	12	41	-35	-24	-11
404 Oulunkylä district	14,666	-237	3	-230	-93	-137
405 Itä-Pakila district	3,647	-30	0	-31	-2	-29
5. North-Eastern	100,305	-229	209	-455	-365	-90
501 Latokartano district	24,813	-303	111	-408	-37	-371
502 Pukimäki district	8,786	71	6	60	3	57
503 Malmi district	29,211	110	35	69	-106	175
504 Suutarila district	11,459	-149	14	-168	-97	-71
505 Puistola district	20,419	50	72	-25	-101	76
506 Jakomäki district	5,617	-8	-29	17	-27	44
6. South-Eastern	55,858	1,608	202	1,417	141	1,276
601 Kulosaari district	4,126	136	23	111	15	96
602 Herttoniemi district	30,271	428	107	327	143	184
603 Laajasalo district	21,461	1,044	72	979	-17	996
7. Eastern	112,869	-132	73	-242	212	-454
701 Vartiokylä district	21,832	-258	-59	-204	133	-337
702 Myllypuro district	12,695	-75	7	-95	-1	-94
703 Mellunkylä district	39,381	264	-5	268	34	234
704 Vuosaari district	38,961	-63	130	-211	46	-257
8. Östersundom	1,830	-36	1	-38	-18	-20
801 Östersundom district	1,830	-36	1	-38	-18	-20
Others	12,999	-1,647	-238	-1,215	-2,572	1,357
Inner Helsinki	210,135	2,741	678	1,997	4,623	-2,626
Outer Helsinki	433,786	1,991	853	1,102	-167	1,269

¹ Incl. corrections of population figure.² Data not available.

	Born alive		Boys		Out of wedlock	
	Number	Live birth rate, 0/00 ¹	Number	% ²	Number	% ²
Annual average						
1901–05	2,889	28.5	1,468	50.8	453	15.7
1906–10	3,558	28.8	1,831	51.5	603	16.9
1911–15	3,464	22.0	1,776	51.3	658	19.0
1916–20	2,703	15.0	1,393	51.5	385	14.2
1921–25	2,610	13.3	1,351	51.8	261	10.0
1926–30	2,652	12.2	1,341	50.6	237	8.9
1931–35	2,575	10.6	1,322	51.3	257	10.0
1936–40	3,722	13.6	1,916	51.5	375	10.1
1941–45	5,987	20.1	3,111	52.0	462	7.7
1946–50	7,723	22.4	3,969	51.4	485	6.3
1951–55	6,731	17.2	3,420	50.8	488	7.3
1956–60	7,505	17.3	3,868	51.5	491	6.5
1961–65	8,492	17.6	4,343	51.1	510	6.0
1966–70	8,389	15.9	4,274	50.9	569	6.8
1971–75	6,454	12.6	3,299	51.1	625	9.7
1976–80	5,994	12.3	3,114	52.0	828	13.8
1981–85	5,939	12.3	3,031	51.0	998	16.8
1986–90	6,110	12.5	3,129	51.2	1,553	25.4
1991–95	6,692	13.2	3,440	51.4	2,261	33.8
1996–2000	6,351	11.7	3,238	51.0	2,449	38.6
2001–2005	6,163	11.0	3,156	51.2	2,463	40.0
2006–2010	6,377	11.1	3,254	51.0	2,554	40.1
2011–2015	6,816	11.2	3,513	51.5	2,814	41.3
2016–2020	6,548	10.2	3,355	51.2	2,737	41.8
Annually						
2010	6,907	11.2	3,520	51.0	2,850	41.3
2011	7,016	11.2	3,654	52.1	2,977	42.4
2012	6,803	10.8	3,483	51.2	2,881	42.3
2013	6,566	10.3	3,322	50.6	2,750	41.9
2014	6,388	9.9	3,267	51.1	2,610	40.9
2015	6,332	9.7	3,221	50.9	2,658	42.0
2016	6,803	10.8	3,483	51.2	2,881	42.3
2017	6,566	10.3	3,322	50.6	2,750	41.9
2018	6,388	9.9	3,267	51.1	2,610	40.9
2019	6,332	9.7	3,221	50.9	2,658	42.0
2020	6,650	10.1	3,482	52.4	2,786	41.9

¹ Per 1.000 persons in the average population number.² Of all live births.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

2.10

Deaths¹ in Helsinki in 1901–2020

	Men		Women		Total		Of which less than 1 year olds	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	General death rate 0/00 ²	Total	Boys
Annual average								
1901–05	937	53.5	816	46.5	1,753	17.3	550	300
1906–10	1,077	53.1	953	47.0	2,030	16.4	556	302
1911–15	1,170	52.5	1,059	47.5	2,229	14.2	499	280
1916–20	1,642	57.6	1,209	42.4	2,851	15.9	313	167
1921–25	1,092	51.4	1,035	48.7	2,126	10.8	188	103
1926–30	1,373	51.2	1,310	48.8	2,683	12.4	176	94
1931–35	1,367	49.8	1,377	50.2	2,744	11.2	147	81
1936–40	1,940	54.4	1,630	45.7	3,569	13.1	181	104
1941–45	2,703	58.6	1,908	41.4	4,610	15.5	339	185
1946–50	1,989	51.1	1,902	48.9	3,891	11.3	342	192
1951–55	1,829	48.5	1,941	51.5	3,770	9.7	150	88
1956–60	1,986	47.6	2,184	52.4	4,169	9.6	140	77
1961–65	2,210	46.6	2,533	53.4	4,743	9.8	163	93
1966–70	2,499	48.4	2,663	51.6	5,162	9.8	124	67
1971–75	2,546	49.0	2,653	51.0	5,198	10.2	71	43
1976–80	2,479	47.3	2,761	52.7	5,240	10.7	46	26
1981–85	2,387	45.6	2,852	54.4	5,238	10.8	38	23
1986–90	2,471	44.1	3,127	55.9	5,598	11.4	34	19
1991–95	2,312	43.5	2,999	56.5	5,311	10.5	33	19
1996–2000	2,272	43.7	2,926	56.3	5,197	9.6	28	15
2001–2005	2,262	44.7	2,798	55.3	5,060	9.0	19	8
2006–2010	2,293	46.2	2,667	53.8	4,959	8.6	15	8
2011–2015	2,316	45.9	2,726	54.1	5,042	8.3	15	8
2016–2020	2 429	47,0	2 739	53,0	5 168	8,0	11	7
Annually								
2010	2,349	46.0	2,760	54.0	5,109	8.7	21	9
2015	2,356	45.9	2,779	54.1	5,135	8.2	10	5
2017	2,380	47.2	2,662	52,8	5,042	7.9	8	7
2018	2,409	46.4	2,782	53.6	5,191	8.0	10	6
2019	2,415	47.2	2,703	52.8	5,118	7.9	9	6
2020	2,568	47.9	2,789	52.1	5,357	8.2	14	8

¹ 1950 or earlier including all those declared dead. ² Per 1.000 persons in the average population number.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

2.11

Life expectancy
(average expectation of remaining lifetime) 1991–2020

Age	1991–95			2001–05			2011–15			2020		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
0	75.8	71.5	79.3	78.2	74.4	81.3	80.7	77.5	83.3	81.6	78.4	84.5
10	66.3	62.0	69.8	68.6	64.8	71.7	70.9	67.7	73.6	71.9	68.7	74.7
20	56.5	52.2	59.9	58.7	55.0	61.8	61.0	57.8	63.7	62.1	59.0	64.8
30	46.9	42.9	50.2	49.0	45.4	52.0	51.3	48.2	53.9	52.3	49.4	54.9
40	37.6	33.8	40.6	39.5	36.1	42.2	41.6	38.7	44.1	42.7	39.9	45.1
50	28.8	25.4	31.4	30.5	27.3	33.0	32.3	29.5	34.5	33.3	30.7	35.5
60	20.6	17.7	22.5	22.2	19.4	24.1	23.7	21.3	25.5	24.3	22.0	26.1
70	13.5	11.3	14.5	14.7	12.5	15.9	16.0	14.1	17.2	16.3	14.5	17.6
80	7.8	6.7	8.1	8.4	7.1	8.9	9.1	8.0	9.7	9.5	8.2	10.2
85	5.6	5.0	5.8	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.7	6.8	6.0	7.2

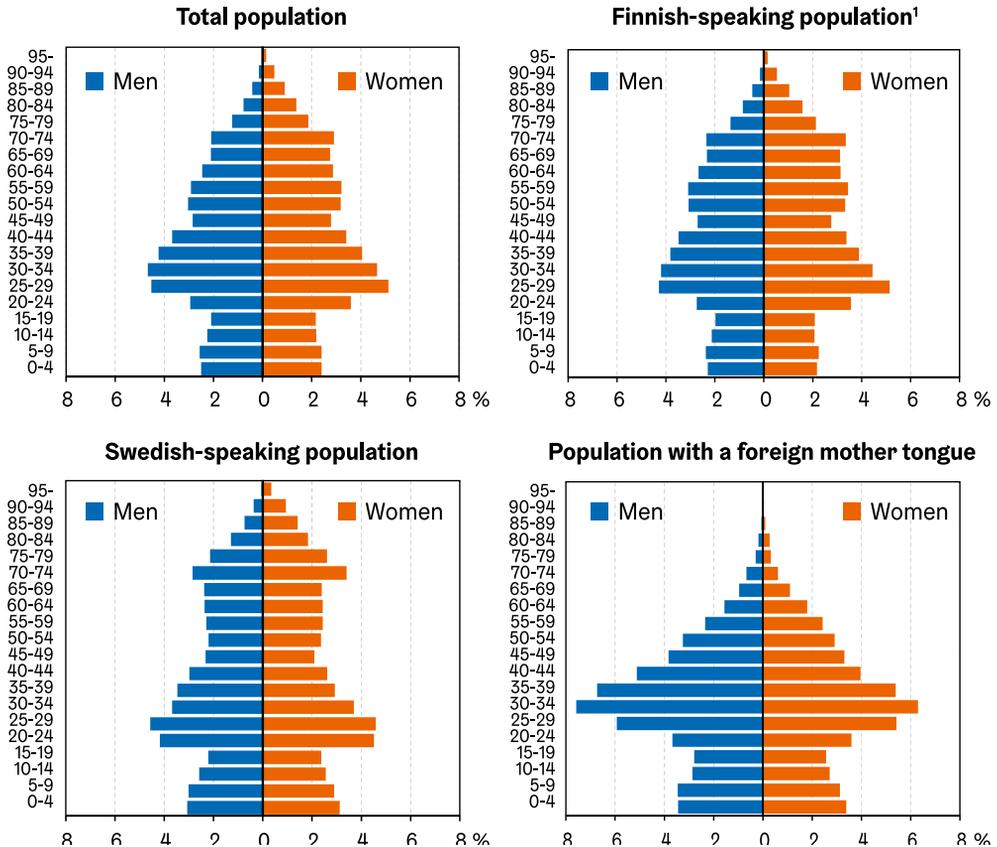
Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

	1981–85	1986–90	1991–95	1996–2000	2001–05	2006–10	2011–15	2020
	<i>Annual average</i>							
Migrated from¹	21,916	24,012	26,396	30,814	32,725	36,084	39,996	42,313
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	7,651	7,782	9,163	9,511	10,643	10,609	12,435	14,979
Rest of Uusimaa province	2,822	3,009	3,854	4,193	4,498	4,638	5,165	5,044
Rest of Finland	9,619	10,694	9,663	13,780	13,292	14,457	15,392	15,009
Abroad	1,824	2,079	3,643	3,329	4,292	6,380	7,005	7,281
Migrated to¹	21,887	23,393	21,174	25,930	32,700	32,405	33,758	40,429
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	10,439	10,320	9,997	10,833	13,559	12,767	13,541	17,739
Rest of Uusimaa province	3,900	4,462	3,867	4,718	6,006	5,724	5,170	6,138
Rest of Finland	6,067	6,766	5,945	7,744	10,019	10,608	11,057	12,199
Abroad	1,481	1,352	1,365	2,635	3,117	3,306	3,989	4,353
Net migration¹	29	619	5,222	4,883	25	3,679	6,239	1,884
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	-2,788	-2,538	-835	-1,321	-2,915	-2,158	-1,107	-2,760
Rest of Uusimaa province	-1,078	-1,453	-12	-525	-1,507	-1,086	-5	-1,094
Rest of Finland	3,552	3,928	3,718	6,035	3,272	3,848	4,334	2,810
Abroad	343	727	2,278	694	1,175	3,074	3,016	2,928

¹ Incl. area unknown.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

Population by mother tongue and age 31.12.2020



¹ Incl. Sami-language residents.

Source: Statistics Finland.

Housing

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	Dwellings total ¹	Type of house				
		Total	Small houses		Blocks of flats	Other buildings
			of which <i>detached houses</i>	<i>terraced houses</i>		
Helsinki						
1970	189,734	18,634	15,444	3,19	167,43	3,06
1980	221,341	22,540	14,621	7,919	194,547	4,254
1990	259,033	32,833	19,346	13,487	220,376	5,746
2000	296,013	37,664	21,472	16,192	253,315	5,034
2005	313,695	40,850	23,211	17,639	268,212	4,633
2008	323,416	42,381	24,127	18,254	276,931	4,104
2009	325,818	43,060	24,804	18,256	278,598	4,160
2010	328,164	43,349	25,008	18,341	280,886	3,929
2011	331,485	43,682	25,193	18,489	284,323	3,480
2012	336,409	44,055	25,451	18,604	288,603	3,751
2013	342,303	45,015	26,137	18,878	293,209	4,079
2014	346,751	45,732	26,601	19,131	296,750	4,269
2015	350,314	46,137	26,837	19,300	299,895	4,282
2016	356,975	47,595	27,618	19,977	305,053	4,327
2017	361,866	48,034	27,872	20,162	309,440	4,392
2018	367,680	48,323	27,632	20,691	315,094	4,263
2019	371,295	48,429	27,587	20,842	318,643	4,223
2020	376,065	48,067	27,437	20,630	323,197	4,801
	%					
1970	100	9.8	8.1	1.7	88.2	1.6
1980	100	10.2	6.6	3.6	87.9	1.9
1990	100	12.7	7.5	5.2	85.1	2.2
2000	100	12.7	7.3	5.5	85.6	1.7
2005	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.5	1.5
2008	100	13.1	7.5	5.6	85.6	1.3
2009	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.5	1.3
2010	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.6	1.2
2011	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.8	1.0
2012	100	13.1	7.6	5.5	85.8	1.1
2013	100	13.2	7.6	5.5	85.7	1.2
2014	100	13.2	7.7	5.5	85.6	1.2
2015	100	13.2	7.7	5.5	85.6	1.2
2016	100	13.3	7.7	5.6	85.5	1.2
2017	100	13.3	7.7	5.6	85.5	1.2
2018	100	13.3	7.5	5.6	85.7	1.2
2019	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.8	1.2
2020	100	12.8	7.3	5.5	85.9	1.3
2020						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	36.1	23.6	12.5	63.2	0.7
Helsinki Region	100	30.0	20.0	10.0	69.0	1.1
Tampere	100	22.8	13.1	9.7	75.2	2.1
Turku	100	24.1	12.3	11.9	74.4	1.5
Oulu	100	43.9	28.9	15.0	54.6	1.5
Finland, total	100	51.2	37.7	13.4	47.0	1.9

¹ Including dwellings whose type of house is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

3.2

Dwellings by tenure status: Helsinki 1950–2020. Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and Finland 2020

	All dwellings	Owner occupied	Rented	of which		Tenant-owned dwelling status	Other or unknown tenure
				arava social housing	other rented dwelling		
1950	105,883	25,748	79,744				391
1960	145,470	59,312	83,900				2,258
1970	189,734	81,618	102,079				6,037
1980	221,341	110,095	94,444				16,802
1990	259,033	141,785	98,670	42,803	55,867	..	22,893
2000	296,013	128,020	138,533	65,838	72,695	4,752	24,708
2005	313,695	141,165	141,277	69,855	71,422	6,300	24,953
2010 ¹	328,164	146,000	146,647	69,877	76,770	7,152	28,365
2015	361,866	150,706	169,867	69,285	100,582	10,011	31,282
2016	367,680	151,792	173,297	69,782	103,515	10,899	31,692
2017	371,295	153,526	176,077	69,767	106,310	11,761	29,931
2018	367,680	151,792	173,297	69,782	103,515	10,899	31,692
2019	371,295	153,526	176,077	69,767	106,310	11,761	29,931
2020	376,065	160,034	177,964	68,635	109,329	11,914	26,153
	%						
1950	100	24.3	75.3				0.4
1960	100	40.8	57.7				1.6
1970	100	43.0	53.8				3.2
1980	100	49.7	42.7				7.6
1990	100	54.7	38.1	16.5	21.6	..	8.8
2000	100	43.2	46.8	22.2	24.6	1.6	8.3
2005	100	45.0	45.0	22.3	22.8	2.0	8.0
2010 ¹	100	44.5	44.7	21.3	23.4	2.2	8.6
2015	100	41.6	46.9	19.1	27.8	2.8	8.6
2016	100	41.3	47.1	19.0	28.2	3.0	8.6
2017	100	41.4	47.4	18.8	28.6	3.2	8.1
2018	100	41.3	47.1	19.0	28.2	3.0	8.6
2019	100	41.4	47.4	18.8	28.6	3.2	8.1
2020	100	42.6	47.3	18.3	29.1	3.2	7.0
2020							
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	50.6	39.5	15.1	24.4	4.1	5.8
Helsinki Region	100	49.1	40.7	15.5	25.2	3.5	6.7
Tampere	100	43.1	47.0	12.7	34.2	2.5	7.5
Turku	100	42.5	46.7	13.5	33.2	2.1	8.8
Oulu	100	50.5	40.7	12.0	28.7	1.6	7.2
Finland, total	100	55.2	32.7	10.9	21.8	1.6	10.5

¹ Since 2009 statistics on arava and interest-subsidised dwellings account for those dwellings released from tenant income restrictions.

² In 2010 Statistics Finland adjusted the tenure status of arava and interest-subsidised dwellings.

³ Dwellings built using the state's short-term interest subsidy have been classified as "other rented dwellings".

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

3.3

Dwellings by size of dwelling (number of rooms)
in 2000–2020

	All dwellings ¹	Number of rooms, excl. kitchen				
		1	2	3	4	5+
Helsinki						
2000	296,013	71,996	108,225	63,378	33,856	16,888
2005	313,695	74,262	114,330	67,671	36,798	18,558
2010	328,164	76,349	119,025	71,259	39,268	20,228
2015	350,314	80,348	127,182	77,020	42,411	21,694
2020	377,122	86,667	136,195	83,476	45,865	22,805
2000	100	24.3	36.6	21.4	11.4	5.7
2005	100	23.7	36.4	21.6	11.7	5.9
2010	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.2
2015	100	22.9	36.3	22.0	12.1	6.2
2020	100	23.0	36.1	22.1	12.2	6.0
2020						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	13.3	30.9	24.8	17.8	12.3
Helsinki Region	100	17.5	32.4	23.1	15.6	10.7
Tampere	100	23.6	36.5	20.6	11.6	6.7
Turku	100	23.0	36.6	22.0	11.3	6.4
Oulu	100	16.5	31.7	21.5	15.3	14.5
Finland, total	100	15.3	29.9	22.1	17.8	14.1

¹Incl. dwellings whose number of rooms is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

3.4

Housing standard by number of rooms 2000–2020

	Dwelling house-holds total	Number of rooms, excl. kitchen						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7+
Residents per dwelling								
2000	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
2005	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2010	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4
2015	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1
2020	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
Residents per 100 rooms								
2000	79	119	78	80	74	61	50	43
2005	76	115	75	76	72	61	49	43
2010	76	118	75	75	71	61	49	44
2020	75	115	75	75	70	59	49	40

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's statistics on dwelling stock.

3.5

Indicators of level of housing in 2000–2020

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015	2020
Dwelling stock	296,013	313,695	328,164	346,751	350,314	376,065
Dwelling population	531,287	540,094	566,040	596,488	603,965	637,971
Average size of dwellings						
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.						
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	61.8	62.3	63.0	63.3	63.3	63.1
Housing density						
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	62.3	63.0	63.7	63.6	63.6	63.6
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76
Floor area per person, m ²	32.6	34.0	34.2	33.9	33.9	34.4
Persons per dwelling	1.91	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.85
Crowded housing						
Norm 4 ¹						
Dwelling households. % ²	12.4	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.8	9.9
Persons. % ³	23.3	19.2	19.8	20.6	20.9	19.4
Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings						
Persons living in indadequately equipped dwellings	13,005	13,118	18,261	17,036	16,733	15,442
Percentage	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4

¹ Norm 4: more than 1 person per room. when the kitchen is not reckoned as a room.

² Proportion of dwelling households.

³ Proportion of the population living in dwellings.

Source: Censuses. Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

3.6

Average rent of rented dwellings 2019 and 2020

<i>Euro/m²/month</i>	Helsinki		Espoo	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Outer Helsinki region	Finland
	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
All dwellings	17.59	18.33	16.26	16.41	14.55	13.62	14.05	13.99
<i>Number of rooms</i>								
1	23.26	24.27	20.70	20.96	17.84	16.94	17.14	17.53
2	17.01	17.87	16.49	16.23	13.89	13.17	13.70	13.47
3+	14.59	15.07	14.44	14.63	12.36	11.07	12.70	12.33
Market-financed dwellings	20.52	21.32	18.16	17.95	15.27	14.34	14.84	15.11
<i>Number of rooms</i>								
1	25.40	26.33	22.67	22.53	18.67	17.54	18.30	18.97
2	19.21	19.98	18.02	17.41	14.29	13.64	14.27	14.29
3+	17.23	18.04	16.13	15.88	12.92	11.57	13.17	13.05
State-financed dwellings	13.02	13.20	13.29	13.64	12.26	11.44	12.68	11.81
<i>Number of rooms</i>								
1	15.27	15.69	15.71	15.48	13.85	13.72	14.02	13.12
2	13.30	13.56	13.61	13.87	12.44	11.69	12.79	11.76
3+	12.20	12.36	12.54	13.05	11.24	10.13	12.01	11.35
New rental contracts								
Market-financed dwellings	22.27	22.81	19.19	18.60	15.79	15.39	15.68	16.02
<i>Number of rooms</i>								
1	27.24	27.80	23.79	23.75	19.32	18.52	19.44	20.09
2	20.76	21.06	18.71	17.84	14.77	14.42	14.89	14.98
3+	18.02	19.58	17.07	16.41	13.45	12.28	13.69	13.81

Note: Statistics on rents have changed as of March 2013.

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

Year,quarter	Helsinki	Espoo and Kauniainen	Vantaa	Outer Helsinki Region	Tampere	Turku	Finland
<i>2015=100</i>							
2018	110.2	103.5	101.5	98.8	106.6	108.0	102.5
2019	113.6	104.3	103.1	96.3	108.1	112.8	103.2
2020	119.0	106.7	103.3	96.5	112.1	116.0	104.7
2015							
I	99.4	99.3	100.6	100.0	98.4	99.0	99.6
II	99.1	100.3	100.4	100.9	99.9	100.3	100.1
III	100.5	100.2	99.4	100.7	101.4	99.9	100.3
IV	100.9	100.1	99.6	98.4	100.4	100.8	99.9
2018							
I	107.8	102.9	101.8	98.5	105.4	104.5	101.4
II	111.1	104.7	101.6	100.6	108.0	107.1	103.5
III	110.2	103.3	102.0	98.4	106.5	108.8	102.7
IV	111.6	102.9	100.5	97.8	106.7	111.8	102.6
2019							
I	112.9	103.2	102.3	96.8	107.3	113.8	102.8
II	114.6	105.7	102.6	98.4	108.8	111.8	104.4
III	113.8	104.5	102.5	96.6	108.8	113.2	103.5
IV	113.2	103.7	105.1	93.6	107.4	112.3	102.1
2020							
I	116.4	106.0	100.9	95.8	109.6	114.2	103.7
II	118.9	105.8	103.9	95.5	111.2	116.2	104.2
III	119.4	106.4	104.9	97.0	113.2	115.4	105.2
IV	121.4	108.8	103.4	97.5	114.7	118.3	105.8

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

3.8

Completed dwellings in Helsinki by type of building in 1985–2020

	Type of building						
	Total	Detached houses	Detached terraced houses	Blocks of flats	Others	State financed total	Built by the city, total
Dwellings							
<i>Annual average</i>							
1985–1989	4,211	656	612	2,913	29	1,695	1,328
1990–1994	3,974	391	272	3,285	27	2,793	1,633
1995–1999	3,457	290	194	2,961	12	2,685	1,150
2000–2004	3,822	369	343	3,091	18	1,783	1,012
2005–2009	2,513	286	154	2,041	33	664	478
2010–2014	3,671	279	170	3,206	16	1,382	705
2015–2019	4,583	285	228	4,024	46	1,409	926
<i>Annually</i>							
2000	4,853	365	440	4,048	0	2,656	1,182
2005	2,698	366	190	2,003	139	660	513
2010	2,059					178	69
2011	3,656	273	159	3,224	0	820	395
2012	4,643	310	125	4,204	4	1,453	784
2013	4,320	300	244	3,721	55	1,141	1,000
2014	3,679	334	254	3,075	16	1,371	1,000
2015	3,718	281	187	3,247	3	823	522
2016	3,985	256	232	3,326	171	1,062	482
2017	4,520	248	171	4,094	7	1,502	838
2018	4,538	290	290	3,928	30	1,739	1,453
2019	6,156	350	259	5 526	21	2,027	1 334
2020	6,899	356	218	6,313	12	1,630	1,466
Housing floor area, m²							
<i>Annual average</i>							
1985–1989	287,477	64,596	50,347	170,842	1,692	102,320	76,669
1990–1994	270,615	41,674	22,651	204,233	2,057	176,917	102,637
1995–1999	236,495	33,142	17,364	185,275	715	169,026	72,776
2000–2004	270,429	44,624	30,712	194,082	1,021	111,898	68,390
2005–2009	191,168	35,796	15,351	138,099	1,922	38,190	33,230
2010–2014	248,986	35,136	15,320	197,363	1,144	82,771	52,241
2015–2019	280,741	32,623	19,728	225,647	2,743	79,861	59,782
<i>Annually</i>							
2000	332,680	41,316	40,259	251,149	0	164,736	79,177
2005	200,208	46,791	17,784	127,767	7,866	34,585	32,905
2010	140,330	23,387	6,304	109,818	821	67,521	26,132
2011	239,687	34,955	14,076	190,622	34	47,017	30,037
2012	301,813	40,157	11,907	249,365	384	81,100	54,658
2013	296,490	36,006	21,079	236,362	3,043	69,925	76,047
2014	266,608	41,173	23,235	200,764	1,436	82,791	74,333
2015	243,619	33,179	16,721	193,375	344	49,985	32,684
2016	247,193	28,920	18,820	190,286	9,167	61,541	35,613
2017	273,537	29,019	14,559	227,728	2,231	85,069	57,485
2018	274,454	32,733	25,814	215,019	888	98,664	92,229
2019	364,900	39,265	22,724	301,826	1,085	110,657	80,900
2020	400,176	40,254	18,228	338,124	3,570	91,682	90,943

¹New dwellings and extensions, not changes in the purpose of use.

Source: City of Helsinki Executive Office.

3.9

Completed dwellings in Helsinki by type of dwelling in 2000–2020

	Dwellings total	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	Average size, m ²
New dwellings and extensions to dwellings								
2000	4,853	629	1,875	1,170	856	280	43	68.2
2001	4,457	434	1,723	1,291	690	243	76	69.6
2002	3,083	442	997	799	586	198	61	73.7
2003	3,582	475	1,372	834	572	255	74	71.3
2004	3,134	409	1,172	830	490	178	55	69.6
2005	2,697	344	966	632	510	180	65	74.2
2006	2,289	367	832	492	406	141	51	71.4
2007	2,881	520	804	734	575	184	64	74.8
2008	2,451	202	842	712	502	129	64	81.0
2009	2,245	202	688	679	446	162	68	79.4
2010	2,059	411	747	500	246	122	33	68.2
2011	3,656	580	1,495	922	447	158	54	65.7
2012	4,643	885	1,796	1,183	540	165	74	65.0
2013	4,320	681	1,587	1,142	668	197	45	68.6
2014	3,679	592	1,129	1,014	672	224	48	72.5
2015	3,718	655	1,421	997	454	149	42	65.5
2016	3,985	833	1,360	987	615	152	38	62.0
2017	4,520	816	1,943	1,071	525	122	43	60.5
2018	4,538	1,015	1,569	1,064	634	227	29	60.5
2019	6,156	1,551	1,958	1,591	818	207	31	59.3
2020	6,899	1,813	2,211	1,654	919	254	48	58.0
Changed principal use								
2000	245	37	144	38	23	1	2	61.2
2001	112	32	36	33	8	2	1	64.7
2002	54	24	18	5	1	3	3	76.3
2003	230	78	75	35	23	9	10	71.2
2004	84	24	22	15	17	4	2	80.2
2005	156	67	57	13	7	9	3	59.8
2006	208	44	91	34	25	12	2	73.3
2007	427	128	169	81	36	9	4	68.4
2008	336	94	104	79	28	22	9	81.4
2009	267	82	68	60	33	14	10	87.9
2010	202	58	70	37	23	5	9	79.5
2011	426	114	195	78	29	5	5	62.0
2012	532	188	211	82	35	13	3	56.7
2013	236	72	108	33	14	4	5	60.4
2014	306	122	105	49	23	5	2	62.1
2015	341	120	130	54	18	17	2	64.0
2016	410	164	138	63	20	12	13	60.9
2017	370	188	114	43	18	2	5	53.6
2018	263	140	75	21	19	5	3	51.8
2019	580	285	184	74	19	13	5	52.4
2020	381	141	101	94	31	6	8	58.2

Source: City of Helsinki Executive Office.

Transport and Tourism

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4.1

Public transport in Helsinki 2010–2020

	2010	2015	2020
Helsinki City Transport			
Trams	93	91	122
Metro coaches ¹	90	90	45
Seat kilometres, 1,000			
Trams	540,000	594,800	751,300
Metro	2,038,000	2,165,500	3,430,200
Trips 1,000			
Trams	57,091	62,128	34,900
Metro	54,496	55,230	60,400
Trips on average per service day			
Trams	151,378	153,417	95,616
Metro	151,378	153,417	165,479
..			
Tendered bus services provided for Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL			
Services within Helsinki			
Trips	86,200	84,987	77,500

¹ The concept of "metro train unit" has changed with the introduction of new metro trains. The new trains form a single integrated space.

Source: Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL.

4.2

Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1995–2020

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Cars	157,544	186,452	204,589	232,515	253,528	276,910
of which in professional use	1,214	1,080	1,051	1,167	1,105	1,926
Lorries/trucks	3,429	5,100	5,893	7,380	9,350	10,177
Vans	14,974	16,957	19,557	24,303	30,915	35,855
Buses	930	1,626	1,458	1,583	1,650	2,140
Special cars	1,388	998	643	510	484	465
Vehicles total	178,265	211,133	232,140	266,291	295,927	325,547
per 1,000 inhabitants	340	380	414	452	471	498
of which						
cars	300	336	365	395	404	404
Motor cycles	5,534	7,650	11,224	15,216	16,994	18,359
Motor vehicles total	183,799	218,783	243,364	281,507	312,921	434,906

Source: Statistics Finland.

4.3

Road traffic accidents reported to the police: Helsinki 1995–2020, Espoo, Vantaa, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and Finland overall 2020

	Accidents leading to casualties		Victims			
	Total	Per 1,000 inhabitants	Killed	Injured	Total	Per 1,000 inhabitants
Helsinki						
1995	812	1.5	7	987	994	1.9
2000	703	1.3	16	867	883	1.5
2005	552	1.0	9	721	730	1.3
2010	545	0.9	5	669	674	1.1
2015	383	0.6	12	443	455	0.7
2020	202	0.3	8	352	360	0.6
Espoo	78	0.3	6	85	91	0.3
Vantaa	136	0.6	4	160	164	0.7
Tampere	105	0.4	1	123	124	0.5
Turku	127	0.7	3	161	164	0.8
Oulu	85	0.4	7	106	113	0.5
Finland, total	3,591	0.6	222	4,392	4,614	0.8

Source: Liikenneturva. Statistics Finland. Transport and tourism. Road traffic accidents.

4.4

Hotels and overnight stays in Helsinki 2000–2020

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Accommodation establishments on 1 Jan.	60	58	63	60	76
of which hotels	47	48	55	54	67
Rooms	7,577	7,989	8,843	9,292	12,150
Beds	14,580	15,696	17,605	17,993	24,128
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of accommodation establishments	10	11	11	11	14
of the hotel capacity, % ¹	12	13	14	15	18
Clients	1,430,256	1,425,002	1,821,799	2,065,596	916,901
Rooms	7,262	7,774	8,650	9,192	11,722
Beds	13,758	15,026	16,922	17,492	22,766
Utilisation rate					
percentage of room capacity	68	67	67	70	35
Overnight stays, total	2,604,647	2,555,470	3,187,136	3,461,958	1,616,635
of which					
foreign nationals, %	58.0	60.2	53.6	53.2	30.6

¹ Number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland.

4.5

Driving licences 1995–2020

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Valid driving licences, total	288,703	321,597	335,758	358,572	373,505	390,882
Men	156,773	172,287	178,100	188,214	194,685	202,804
Women	131,930	149,310	157,658	170,358	178,820	188,078
% of Finnish driving licenses	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.4

Source: Traficom.

Health care

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5.1

Persons having received health care services provided by the City of Helsinki, 2000–2020

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	Percentage of the population 2020
Helsinki residents						
Health care total	418,616	417,599	437,503	457,571	512,804	78.1
Outpatient primary health care	415,789	415,675	436,645	457,083	512,537	78.0
Inpatient care	66,951	62,803	58,647	49,250	46,539	7.1
Primary health care	375,589	376,960	407,230	423,776	474,587	72.2
Outpatient primary health care	372,815	374,962	405,912	423,529	474,336	72.2
Inpatient care	14,930	13,525	15,419	10,439	9,501	1.4
Specialised health care total	188,968	172,984	187,075	207,590	258,173	39.3
Outpatient primary health care	185,882	169,969	184,479	206,127	257,263	39.2
Inpatient care	59,100	55,881	49,237	45,649	42,882	6.5
Specialised somatic healthcare	175,959	160,175	175,968	192,262	240,006	36.5
Outpatient primary health care	172,893	157,262	173,478	190,815	239,122	36.4
Inpatient care	54,224	51,741	46,083	43,433	40,625	6.2
Specialised psychiatric health care	21,430	20,230	20,832	29,083	37,105	5.6
Outpatient primary health care	21,162	19,952	20,580	28,932	36,854	5.6
Inpatient care	4,313	3,865	3,663	2,748	2,776	0.4
Non-Helsinki residents						
Total health care	11,348	14,774	25,696	33,888	30,855	
Outpatient primary health care	11,154	14,750	25,661	33,860	30,713	
Inpatient care	75	104	267	292	407	
Primary health care	10,722	14,289	24,618	31,800	28,530	
Outpatient primary health care	10,675	14,270	24,531	31,791	28,516	
Inpatient care	66	38	168	65	55	
Specialised health care total	559	698	1,689	3,146	3,070	
Outpatient primary health care	551	694	1,661	3,110	2,924	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	244	352	
Specialised somatic health care	435	294	1,158	2,165	1,975	
Outpatient primary health care	435	294	1,158	2,138	1,886	
Inpatient care	–	–	–	201	266	
Specialised psychiatric health care	125	412	596	1,114	1,155	
Outpatient primary health care	117	408	568	1,104	1,093	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	43	87	

Earlier, neurological rehabilitation was included in basic health care, in 2015 in somatic special health care.

Note: The number of people having received care includes all those different persons (by identity number) that received care in the years 2000–2016 at Helsinki City health care facilities or at those of the Hospital District of Helsinki and Uusimaa. One and the same person may have consulted several different services during any given year, but they have been counted only once for each line.

Source: Social Services and Health Care Sector.

5.2

Non-hospital health care services provided by Helsinki City
(including outsourced services) 2010–2020

	2010	2015	2020
Helsinki residents having received outpatient health care			
Total	436,492	456,991	512,508
Primary health care	405,930	423,524	474,335
Outpatient medical care	293,590	299,342	374,550
Public health centre emergency clinics	76,530	74,742	0
Maternity and child health clinics	51,929	64,569	69,509
Home care	17,043	17,865	15,692
Oral health	154,534	179,956	140,287
Other primary health care	92,897	117,164	158,978
Specialised medical care	184,130	205,968	257,200
Specialised somatic medical care	173,251	190,775	239,122
Specialised psychiatric medical care	20,420	28,762	36,771
Helsinki residents' outpatient consultations and treatment visits			
Total	5,099,551	6,902,146	7,479,807
Primary health care	4,245,486	5,780,001	6,150,493
Outpatient medical care	1,146,772	1,501,233	1,812,706
Public health centre emergency clinics	119,481	124,671	0
Maternity and child health clinics	230,589	328,996	348,819
Home care	2,042,287	2,846,122	3,131,335
Oral health	448,828	513,162	333,497
Other primary health care	257,529	466,123	524,136
Specialised medical care	854,065	1,122,145	1,329,314
Specialised somatic medical care	625,180	781,047	920,977
Specialised psychiatric medical care	228,885	341,098	408,337
Non-resident outpatient consultations and treatment visits in Helsinki			
Total	54,546	79,791	88,408
Primary health care	51,170	73,117	78,168
Outpatient medical care	7,383	14,521	31,990
Public health centre emergency clinics	7,372	9,511	0
Maternity and child health clinics	1,220	3,980	5,959
Home care	1,075	1,634	1,691
Oral health	12,523	17,267	10,125
Other primary health care	21,597	26,209	28,403
Specialised medical care	3,376	6,674	10,240
Specialised somatic medical care	1,747	3,152	3,574
Specialised psychiatric medical care	1,629	3,522	6,666

Source: Social Services and Health Care Sector.

5.3

Helsinki residents having received reimbursements of the fees charged by doctors practising privately 2020

Age	Private GPs or specialists		Private dental care	
	Persons	% of the population	Persons	% of the population
0–14	24,811	26.4	1,467	1.6
15–24	17,699	25.2	3,914	5.6
25–44	53,156	23.6	29,565	13.1
45–64	45,160	29.6	40,813	26.7
65+	47,651	41.7	41,840	36.6
Total	188,477	28.7	117,599	17.9

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland. Kelasto reports.

5.4

Use of private-sector health care services reimbursed by the National Health Insurance 2005–2020

	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020
Population ¹	560,625	588,549	628,208	648,042	653,835	656,920
Doctors' fees						
Number of visits, 1,000	525	557	543	515	518	466
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	12,124	12,707	11,606	8,815	8,834	7,903
per inhabitant, euro ²	21.63	21.59	18.48	13.60	13.51	12.03
per visit, euro ²	23.11	22.81	21.37	17.12	17.09	16.96
Dentists' fees						
Number of visits, 1,000	409	357	337	274	264	285
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	20,395	20,497	13,098	6,380	6,049	6,167
per inhabitant, euro ²	36.38	34.83	20.85	9.85	9.26	9.39
per visit, euro ²	49.87	57.49	38.87	23.28	22.92	21.63
Examination and treatment						
Decuctible visits, 1,000	188	240	443	399	395	364
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	11,828	12,886	10,644	5,768	5,765	6,353
per inhabitant, euro ²	21.10	21.89	16.94	8.90	8.82	9.67
per visit, euro ²	62.92	53.69	24.03	14.46	14.59	17.45
Travel						
Single journeys, 1,000	222	329	347	391	266	245
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	11,823	16,419	17,565	15,364	14,012	13,355
per inhabitant, euro ²	21.09	27.90	27.96	23.71	21.43	20.33
per visit, euro ²	53.34	49.91	50.62	39.29	52.68	54.51

¹ Population at year-end from Kela – the Social Insurance Institution of Finland's database.

² Based on rates in 2020.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.

5.5

Standardised index for diseases of public health importance in the Helsinki Region 2018

Index for diseases of public health importance (Finland=100)

	Total	of which						
		<i>Diabetes</i>	<i>Psychoses</i>	<i>Cardiac insufficiency</i>	<i>Rheumatoid arthritis</i>	<i>Asthma</i>	<i>Hypertension</i>	<i>Coronary disease</i>
Helsinki	80.1	83.6	100.5	74.2	77.4	77.9	72.8	74.6
Espoo	76.9	87.2	74.7	65.7	80.6	77.2	72.7	80.4
Vantaa	89.9	106.3	83.4	81.5	88.6	88.2	97.0	84.2
Kauniainen	62.8	59.2	57.0	62.3	72.2	67.2	55.1	66.6
Hyvinkää	100.0	104.7	102.3	93.6	88.1	117.4	92.5	101.6
Järvenpää	98.6	102.1	100.4	113.2	90.4	106.5	92.3	85.3
Kerava	93.2	107.1	94.5	80.2	84.6	98.2	101.5	86.2
Kirkkonummi	83.2	95.4	73.1	75.5	87.0	84.1	83.5	83.7
Mäntsälä	102.5	108.5	80.7	115.9	98.3	113.1	104.7	96.0
Nurmijärvi	94.3	110.0	71.4	86.2	91.6	109.7	98.6	92.5
Pornainen	85.7	103.4	59.5	50.8	93.2	105.5	101.3	86.0
Sipoo	78.5	88.7	53.9	69.3	92.3	90.8	76.9	77.1
Tuusula	96.2	121.8	71.8	90.6	93.5	103.1	95.3	97.2
Vihti	94.2	106.5	68.2	86.4	118.2	99.3	89.6	91.1

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland. Kelasto reports.



5.6

National disability pensions by main group of disease 31 Dec. 2020

	Helsinki		Finland	
	All disability pensions		All disability pensions	
	Number	%	Number	%
Main disease groups altogether	16,193	100	193,629	100
I Infectious or parasitic diseases	66	0.4	367	0.2
II Tumours	431	2.7	5,067	2.6
IV Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	202	1.2	2,645	1.4
V Disorders of mental health and behavior	9,924	61.3	103,100	53.2
VI Diseases of the nervous system	1,351	8.3	16,975	8.8
VII Diseases of the eye and its surrounding structures	196	1.2	2,032	1.0
IX Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	740	4.6	9,288	4.8
X Diseases of the respiratory system	131	0.8	1,661	0.9
XI Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	83	0.5	1,127	0.6
XIII Diseases of the musculo-skeletal and articular systems	1,737	10.7	35,051	18.1
XVII Congenital malformations. chromosome abnormalities, etc.	410	2.5	4,875	2.5
XIX Injuries, poisonings or consequences of certain other external impacts and articular systems	694	4.3	8,081	4.2
Others	228	1.4	3,360	1.7

Source: Joint statistics of Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland – and the Finnish Centre for Pensions.

5.7

Deaths by cause of death¹ (54-class) in 2019

	Persons deceased		Per 10,000 inhabitants	
	Total	Men %	Total	
			Helsinki	Finland
Total	5,118	47.2	78.6	97.7
Infectious or parasitic diseases	18	38.9	0.3	0.4
Tumours	1,318	47.7	20.2	24.0
Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	80	57.5	1.2	1.5
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	990	28.2	15.2	18.4
Other diseases of the nervous and sensory system	187	46.5	2.9	3.5
Diseases of the cardio-vascular system ²	1,524	49.0	23.4	33.1
Diseases of the respiratory system	231	55.0	3.5	3.6
Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system ²	104	44.2	1.6	2.3
Urological and venereal diseases	17	47.1	0.3	0.4
Congenital malformations. chromosome abnormalities	14	50.0	0.2	0.3
Other diseases ²	80	46.3	1.2	1.0
Unknown or ill-defined causes of death	46	65.2	0.7	0.3
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental alcohol poisoning	219	77.6	3.4	3.1
Accidents and violence ²	284	68.0	4.4	5.6
No death certificate	6	66.7	0.1	0.2

¹ ICD-10 classification of causes of death.

² Except alcohol-related.

Source: Statistics Finland.

Social welfare

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6.1

Child welfare 1995–2020

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Child welfare clients during the year	5,577	7,278	7,734	10,022	19,125	6,601
of whom						
Receiving community care	4,578	6,276	6,969	9,356	18,085	5,574
Placements	1,917	2,326	2,431	2,474	2,084	2,106
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1,296	1,603	1,909	1,923	1,777	1,775
of whom placed with an emergency care order	179	222	329	435	432	599
In residential care	..	1,337	1,478	1,511	972	1,031
In foster care	..	1,041	999	1,101	1,052	1,096
In professional family homes	..	116	87	117	159	193
Children aged 0–17 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age	5.1	6.4	6.9	8.3	17.5	5.1
Receiving community care	4.1	5.5	6.1	8.3	16.5	4.2
Placed	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
Young people aged 18–20 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.2	7.0	3.7
Receiving community care	3.5	4.2	5.5	6.2	7.0	2.5
Placed						
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6

¹Since a new social care act came into effect on 1 April 2015, child protection clients have decreased.

Source: Social Services and Health Care Division.

6.2

Benefits for families with children 1995–2020

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Child benefits						
Families receiving child benefits	54,700	54,397	52,950	56,955	60,834	64,320
Number of children in family						
1	28,536	27,409	26,831	29,250	30,691	31,134
2	19,748	19,882	19,185	20,421	22,341	24,838
3	5,217	5,635	5,391	5,574	5,910	6,250
4	936	1,100	1,046	1,094	1,280	1,471
5–	263	371	497	616	612	624
Children conferring entitlement to child benefit¹	89,325	91,155	88,362	94,167	101,104	108,355
Child benefits paid €1,000	118,496	118,112	123,401	124,828	² 129,919	143,160
Recipients (families) of maternity grants	5,879	5,811	5,879	6,726	6,990	6,935
Total value of maternity grants, 1,000 euro ³	1,028	1,009	1,028	1,174	1,239	1,524
of which value of maternity pack	773	731	773	853	925	1,099

¹ Including children in institutions.

² Due to a change in the legislation on child benefit, the amount of the benefit decreased by 8.1% as of January 2015.

³ Nominal value.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland. Kelasto reports.

6.3

Pensioners in the Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and Finland 2020

	All pension recipients	Old-age pension	Disability pension	Part-time pension	Survivors' pension
<i>Total</i>					
Helsinki Metropolitan area	235,346	208,505	27,605	92	30,587
Rest of Helsinki Region	76,281	67,600	8,959	48	10,789
Helsinki Region	311,627	276,105	36,564	140	41,376
Tampere	56,699	49,240	7,734	10	7,903
Turku	49,191	42,986	6,380	15	7,040
Oulu	44,854	37,216	7,880	7	6,012
Finland, total	1,584,219	1,397,155	193,629	291	236,389

Source: Social Services and Health Care Division

6.4

Recipients of pensions in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 2000–2020

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Recipients of pensions in their own right	108,311	111,622	120,447	128,302	138,854
of which					
Recipients on statutory earnings-related pension	99,842	105,303	114,034	121,207	130,962
Recipients of national pension ¹	88,415	52,713	38,148	36,389	37,793
Old-age pension	80,210	82,676	95,301	109,457	117,680
Disability pension	22,375	21,897	21,355	18,269	10,606
Unemployment pension	3,977	3,634	1,907	–	–
Part-time pension	3,231	4,039	2,940	1,223	63
Percentage of residents having received pensions in their own right					
All recipients, aged 16 or older	23.2	23.5	23.9	24.0	24.3
Aged 55–64, including part-time pensions	42.1	36.6	34.2	25.0	24.0
Aged 55–64, without part-time pensions	36.6	31.0	30.4	23.5	24.0
Recipients of old-age pensions, % of aged 16 or older	17.2	17.4	18.9	20.5	21.5
Recipients of disability pensions, % of aged 16–64	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.6
Average pension in one's own right 31.12. euros/month	1,225	1,454	1,704	2,008	2,060
Other, national old agedisability and unemployment pension benefits					
Child increase	–	–	877	874	715
Front-veteran's supplement	–	–	4,834	2,045	583
Recipients of survivors' pensions					
Surviving spouses	22,225	21,720	20,631	19,234	15,834
Children	2,622	2,409	2,186	1,811	1,374

¹ With effect from 1 January 2001. the cut national pensions and spouses supplement were discontinued.

Source: Finnish Centre for Pensions and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland. Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland.

Education

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	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Day care in municipal day-care centres					
Municipal day-care centres	336	282	286	323	341
Children in day care, total 31. Dec	19,061	16,651	19,289	23,373	26,599
Children aged under 3	2,994	2,977	3,820	4,529	5,316
Children aged 3–6	15,376	13,607	15,431	18,791	21,218
Children aged 7	691	67	38	53	65
as % of total population of same age					
% of 1–2 year-olds	26.0	27.0	31.3	33.7	43.5
% of 3–6 year-olds	67.3	67.9	72.4	75.0	81.6
Day care in municipal family day care					
Children in day care, total 31. Dec	2,207	1,775	1,415	1,138	628
Children aged under 3	877	770	632	517	304
Children aged 3–6	1,214	947	761	618	319
Children aged 7	116	58	22	3	0
as % of total population of same age					
% of 1–2 year-olds	7.5	6.9	5.1	3.8	2.5
% of 3–6 year-olds	5.3	4.7	3.6	2.5	1.2
Private early childhood education and care with contract of purchase					
Private day-care centres with contract of purchase	52	42	39	10	–
Children from Helsinki in care	1,348	1,117	1,007	308	205
as % of children aged 1–6	3.9	3.6	3.0	0.8	0.5
Private early childhood education and care¹					
Private day-care centres	116	100	109	118	122
Places in private day-care centres	3,120	2,768	2,926	2,998	–

¹ Including private day-care centres with contract of purchase.
Source: Education Division.

7.2

Comprehensive schools and general upper secondary schools 2015–2020

	2015	2017	2018	2019	2020
All schools in Helsinki	178	165	165	165	145
City-owned schools	129	116	116	116	117
of which					
City's Finnish-language schools	110	99	99	99	100
Comprehensive schools	98	87	87	87	88
Upper secondary general schools	11	11	11	11	11
Upper secondary general schools for adults	1	1	11	1	1
City's Swedish-language schools	19	17	17	17	17
Comprehensive schools	16	14	14	14	14
Upper secondary general schools	3	3	3	3	3
State schools	11	11	11	11	6
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	11	11	11	11	6
Private schools with which the city has a contract	26	26	26	26	14
Schools at comprehensive and general secondary level	26	26	26	26	14
Private schools	12	12	12	12	8
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	10	10	10	10	6
Upper secondary general schools for adults	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Education Division.

7.3

Students and degrees at polytechnics in Helsinki Metropolitan Area 2020

	Students		Degrees	
	<i>New</i>	<i>All</i>	<i>Polytechnic bachelor's degree</i>	<i>Higher polytechnic degree</i>
Arcada University of Applied Sciences (primarily Swedish-speaking)	746	2,714	507	62
Diaconia University of Applied Sciences (Diak)	1,002	3,090	677	76
Haaga-Helia University of Applied Sciences	2,973	10,193	2,062	314
Humak University of Applied Sciences	628	1,760	330	40
Laurea University of Applied Sciences	2,636	7,775	1,853	301
Metropolia University of Applied Sciences	4,645	16,579	3,165	485

Source: Statistics Finland.

7.4

Students and degrees at universities in Helsinki Metropolitan Area in 2020

	Students		Degrees	
	<i>New</i>	<i>All</i>	<i>Lower and higher university level¹</i>	<i>Doctorate level</i>
University of Helsinki	5,736	31,570	8,933	638
Aalto University	3,418	18,285	3,508	217
Hanken School of Economics	560	2 555	576	9
University of the Arts ²	294	1,889	367	12
National Defence University	328	921	293	3

¹ Also including physicians' specialisation diplomas.

² The Theatre Academy, Academy of Fine Arts and Sibelius Academy merged into the University of the Arts in 2013.

Source: Statistics Finland.

7.5

Numbers of students at various levels of education in Helsinki 2000–2019

	Comprehensive school education	General upper secondary school	Vocational education	Polytechnic education	University education
2000	49,591	17,411	16,492	16,889	45,439
2005	49,485	16,408	30,406	19,573	47,449
2010	46,322	16,838	32,614	21,384	45,900
2011	46,064	16,947	34,874	21,605	46,152
2012	46,185	16,371	34,704	21,983	46,063
2013	46,807	16,236	38,879	22,271	45,056
2014	47,645	15,933	41,524	22,404	44,623
2015	48,719	15,867	43,370	22,665	42,250
2016	49,779	15,788	44,003	23,093	41,962
2017	51,199	15,909	43,164	23,952	41,240
2018	52,946	15,893	42,633	21,783	39,747
2019	55,833	16,684	45,186	21,976	38,224

Source: Statistics Finland.

7.6

Population 15 years of age and over by educational level and age 2000–2019

Year	Total	of whom women	Age				
			15–24	25–34	35–44	45–64	65–
Population aged 15 or older							
2000	471,692	257,019	71,689	99,083	86,249	140,105	74,566
2005	480,875	259,982	72,357	96,816	85,374	148,466	77,862
2010	508,847	273,096	76,907	108,354	80,356	155,164	88,066
2015	540,300	288,195	75,722	118,848	88,456	153,210	104,064
2019	560,278	297,394	70,646	124,144	100,559	152,311	112,618
Population with educational qualification (ISCED 3 or more)							
2000	311,475	168,382	40,012	81,784	68,463	91,484	29,732
2005	329,298	178,804	38,280	80,685	68,768	106,473	35,092
2010	360,129	195,907	40,521	89,104	64,888	118,939	46,677
2015	397,018	215,950	41,965	96,801	72,084	122,457	63,711
2019	430,083	233,416	38,645	104,646	84,713	126,375	75,704
Secondary (ISCED 3–4), total							
2000	156,561	81,667	36,574	38,849	29,947	38,531	12,660
2005	163,623	84,677	36,384	39,558	28,940	44,262	14,479
2010	169,328	86,309	37,293	39,624	24,834	49,386	18,191
2015	177,938	89,594	37,855	41,035	25,482	49,430	24,136
2019	181,130	90,389	33,897	42,598	28,149	48,245	28,241
of which							
Upper secondary general education							
2000	67,922	36,446	28,339	18,763	8,831	8,896	3,093
2005	71,695	37,862	28,093	20,833	8,815	10,725	3,229
2010	70,449	36,099	27,838	18,707	7,920	11,944	4,040
2015	66,846	33,472	25,510	16,299	8,091	11,529	5,417
2019	64,981	32,213	23,588	14,906	8,238	11,680	6,569
Secondary vocational education							
2000	88,639	45,221	8,235	20,086	21,116	29,635	9,567
2005	91,928	46,815	8,291	18,725	20,125	33,537	11,250
2010	98,879	50,210	9,455	20,917	16,914	37,442	14,151
2015	111,092	56,122	12,345	24,736	17,391	37,901	18,719
2019	116,149	58,176	10,309	27,692	19,911	36,565	21,672
Tertiary education (ISCED 5–6), total							
2000	154,914	86,715	3,438	42,935	38,516	52,953	17,072
2005	165,675	94,127	1,896	41,127	39,828	62,211	20,613
2010	190,801	109,598	3,228	49,480	40,054	69,553	28,486
2015	219,080	126,356	4,110	55,766	46,602	73,027	39,575
2019	248,953	143,027	4,748	62,048	56,564	78,130	47,463

7.6

Population 15 years of age and over by educational level and age 2000–2019 (continues)

Year	Total	of whom women	Age					
			15–24	25–34	35–44	45–64	65–	
of which								
Lowest-level tertiary education (ISCED 5B)								
2000	61,745	39,099	1,728	17,014	16,577	19,790	6,636	
2005	53,406	34,037	32	6,453	15,387	23,527	8,007	
2010	47,708	30,426	28	1,225	9,971	25,813	10,671	
2015	44,023	28,289	20	246	4,356	25,052	14,349	
2019	41,520	26,726	12	241	1,667	22,912	16,688	
Lower degree (ISCED 5A)								
2000	31,864	17,590	1,300	8,090	5,621	12,632	4,221	
2005	42,355	24,422	1,539	16,371	6,342	13,106	4,997	
2010	57,985	34,304	2,999	25,202	9,442	13,562	6,780	
2015	72,838	42,676	3,874	29,827	16,183	13,611	9,343	
2019	86,162	49,967	4,490	33,047	21,762	15,781	11,082	
Higher degree (ISCED 5A)								
2000	54,820	27,755	408	17,013	14,608	17,380	5,411	
2005	62,239	32,720	325	17,614	16,139	21,728	6,433	
2010	75,845	40,947	200	22,250	18,479	25,758	9,158	
2015	91,220	50,503	216	24,935	23,434	29,468	13,167	
2019	108,127	60,282	246	27,873	29,839	33,936	16,233	
Doctorate level (ISCED 6)								
2000	6,485	2,271	2	818	1,710	3,151	804	
2005	7,675	2,948	0	689	1,960	3,850	1,176	
2010	9,263	3,921	1	803	2,162	4,420	1,877	
2015	10,999	4,888	0	758	2,629	4,896	2,716	
2019	13,144	6,052	0	887	3,296	5,501	3,460	
Basic education only (ISCED 1–2) or education unknown								
2000	160,217	88,637	31,677	17,299	17,786	48,621	44,834	
2005	151,577	81,178	34,077	16,131	16,606	41,993	42,770	
2010	148,718	77,189	36,386	19,250	15,468	36,225	41,389	
2015	143,282	72,245	33,757	22,047	16,372	30,753	40,353	
2019	130,195	63,978	32,001	19,498	15,846	25,936	36,914	

Source: Statistics Finland.

Culture and leisure

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8.1

Number of visitors at prominent tourist attractions
in Helsinki in 2000–2020

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
<i>Tourist attraction</i>					
Linnanmäki Amusement Park ¹	1,055,532	1,197,768	1,055,000	1,000,000	700,000
Suomenlinna Sea Fortress	671,805	632,000	736,000	931,000	450,000
Helsinki Zoo	557,697	483,202	436,135	523,602	353 194
Temppeliaukio Church	495,120	568,440	508,393	500,000	92,145
Uspensky Cathedral	450,400	500,500	500,000	400,000	50,000
Helsinki Music Festival	321,872	254,454	271,896	295,970	37,000
Casino Helsinki	228,067	274,843	292,023	295,261	105,442
Helsinki Cathedral and Crypt	312,421	399,278	452,300	500,000	50,000
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	58,226	74,172	28,400	38,713	115,000
Seurasaari Open-Air Museum	51,683	40,385	30,606	41,031	11,473

¹ Also includes the visitors at the events Carnival of Light, Jouluhattara Christmas event, and Jäähelmi winter event.

Source: The statistics of each separate tourist attraction.

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Libraries	37	37	37	36	37
Mobile libraries (buses)	2	2	2	2	2
Libraries in hospitals etc.	17	11	10	10	6
Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.	1,806,255	1,712,109	1,612,439	1,562,299	1,566,144
in Finnish	1,389,859	1,318,287	1,236,731	1,203,615	1,214,143
in Swedish	191,128	167,312	145,729	129,525	132,695
in other languages	188,158	190,669	199,020	203,166	219,306
music scores	37,110	35,841	30,959	25,993	28,650
Sound recordings	161,141	196,479	225,654	200,480	113,176
Image recordings	29,404	37,464	42,487	55,105	49,509
Others	33,582	16,276	15,741	16,826	23,955
Newspaper and periodical subscriptions	5,949	5,204	5,005	4,715	3,402
Borrowers	243,819	229,931	211,309	235,051	239,185
per 1,000 inhabitants	443	410	359	374	366
Home service clients	302	421	464	410	412
Number of visits at the library	7,160,113	6,604,849	6,449,357	6,133,185	5,197,400
Virtual visits	1,396,804	5,012,505	6,803,235	12,460,193	15,915,048
Hours open	96,911	87,863	94,304	103,912	85,671
Total, loans	9,150,598	9,179,672	8,769,700	8,827,319	7,281,878
per 1,000 inhabitants	16.6	18.0	15.6	14.1	14
per 1,000 borrowers	37.7	43.8	43.4	37.6	37.5
Number of times the E-material was used	–	–	–	412,702	1,325,620
Libraries in hospitals etc.	129,405	65,470	57,540	42,028	10,479
Home service	52,817	136,491	135,764	32,250	27,892
Mobile libraries	237,233	241,900	239,871	192,092	113,836
Distance loans ²	1,655	1,367	1,127	1,075	935
Percentages of loans					
Books (incl. music)	73.9	71.9	70.4	77.3	84.5
Music sheets and scores	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Sound recordings	14.7	16.0	15.0	9.7	4.6
Image recordings	6.7	7.9	10.4	8.2	5.4
Others	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.1
Non-fiction books	39.3	39.0	37.3	37.0	28.8
Fiction books	60.7	61.0	62.7	62.5	55.8
Books for adults	71.5	71.9	69.6	65.6	60.0
Books for children		28.5	28.1	30.4	40.0
Books in Finnish		87.7	86.9	86.3	85.7
Books in Swedish		4.5	4.1	3.8	4.6
Books in other languages		7.8	9.0	9.9	9.7
Public computers	–	–	385	373	241
Public computer sessions	–	–	1,085,106	722,846	330,643
Web information services sessions	1,500	19,616	15,149	7,403	11,590
Events and activities	1,639	1,746	2,470	6,008	2,469
Guiding sessions	671	913	866	1,248	737

¹From 2003 on, the statistics on the loans of the home service distinguish its own loans from the total number of loans.

²Distance loans received.

Source: Culture and Leisure Division.

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
City-coordinated sports activities					
Customers	49,386	73,562	103,004	149,169	84,425
Sports associations and clubs having received allocations	397	428	398	371	319
Outdoor sports facilities¹					
Total number	466	462	462	552	611
of which					
football pitches. tennis courts etc.	286	298	298	260	254
outdoor swimming stadiums	2	2	2	2	2
visitors	313,773	365,315	396,592	391,739	245,887
Beaches for swimming	25	25	28	24	26
Indoor sports facilities¹					
Total number	72	68	69	80	79
of which public swimming pools ²	4	4	4	4	4
visitors at public swimming pools	715,055	798,944 ⁵	704,456 ⁵	743,264 ⁵	447,657
Recreational areas and parks					
Area. ha	4,641	3,852 ⁴	3,850 ⁴	3,834	3,834
recreational areas. ha	4,396	3,807	3,807	3,774	3,774
parks. ha	245	45	43	60 ⁵	560
Mooring places for boats	9,342	11,945	12,063	11,923	11,878
Overnight stays at campsites	102,850	85,699	100,787	91,234	48,254

¹ The classification of sports and recreation facilities changed in 2012.

² Owned by the city.

³ Incl. visits at the public swimming pools in Itäkeskus. Jakomäki. Pirkkola and Yrjönkatu. The Jakomäki public swimming pool was closed in 2010.

⁴ The decrease is due to the fact that some waterfront recreational areas such as Uutela. Ramsinniemi. Meri-Rastila and part of Kallahdenniemi are no longer managed by Helsinki City Sports Department. nor is the Kauhala area in Kirkkonummi.

⁵ In addition. Paloheinänhuippu. which has been entirely transferred under the control of the Sports Department.

Source: Helsinki City Sports Department.

Energy and water supply

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9.1

Production and supply of electric energy 1990–2020

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
	<i>GWh</i>						
Supply and production							
Shares in hydroelectric power stations	270			497	459	868	845
Shares in nuclear-electric power stations	597	} 1,258	1,418	1,155	1,144	1,379	1,413
Other shares	229			317	381	34	87
Actual purchase	46	} 326	1,023	160	159	91	118
Purchase of substitute electricity	126						
Production of Helsinki City's own power stations	2,798	3,712	5,002	5,441	5,716	4,663	3,648
Hanasaari		1,835	1,721	619	803	919	534
Salmisaari		832	1,033	635	568	566	817
Myllypuro		73	–	–	–	–	–
Vuosaari		58	957	3,747	3,919	4,231	2,298
Kellosaari		–	1	1	–	–	–
Total supply	4,066	5,296	7,443	7,570	7,859	7,035	6,110

Source: Helen Ltd.

9.2

Supply and sale of district heating 1990–2020

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total supply, GWh	5,633	6,368	6,537	7,103	7,850	6,436	6,397
Hanasaari power stations	3,074	3,116	1,267	1,135	1,774	1,297	1,821
Salmisaari power stations	1,601	1,928	1,298	1,621	1,005	1,296	1,144
Vuosaari power stations		721	3,559	3,783	3,887	3,283	2,408
Heating sales, GWh	5,444	5,919	6,106	6,569	7,363	6,024	6,056
To the distribution area	5,425	5,905	5,886	6,519	7,346	5,985	6,042
Outside the distribution area	19	14	220	50	17	39	15
Number of clients	9,257	10,192	11,374	12,800	14,010	15,039	16,000

Source: Helen Ltd.

9.3

Water pumped, sold and consumed 1995–2020

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total water pumped, 1,000 m³						
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	70,925	80,600	81,890		–	–
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–		90,097	96,000
Total sales, 1,000 m³						
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	63,763	72,013	72,657		–	–
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–		71,360	75,800
Price of water on 31 Dec., euro/m³						
Helsinki	0.82	0.46	0.67	0.78	1.08	1.19
Price of waste water on 31 Dec., euro/m³						
Helsinki	1.42	1.34	1.21	1.11	1.34	1.41
Consumers						
Helsinki	23,612	26,791	27,080	–	–	–
Metropolitan Area				62,864	65,855	–
Specific consumption, litres/resident/24h						
Helsinki	272	261	254			
Espoo	253	242	236	240	216	–
Vantaa	238	258	245			
Tampere	288	260	243	} 238	212	–
Turku	305	289	248		253	220

Source: Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority and the cities concerned.

City finances and personnel

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Million euros	31 Dec. 2005	31 Dec. 2010	31 Dec. 2015	31 Dec. 2020
Assets				
Fixed assets				
Intangible assets	111.3	370.6	305.7	249.4
Tangible assets	9,084.3	11,252.0	12,992.2	16,379.2
Securities and other long-term investments	765.5	1,247.3	1,167.8	1,286.6
Assets managed	246.0	471.4	455.7	659.5
Current assets				
Inventories	84.1	87.5	98.8	145.1
Receivables	263.7	404.4	440.0	608.5
Investments	642.8	623.9	496.4	772.8
Cash and bank receivables	143.7	347.8	1,001.6	855.8
Total assets	11,341.4	14,805.0	16,958.2	20,956.9
Liabilities				
Capital				
Fixed capital	2,977.9	2,974.4	2,972.4	2,972.4
Basic capital of associations and foundations		5.8	5.8	7.0
Share of increase in joint municipal authorities' original capital	8.0	-	-	-
Fund for annexation fee	0.7	-	-	-
Revaluation reserve	1,845.4	1,832.2	1,813.2	1,795.8
Other own funds	664.4	711.7	812.7	1,085.6
Other equity	729.0	734.2	734.1	734.1
Surplus/deficit from previous financial years	178.7	1,314.0	3,276.8	5,668.9
Surplus/deficit for financial year	136.8	418.2	282.4	568.9
Minority interests	49.6	60.5	69.6	171.4
Provisions	792.7	938.5	179.6	94.6
Capital managed	607.7	779.6	567.2	683.3
Loans and borrowings	2,446.9	3,825.0	4,541.5	5,383.8
Long-term	853.5	1,212.7	1,702.9	1,791.1
Total liabilities	11,341.4	14,805.0	16,958.2	20,956.9
Loans per inhabitant, euro	4,497	6,917	7,977	8,442

Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

10.2

City of Helsinki tax revenue, the proportion of state grants in the operational economy, and the annual margin 2000–2020

	Total tax revenue ¹	of which			Share of state grants in the operational economy	Annual margin
		Municipal tax	Real estate tax	Share of corporate tax revenue		
<i>Current monetary value in the relevant year, million euros</i>						
2000	2,163	1,347	102	713	-13	506.1
2001	2,279	1,498	109	672	-52	412.9
2002	1,991	1,601	112	277	-119	98.7
2003	1,984	1,643	114	267	8	338.1
2004	1,928	1,600	115	211	68	380.9
2005	1,983	1,646	120	216	133	329.3
2006	2,094	1,748	122	223	174	470.7
2007	2,262	1,861	138	262	181	544.7
2008	2,413	1,975	149	288	180	539.8
2009	2,404	2,028	156	219	161	315.3
2010	2,506	2,064	185	257	250	388.0
2011	2,740	2,218	187	335	260	574.3
2012	2,759	2,306	189	263	297	439.1
2013	2,906	2,442	195	269	276	472.7
2014	2,952	2,435	207	310	251	480.7
2015	3,068	2,481	214	373	273	265.1
2016	3,206	2,586	221	397	316	569.4
2017	3,381	2,595	257	529	220	837.9
2018	3,417	2,581	263	575	197	752.0
2019	3,494	2,633	274	587	233	741.0
2020	3,565	2,792	254	519	479	863.4

¹ The total sum of tax revenue also includes other tax revenue, chiefly dog tax.

Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

10.3

City staff by divisions on 31 Dec. 2020

	Permanent staff	Temporary staff	Total
Central Administration	3,783	544	4,327
The Urban Environment Division	3,356	263	3,619
Education division	11,121	3,630	14,751
Culture and leisure division	1,591	255	1,846
Social services and health care division	11,133	3,476	14,609
Total	30,984	8,168	39,152

Source: Executive Office, Financial Management Helsinki.

Labour force

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	Total		Age				
		%	-24	25-39	40-49	50-59	60-
Labour force total	352,914		32,412	148,593	73,644	70,434	27,831
Employed. total	321,360	100.0	30,093	137,345	66,884	62,579	24,459
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	451	0.1	49	152	78	122	50
B Mining and quarrying	71	0,0	3	28	19	17	4
C Manufacturing	17,037	5.3	796	7,054	4,169	3,817	1,201
D Electricity, gas, heat and air conditioning supply	1,584	0.5	53	723	320	323	165
E Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	742	0.2	58	316	162	155	51
F Construction	14,481	4.5	1,032	6,186	3,050	3,170	1,043
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33,156	10.3	5,468	13,940	6,147	5,811	1,790
H Transportation and storage	17,306	5.4	1,899	6,547	3,480	3,985	1,395
I Accommodation and food service activities	15,191	4.7	3,573	6,551	2,533	2,012	522
J Information, and communication	28,147	8.8	1,082	14,392	7,209	4,258	1,206
K Financial and insurance activities	12,193	3.8	732	5,841	2,497	2,427	696
L Real estate activities	3,886	1.2	166	1,331	721	1,081	587
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	33,190	10.3	1,748	16,855	6,992	5,396	2,199
N Administrative and support service activities	28,385	8.8	5,946	11,841	4,464	4,394	1,740
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	18,924	5.9	485	6,686	4,438	4,911	2,404
P Education	24,076	7.5	1,483	9,760	5,640	4,984	2,209
Q Human health and social work, activities	44,296	13.8	2,818	17,449	8,894	10,236	4,899
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,886	3.4	1,443	4,468	2,307	1,872	796
S Other service activities	10,925	3.4	743	4,347	2,386	2,416	1,033
T Activities of households as employers	789	0.2	165	328	106	113	77
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	251	0.1	4	109	60	56	22
X Industry unknown	5,393	1.7	347	2,441	1,212	1,023	370
Unemployed	31,554		2,319	11,248	6,760	7,855	3,372
Unemployment rate, %	8.9		7.2	7.6	9.2	11.2	12.1

Source: Statistics Finland. Employment statistics.

11.2

Percentage of employed people in various age groups by age and gender 2019

Age, year olds	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
15–74	62.8	63.6	64.2	60.6	57.1	56.6	56.8	57.5
15–24	42.6	36.3	44.3	25.8	39.1	42.9	33.8	35.9
25–34	76.4	75.2	76.6	72.8	71.3	71.3	69.0	74.5
35–44	79.4	82.1	81.5	85.7	77.4	75.6	80.2	81.5
45–54	79.5	84.8	83.6	88.4	77.8	77.1	81.0	81.8
55–64	67.8	72.2	70.1	76.1	64.0	63.4	63.0	64.6
65–74	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.2	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.6
Men, year olds								
15–74	62.9	64.5	65.6	60.0	57.3	56.5	56.9	57.3
15–24	37.2	33.0	41.4	21.7	34.4	38.4	30.6	33.1
25–34	77.0	78.0	80.2	73.9	71.7	71.3	69.7	75.7
35–44	80.2	83.8	82.9	87.0	77.8	76.0	80.9	82.2
45–54	77.4	84.6	82.3	88.6	76.0	75.1	79.9	80.3
55–64	64.9	70.6	68.8	72.9	61.7	60.2	60.1	61.9
65–74	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.7	5.1	5.6	4.8	4.8
Women, year olds								
15–74	62.7	62.7	62.8	61.2	57.0	56.6	56.8	57.6
15–24	47.3	39.9	47.2	30.0	43.4	46.8	37.1	38.9
25–34	75.9	72.2	72.7	71.7	70.9	71.4	68.2	73.2
35–44	78.7	80.4	79.9	84.4	76.9	75.3	79.6	80.8
45–54	81.6	85.1	85.0	88.2	79.5	79.1	82.2	83.3
55–64	70.4	73.8	71.3	79.3	66.1	66.3	65.8	67.3
65–74	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.4

Source: Statistics Finland. Employment statistics.

11.3

Unemployment rate % by gender in 2000–2019

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
Total								
2000	8.3	5.9	7.2	4.2	14.0	13.9	13.7	12.5
2005	9.1	6.1	7.9	4.2	12.5	11.4	13.2	11.1
2010	7.8	5.8	8.5	4.1	13.8	12.9	12.8	10.3
2014	11.6	9.7	11.4	6.9	17.4	16.8	17.2	13.8
2015	12.2	10.6	12.3	7.2	18.3	17.1	17.3	14.3
2016	11.9	10.1	11.7	7.2	17.7	16.3	16.6	13.5
2017	10.4	8.6	9.9	5.9	14.1	13.6	14.0	11.3
2018	9.1	7.7	8.5	6.0	11.1	11.9	11.8	9.8
2019	8.9	7.4	8.3	5.2	11.4	11.3	11.7	9.8
Men								
2000	9.6	6.4	7.9	4.5	13.3	14.4	13.4	12.3
2005	10.8	6.9	8.7	5.0	12.5	12.2	13.8	11.4
2010	9.5	6.6	9.9	4.8	15.4	16.1	15.0	11.9
2014	13.3	10.6	12.5	7.9	19.9	19.7	19.9	15.8
2015	13.9	11.4	13.4	8.1	20.3	19.9	19.4	16.1
2016	13.4	10.8	12.4	7.7	19.6	18.4	18.3	14.9
2017	11.6	9.0	10.4	6.4	15.3	15.1	15.2	12.4
2018	10.3	8.1	9.0	6.5	12.3	13.4	13.2	10.9
2019	10.2	7.9	8.9	6.2	12.8	13.0	13.4	11.2
Women								
2000	7.1	5.4	6.5	3.9	14.7	13.4	14.1	12.7
2005	7.5	5.4	7.0	3.5	12.5	10.7	12.5	10.8
2010	6.3	5.0	7.1	3.4	12.1	9.9	10.4	8.8
2014	10.0	8.8	10.3	6.1	15.0	14.0	14.5	11.7
2015	10.7	9.7	11.0	6.3	16.2	14.4	15.1	12.4
2016	10.6	9.4	11.0	6.7	15.9	14.3	14.9	12.1
2017	9.2	8.1	9.3	5.4	12.8	12.2	12.6	10.2
2018	7.9	7.3	8.0	5.5	9.9	10.4	10.4	8.6
2019	7.8	6.9	7.7	4.2	10.1	9.5	9.9	8.3

Source: Statistics Finland. Employment Statistics.

Economic activities

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12.1

Jobs by industry in Helsinki 2018–2019

Industry (SIC 2008)	2018	2019	
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>% of the whole country</i>
All industries total	409,246	413,677	17.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	388	369	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	10	17	0.3
C Manufacturing	17,392	17,464	5.9
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,929	2,006	16.7
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	1,133	1,116	9.7
F Construction	21,443	21,723	13.1
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38,352	38,533	14.8
H Transportation and storage	18,529	18,893	14.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	19,287	18,823	20.9
J Information and communication	40,471	41,436	40.7
K Financial and insurance activities	20,290	20,764	46.5
L Real estate activities	5,975	5,977	25.9
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	43,173	43,548	30.1
N Administrative and support service activities	35,967	35,038	19.5
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,351	30,581	26.3
P Education	24,005	24,578	15.0
Q Human health and social work activities	56,854	57,713	14.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	12,691	12,755	28.0
S Other service activities	15,948	15,774	24.8
T Activities of households as employers	1,241	790	9.4
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	210	389	93.5
X Industry unknown	4,607	5,390	15.3

Source: Statistics Finland. Employment statistics.

12.2

Jobs by industry in 2019

	Jobs, total	Industry (SIC 2008)							Work- place self-suffi- ciency, %
		<i>Manufac- turing and construc- tion</i>	<i>Trade, transport and acco- modation</i>	<i>Informa- tion and media</i>	<i>Finance, real-es- tate, liber- al profes- sions and support services</i>	<i>Public ad- ministra- tion, ed- ucation, health and social welfare services</i>	<i>Arts and culture, recrea- tion and other services</i>	<i>Other and unknown</i>	
		C,F	G-I	J	K-N	O-Q	R-S	A-B, D-E, T, U, X	
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	665,822	83,033	151,704	57,874	153,021	165,010	37,480	17,700	115.0
Helsinki	413,677	39,187	76,249	41,436	105,327	112,872	28,529	10,077	128.7
Espoo	126,820	18,360	27,336	14,074	26,914	30,752	4,968	4,416	91.6
Vantaa	122,871	25,425	47,814	2,327	20,396	20,065	3,753	3,091	106.9
Kauniainen	2,454	61	305	37	384	1,321	230	116	58.2
Rest of Helsinki Region	106,502	25,089	25,268	1,218	16,748	29,278	4,544	4,357	70.0
Hyvinkää	19,633	5,105	4,526	190	3,121	5,468	724	499	94.4
Järvenpää	13,699	2,838	3,059	143	2,228	4,406	621	404	65.5
Kerava	12,098	2,794	2,957	220	2,182	2,859	654	432	70.8
Kirkkonummi	10,995	2,106	2,042	143	2,321	3,477	485	421	58.6
Nurmijärvi	6,422	1,261	1,656	54	791	1,883	277	500	67.6
Mäntsälä	12,558	3,182	3,181	104	1,729	3,279	493	590	61.4
Pornainen	1,115	181	192	10	140	407	59	126	45.8
Sipoo	6,994	1,221	2,285	73	1,108	1,705	271	331	67.7
Tuusula	14,847	4,422	3,690	172	2,052	3,370	566	575	80.6
Vihti	8,141	1,979	1,680	109	1,076	2,424	394	479	60.6
Helsinki Region	772,324	108,122	176,972	59,092	169,769	194,288	42,024	22,057	105.6
Tampere	126,687	22,180	22,881	10,549	25,131	36,959	5,88 ^o	3,107	119.3
Turku	105,364	16,539	20,781	4,377	21,211	34,765	4,954	2,737	123.7
Oulu	92,267	16,919	16,107	5,046	16,355	30,960	3,907	2,973	104.6
Finland, total	2,373,526	462,882	482,380	101,771	392,101	688,078	109,208	137,106	100

NOTE: The statistics comply with the district division of 1 Jan. 2020. Data from merged municipalities have been combined.

Source: Statistics Finland. "Kaupunki- ja seutuindikaattorit", i.e. urban and regional indicator database.

12.3

Number of enterprises, staff and turnover by industry in Helsinki 2019

	Industry (SIC 2008)	Enter-prises	%	Staff	%	Turnover ¹ 1000 euroa	%
Total		52,177	100	286,109	100	90,989,811	100
C	Manufacturing	1,507	2.9	17,248	6.0	16,698,141	18.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	103	0.2	1,885	0.7	3,277,769	3.6
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	74	0.1	1,106	0.4	385,216	0.4
F	Construction	3,090	5.9	23,414	8.2	6,175,633	6.8
G	Wholesale and retail trade	6,430	12.3	34,651	12.1	28,389,435	31.2
H	Transportation and storage	2,092	4.0	17,173	6.0	3,352 186	3.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2,797	5.4	16,635	5.8	2,023,394	2.2
J	Information and communication	3,941	7.6	38,057	13.3	10,772,225	11.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	3,497	6.7	21,321	7.5
L	Real estate activities	5,709	10.9	5,892	2.1	5,309,660	5.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	9,723	18.6	34,231	12.0	6,315,508	6.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	2,529	4.8	50,384	17.6	4,398,893	4.8
P	Education	882	1.7	2,112	0.7	252,289	0.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	3,472	6.7	13,087	4.6	1,503,863	1.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,066	4.0	4,027	1.4	1,662,596	1.8
S	Other service activities	3,126	6.0	4,473	1.6	367,837	0.4
A-B, T, U, X	Other or unknown	1,139	2.2	413	0.1	105,164	0.1

¹ Due to rounding off the figures in the turnover column may not add up exactly to the total turnover figure.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

Income and consumption

List of diagrams and tables

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13.1

Income recipients and income by income bracket in Helsinki 2019

Income bracket	Income recipients			Income subject to state taxation, share %		
	Persons	%	Accumulation %	Total	Earned income %	Capital income %
-5,000	53,269	9.4	9.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
5,000-10,000	53,918	9.5	18.8	2.0	2.2	0.8
10,000-15,000	47,532	8.4	27.2	2.7	3.0	0.9
15,000-20,000	45,451	8.0	35.2	3.7	4.0	1.1
20,000-25,000	44,728	7.9	43.0	4.7	5.0	1.3
25,000-30,000	46,121	8.1	51.1	5.9	6.4	1.6
30,000-35,000	47,409	8.3	59.5	7.2	7.7	1.8
35,000-40,000	42,428	7.5	66.9	7.4	8.0	2.0
40,000-50,000	64,651	11.4	78.3	13.4	14.4	4.3
50,000-60,000	40,607	7.1	85.4	10.3	11.0	4.4
60,000-80,000	41,800	7.3	92.8	13.3	13.9	7.8
80,000-100,000	17,748	3.1	95.9	7.3	7.4	6.2
100,000-	23,423	4.1	100.0	21.5	16.6	67.3
Total	569,085	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
Income, 1,000 euro				21,472,364	19,378,684	2,093,680
Share of income subject to state taxation				100	90	10

Source: Finnish Tax Administration.

13.2

Income recipients by age and gender 2014–2019

	Age, years								Total
	-18	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Total									
2014	14,944	53,907	114,081	84,912	80,550	71,022	59,970	45,839	525,225
2015	14,720	52,984	117,571	88,840	81,194	71,931	62,000	46,434	535,674
2016	15,120	52,121	119,721	91,919	80,775	72,516	62,416	48,145	542,733
2017	15,606	51,044	121,971	95,581	80,052	73,282	64,402	48,448	550,386
2018	16,083	50,440	122,711	98,485	77,968	74,049	64,936	49,911	554,583
2019	17,117	49,444	124,178	101,557	77,700	75,201	65,618	51,436	562,251
%	3.0	8.8	22.1	18.1	13.8	13.4	11.7	9	100
Gender									
	Men	Women	Total						
2014	244,628	280,597	525,225						
2015	250,145	285,529	535,674						
2016	254,225	288,508	542,733						
2017	258,848	291,538	550,386						
2018	261,405	293,178	554,583						
2019	265,827	296,424	562,251						
%	47.3	52.7	100.0						

Source: Finnish Tax Administration.

13.3

Income subject to state taxation on average by gender and age of income recipient 2012–2019

2019 currency rate, euro/ year	Age, years								Total
	-18	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	
Total									
2014	1,592	12,432	29,768	43,545	47,485	46,367	37,619	29,276	35,229
2015	1,560	12,299	29,925	44,211	48,415	47,254	39,194	29,864	35,968
2016	1,544	12,412	29,934	44,089	48,324	46,981	38,230	30,229	35,852
2017	1,538	12,661	30,875	45,238	49,158	48,005	38,690	31,512	36,759
2018	1,742	12,660	31,799	46,946	51,022	49,226	39,079	32,013	37,778
2019	1,584	12,845	32,133	46,128	51,676	49,741	39,455	33,296	38,051
	Gender								
	Men	Women	Total	Share of women´s income of men´s income %					
2014	40,639	30,513	35,229	75.1					
2015	41,906	30,767	35,969	73.4					
2016	41,618	30,772	35,853	73.9					
2017	43,036	31,186	36,758	72.5					
2017	43,036	31,186	36,758	72.5					
2018	44,378	31,893	37,777	71.9					
2019	43,954	32,758	38,051	74.5					

Source: Finnish Tax Administration.

13.4

State taxable income of various kinds of households 2019

	Household- dwelling units	Income subject to state taxation	
		Average per household- dwelling unit, euro	Median per household- dwelling unit, euro
Total	339,786	59,915	32,034
1-member household	167,358	33,903	33,903
Married/unmarried couple without children. or at least 2 persons (not a family)	77,151	80,376	39,096
Married/Unmarried couple with children	50,999	108,647	28,983
Single-parent family	23,391	41,914	16,788
Others	20,887	90,465	23,742

Source: Statistics Finland.

Justice and public safety

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14.1

Offences known to the police in Helsinki Police District
1995–2020

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total	103,170	106,162	100,108	116,990	104,473	106,036
All offences, Helsinki	77,791	85,284	74,583	83,520	74,504	84,998
% of all offences in Finland	18.4	18.8	17.3	19.4	18.0	16.8
Crime against property	58,912	64,700	49,874	56,245	47,023	48,382
Crime against life and health	4,887	5,047	5,450	6,783	6,294	6,025
Sexual offences	191	178	359	315	428	647
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	1,044	2,053	2,604	2,903	2,944	3,269
Certain traffic offences	3,189	4,745	6,896	5,695	4,479	6,508
Other crimes	9,568	8,561	9,400	11,579	13,336	20,167
Endangering traffic safety hit-and-run, traffic (motoring) offences	25,379	20,878	25,525	33,470	29,969	18,796
Share of similar offences in the whole country %	7.6	6.7	7.2	6.6	7.4	9.2

Source: Helsinki Policy Authority and Statistics Finland. Justice. Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

14.2

Fines and convictions at courts of first instance 2020

	Helsinki		Finland	
	Total	Helsinki residents	Total	Helsinki residents
Total	32,132	17,280	290,646	30,760
Summary penal fee ¹	11,614	6,169	121,774	13,933
Fine orders ²	8,502	4,682	81,101	7,412
Fines	5,381	2,757	38,532	4,161
Verdicts of guilty ³	6,635	3,672	49,239	5,254
imprisonment	881	459	4,832	660
community.service	136	86	1,448	123
supervisory sentence (electronic tag curfew)	4	3	166	14
probation	1,593	901	11,683	1,204
earlier conviction sufficient (Finnish Penal Code 7:6-7§§)	80	44	409	72
fines	3,525	1,956	28,920	2,877
mistrials	39	26	306	38
other punishments	377	197	1,475	266

¹ Including also summary penal fees by courts of law.

² 1–31 Dec. 2019. A new Fines Act came into effect on 1 Dec. 2019.

³ Not including summary penal fees by courts of law.

Source: Statistics Finland.

14.3

Helsinki City Rescue Department's operation 2000–2020

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total staff	574	560	670	674	720
of which rescue operation staff	400	406	499	496	550
Fire alarms	4,399	3,754	4,461	3,478	2,693
fire-fightings tasks (extinguishings)	1,067	957	1,240	871	505
other alarms	3,332	2,797	3,221	2,607	2,435
Rescue operations	2,928	4,233	5,166	4,930	3,997
traffic accidents	305	354	917	750	703
oil accidents	385	282	349	305	291
rescues	179	245	177	186	329
other	2,059	3,352	3,723	3,689	2,674
Ambulance transports	34,706	36,882	44,861	54,596	56,608
Fire inspections	5,200	3,878	6,085	3,204	4,305
Places in bomb shelter	683,600	..	819,700	867,878	926,743

Source: Helsinki City Rescue Department and RegionCD.

Elections

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15.1

Municipal elections in Helsinki 2000–2021

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2017	2021
Persons entitled to vote	452,271	459,428	474,209	499,692	527,982	542,830
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.2
Persons who voted in Helsinki	230,336	262,362	279,181	286,787	326,351	334,867
Voting turnout %	50.9	57.1	58.9	57.4	61.8	61.7
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland ¹	55.9	58.6	61.2	58.3	58.9	55.1
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	1,289	1,457	1,387	1,420	1,126	972
Percentage	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Percentage in the whole country ²	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5

¹ Of those entitled to vote.

² Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

15.2

Parliamentary elections in Helsinki 2011–2019

	2011 ¹	2011 ²	2015 ¹	2015 ²	2019 ¹	2019 ²
Persons entitled to vote	454,861	44,720	472,893	48,982	488,502	52,381
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.4	19.6	11.2	20.2	11.5	20.6
Men	207,028	16,514	216,144	18,303	223,656	19,716
Women	247,833	28,206	256,749	30,679	264,846	32,665
Persons who voted in Helsinki	343,523	6,446	355,359	6,888	379,511	9,253
Voting turnout % ³	75.5	14.4	75.1	14.1	77.7	17.7
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland ³	70.5	10.6	70.1	10.1	72.1	12.6
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	2,084	..	2,372	..	3,204	..
Percentage ⁴	0.6	..	0.7	..	0.7	..
Percentage in the whole country ⁴	0.6	..	0.5	..	0.6	..

¹ Finnish citizens resident in Finland. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi.

² Finnish citizens resident abroad. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi.

³ Of those entitled to vote.

⁴ Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

15.3

Presidential elections in Helsinki 2006–2018

	2006		2012		2018
	<i>First round</i>	<i>Second round</i>	<i>First round</i>	<i>Second round</i>	<i>First round</i>
Persons entitled to vote	478,589	478,589	502,960	502,960	535,967
In Helsinki ¹	439,144	439,144	457,588	457,588	484,684
Abroad ²	39,445	39,445	45,372	45,372	51,283
Persons who voted	349,649	356,786	358,412	350,718	358,681
In Helsinki ¹	335,229	350,856	350,317	342,487	349,687
Voting turnout % ³	76.3	79.9	76.6	74.8	72.1
Abroad ²	5,420	5,930	8,095	8,231	8,994
Voting turnout % ³	13.7	15.0	17.8	18.1	17.5

¹ Persons in Helsinki's population register. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi

² Persons not resident but entitled to vote in Helsinki. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi

³ Of those entitled to vote.

Source: Statistics Finland.

15.4

EU Parliament elections 2014 and 2019

	2014		2019	
	<i>Helsinki</i>	<i>Finland</i>	<i>Helsinki</i>	<i>Finland</i>
Persons entitled to vote	516,194	4,440,297	540,402	4,504,481
Persons who voted	250,194	1,736,618	278,536	1,836,059
Voting turnout % ¹	48.5	39.1	51.5	40.8
Ballot papers rejected	1,255	10,435	836	6,014
Voting turnout % ²	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3

¹ Of those entitled to vote.

² Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.



Helsinki