



# Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

# 2013



**2013**

Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

City of Helsinki Urban Facts

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# Preface

The Statistical Yearbook provides a varied, statistics-based description of Helsinki and its residents. Many of the tables also present comparative data from the rest of the Helsinki Metropolitan Area, the Helsinki Region and Finland as a whole. Moreover, the yearbook contains a chapter on major cities in the rest of Scandinavia and one on the capitals of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia, and on the City of St Petersburg. The book contains 264 tables in all.

The Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki was published for the first time in 1908. The 2013 edition is the 101<sup>th</sup>, since the book was not published certain years due to exceptional conditions especially during times of war. The book has been reshaped several times, but its objective, to describe the city and its inhabitants from many perspectives, has remained.

Additional data on many themes can be found in the statistical and research publications, electronic data and databases of the City of Helsinki Urban Facts (see <http://www.hel.fi/tietokeskus>). Statistics on Helsinki by district and sub-district are available in the Helsinki Region Small Area Database (<http://www.aluesarjat.fi>). The publication *Helsinki by district* presents statistics in maps, graphs and tables. The publication is available on our website.

Yearbook tables were among the first data to be published as open data in the Helsinki Region Infoshare online service (<http://www.hri.fi>). The library of Helsinki City Urban Facts also provides information services.

The yearbook is compiled by the City of Helsinki Urban Facts Division for Statistics and Information Services. The editing has been led by Senior Statistician **Sini Askelo**, and the actual editorial work was carried out by Statistics Secretary **Aila Perttilä**. Statistics Secretary **Annikki Suihkonen** made the graphs. The layout was made and the cover was planned and made by graphics designer **Olli Turunen** of Tovia Design Oy Ltd. We want to thank all our numerous cooperation partners within and outside the city administration for their valuable help in providing data for the Statistical Yearbook.

Helsinki, November 2013

**Ari Jaakola**

*Statistics and Information Services Manager*

# Explanation of symbols

## Coefficients for monetary value

2011 currency rate		2012 currency rate	
Year	Coefficient	Year	Coefficient
1970	8,124	1970	8,354
1975	4,621	1975	4,753
1980	2,783	1980	2,862
1985	1,849	1985	1,901
1990	1,452	1990	1,493
1995	1,303	1995	1,340
2000	1,207	2000	1,241
2010	1,035	2011	1,028
2011	1,000	2012	1,000

## Explanation of symbols

Magnitude nil	–
Magnitude less than half of unit employed	0
Data subject to secrecy	...
Data not available	..
Category not applicable	.
Preliminary data	*
Corrected figure	◆
Men	M
Women	W

A horizontal line drawn across a time series shows substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series.

## Reader instructions

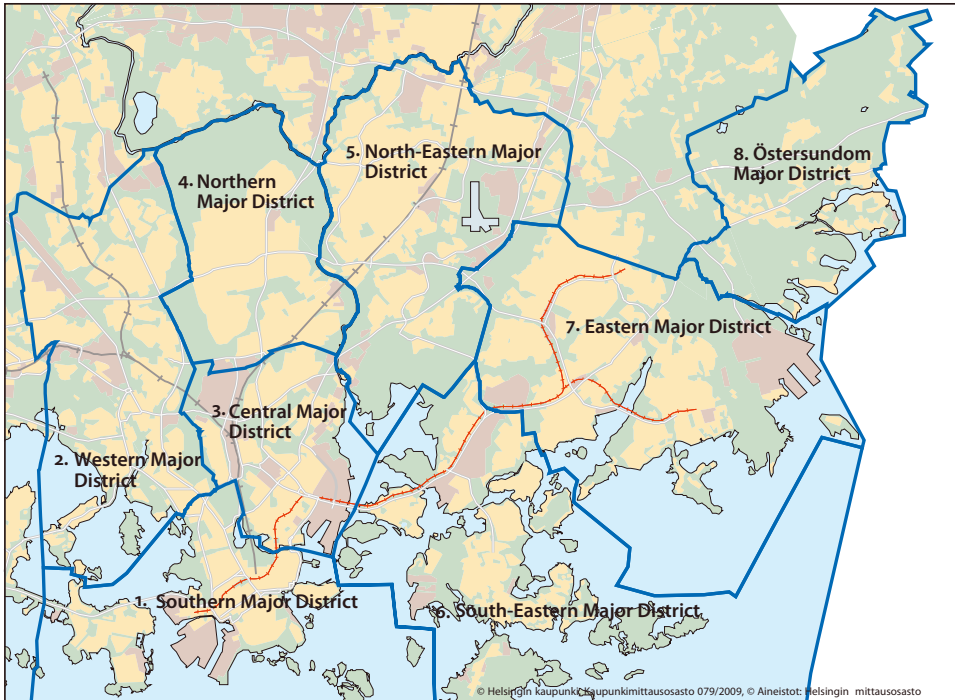
The book contains some data denominated in euros expressed in fixed monetary value for 2011 or 2012. This has been done in an attempt to eliminate the impacts of changes in monetary value on the figures. The cost of living index 1951:10 = 100 has been used as the **deflation coefficient**. The coefficients for different years are stated in conjunction with the symbols.

There is always a reference in conjunction with the euro-denominated data as to whether the figures have been stated in fixed monetary value for 2011 or 2012. Where no reference is stated, the euro-denominated data is in the current monetary value. Where figures are examined **in relation to the population figure**, the average population figure has been used as the population figure if the data apply to the whole year.

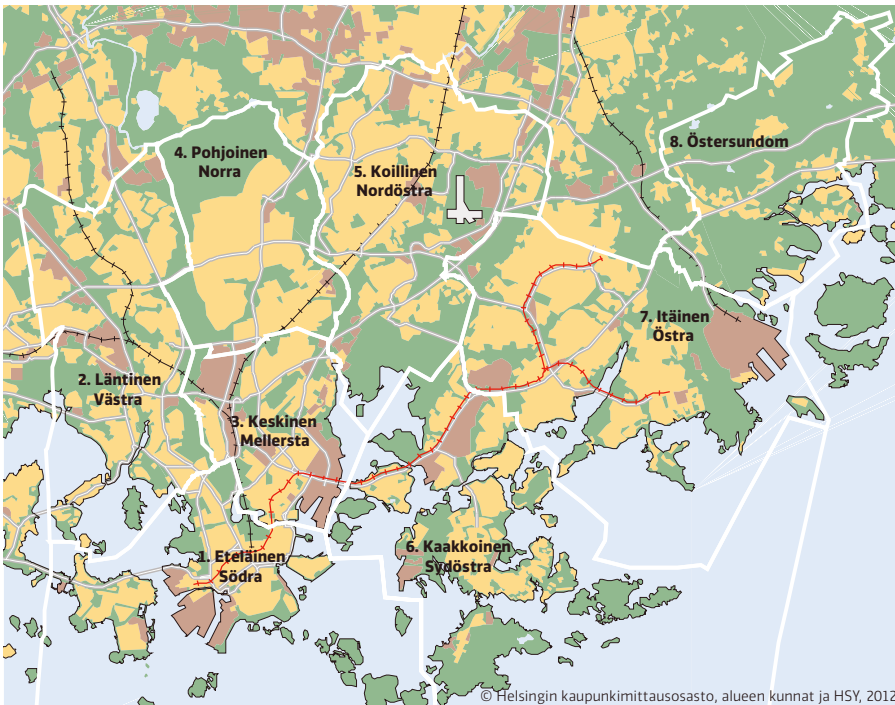
The year book presents **district data** in accordance with the **district division system** approved by the City Board. The district division system is at four levels with the city being divided into 8 major districts, which are subdivided into a total of 34 districts. These districts comprise sub-districts and small districts in the official district division. There are currently 148 sub-districts and 404 small areas. Each major district, district and sub-district has a code and name confirmed by the City Board and small areas have a code only. Major districts have a single-digit code from 1–8 and districts have a three-digit code, with the first digit designating the major district in which the district lies. The three-digit code of sub-districts is formed from the city area code (the two first digits) and the sub-district code (the last digit). A full list of the district names and codes in the district division system can be found with the district division map appendix.

**The Helsinki Metropolitan Area** comprises the cities of Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa and Kauniainen. **The Helsinki Region** comprises these four cities and those of Hyvinkää, Järvenpää, Kerava, Kirkkonummi, Nurmijärvi, Sipoo, Tuusula, Vihti and, since 1 Jan. 2005, Mäntsälä and Pornainen.

## Major districts in Helsinki



### Land use 2012



# Area and environment

## List of diagrams and tables

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## 1.1

## Area and population density by major district

	Area, km <sup>2</sup>		Inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup> land
	Total	of which land <sup>1</sup>	
1. Southern Major District	152.7	17.9	5,813
2. Western Major District	36.5	30.5	3,413
3. Central Major District	17.7	15.8	5,359
4. Northern Major District	23.2	23.2	1,790
5. North-Eastern Major District	37.6	36.4	2,623
6. South-Eastern Major District	362.4	25.2	1,911
7. Eastern Major District	56.5	37.5	2,821
8. Östersundom Major District	28.7	26.2	81
Islands not included in these areas	3.6	3.6	
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>719.0</b>	<b>216.3</b>	<b>2,792</b>
Espoo	528.0	330.2	778
Vantaa	240.3	240.3	854
Kauniainen	6.0	6.0	1,485
Helsinki Region	5,518.0	3,840.8	360

<sup>1</sup> Incl. lakes and streams.

Source: Helsinki Municipal Data System, Helsinki City Real Estate Department's City Cadaster Division and National Land Survey of Finland (NLS).

## 1.2

## Air temperature and water-level 1995–2012

	Air temperature <sup>1</sup>			Water-level <sup>2</sup>		
	Mean °C	Max.	Min.	Mean cm	Max.	Min.
1995	6.2	27.7	-24.4	8	94	-56
2000	7.2	26.3	-18.0	6	85	-51
2005	6.6	29.6	-18.3	4	151	-44
2010	5.0	30.1	-22.6	-10	64	-93
2011	7.2	29.3	-23.9	5	111	-50
<b>2012</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>-26.2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-53</b>
I	-3.4	4.6	-15.9	38	105	-14
II	-6.8	3.9	-26.2	-11	31	-53
III	0.8	9.3	-14.3	5	36	-25
IV	4.1	14.8	-5.5	-1	37	-32
V	10.9	22.5	3.5	-12	24	-32
VI	13.7	24.5	5.6	-1	25	-27
VII	17.7	26.6	10.2	3	32	-21
VIII	16.0	24.2	8.0	0	27	-21
IX	12.5	19.8	5.3	25	54	-11
X	6.7	14.0	-6.2	24	62	-17
XI	4.2	8.9	-7.5	15	55	-39
XII	-5.3	2.5	-16.2	-12	24	-46

<sup>1</sup> At Kaisaniemi monitoring station.

<sup>2</sup> At surface by a quay in the Kaivopuisto district.

Source: Finnish Meteorological Institute and the Marine Centre at Finnish Environment Institute.

Air quality	Annual mean, µg/m <sup>3</sup>			
	2005	2010	2011	2012
Respirable particles content, PM <sub>10</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	30	25	24	21
Kallio	15	15	15	13
Leppävaara <sup>2</sup> (in Espoo)	23	15	20	17
Tikkurila (in Vantaa)	23	16	15	12
Nitrogen dioxide content, NO <sub>2</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	43	41	39	37
Kallio	22	23	20	20
Leppävaara <sup>2</sup> (in Espoo)	24	28	27	26
Tikkurila (in Vantaa)	30	30	28	25
Ozone content, O <sub>3</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	37	39	40	39
Kallio	48	48	50	48
Tikkurila	46	44	45	45

<sup>1</sup> Measuring started in 2005.

<sup>2</sup> Location of monitoring station changed in January 2005 and 2010.

Source: HSY Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority: Ilmanlaatu pääkaupunkiseudulla.

	Total emissions, 1,000 t CO <sub>2</sub> equiv.						1990–2012 change %
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	
Total	3,615.5	3,294.5	3,446.4	3,222.9	3,080.9	2,969.7	-17.9
District heating	1,808.9	1,350.9	1,384.0	1,352.5	1,329.2	1,356.4	-25.0
Electrical heating	84.9	109.1	122.1	133.4	133.4	134.3	58.2
Individual property heating	126.2	121.8	110.6	106.0	106.0	101.7	-19.4
Consumer electricity	516.4	701.4	921.1	851.8	757.5	623.2	20.7
Transportation	649.8	704.5	748.0	693.9	669.0	657.9	1.3
Industry and work machinery	180.7	113.2	91.5	41.7	42.1	40.9	-77.4
Waste and waste water treatment	246.5	192.3	67.5	42.4	42.4	54.2	-78.0
Agriculture	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	-41.3
	Emissions per capita, tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equiv./inhabitant						
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	1990–2012 change %
Total	7.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.9	-33.1
District heating	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	-38.9
Electrical heating	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	28.9
Individual property heating	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-34.4
Consumer electricity	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	-1.6
Transportation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	-17.5
Industry and work machinery	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-81.6
Waste and waste water treatment	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-82.1
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-52.2

Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre, Environmental statistics.

## 1.5

## Development of water quality in the Helsinki sea area by water quality classification

	1988–90	1992–95	1998–2000	2004–06	2007–09	2010–12
<b>Sea area</b>						
<b>Western bay areas</b>						
Laajalahti bay	IV	III	III	III	III	III
Lehtisaari sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
Seurasaari sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
Lauttasaari sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
<b>Central bay areas</b>						
Vanhankaupunki bay	V	IV	IV	IV	IV	IV
Tullisaari sea area	IV	III	IV	III	IV	IV
Kruunuvuori sea area in front of Katajanokka	IV	IV	IV	III	III	III
Southern part	III	III	III	III	III	III
<b>Eastern bay areas</b>						
Vartiokylä bay	III	III	III	III	III	III
Southern part	III	III	III	III	III	III
<b>Inner Archipelago</b>						
Särkkä sound	III	III	III	III	III	III
Westend sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
Melkki sea area	III	II	III	III	III	III
Skata sea area	III	II	II	II	II	II
Villasaari sea area	III	II	II	III	III	III
<b>Outer archipelago</b>						
Katajaluoto open sea area	II	III	III	II	III	III
Länsi-Tonttu open sea area	II	II	II	II	II	II

Water quality classification in short:

- I Excellent The water is clear and uneutricified (i.e. unenriched), excellently fit for all kinds of pursuits.
- II Good The water is almost in a natural state or only slightly eutricified, well fit for various pursuits.
- III Tolerable The water is slightly polluted by human activity or visibly enriched by nature.  
Tolerably fit for for most pursuits.
- IV Passable Strongly degraded by human activity, fit only for pursuits with low requirements on water quality.
- V Bad Very strongly degraded by human activity, unfit for any kind of pursuit.

Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre.

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	Total	Change <sup>2</sup> Number	%	Men	Women	Women per 1 000 men
1875	23,070	1,313	6.0	10,236	12,834	1,254
1880	36,346	13,276	57.5	16,403	19,943	1,216
1885	41,579	5,233	14.4	18,746	22,833	1,218
1890	56,236	14,657	35.3	25,519	30,717	1,204
1895	64,554	8,318	14.8	28,213	36,341	1,288
1900	79,126	14,572	22.6	35,010	44,116	1,260
1905	93,626	14,500	18.3	41,198	52,428	1,273
1910	118,736	25,110	26.8	52,179	66,557	1,276
1915	153,467	34,731	29.3	69,102	84,365	1,221
1920	152,200	-1 267	-0.8	64,434	87,766	1,362
1925	162,070	9,870	6.5	67,545	94,525	1,399
1930	205,833	43,763	27.0	87,022	118,811	1,365
1935	225,482	19,649	9.5	94,146	131,336	1,395
1940	252,484	27,002	12.0	105,777	146,707	1,387
1945	276,277	23,793	9.4	113,710	162,567	1,430
1950	368,519	92,242	33.4	157,080	211,439	1,346
1955	403,970	35,451	9.6	174,553	229,417	1,314
1960	448,315	44,345	11.0	196,689	251,626	1,279
1965	494,796	7,374	1.5	219,975	274,821	1,249
1970	523,677	-1 951	-0.4	233,373	290,304	1,244
1975	502,961	-7 244	-1.4	223,252	279,709	1,253
1980	483,675	-1 728	-0.4	215,061	268,614	1,249
1985	484,122	-269	-0.1	216,411	267,711	1,237
1990	490,691	709	0.1	221,078	269,613	1,220
1991	492,487	1,796	0.4	222,625	269,862	1,212
1992	497,542	5,055	1.0	225,636	271,906	1,205
1993	501,518	3,976	0.8	228,307	273,211	1,197
1994	508,659	7,141	1.4	232,211	276,448	1,191
1995	515,765	7,106	1.4	235,787	279,978	1,187
1996	525,031	9,266	1.8	240,638	284,393	1,182
1997	532,053	7,022	1.3	244,621	287,432	1,175
1998	539,363	7,310	1.4	248,395	290,968	1,171
1999	546,317	6,954	1.3	252,366	293,951	1,165
2000	551,123	4,806	0.9	254,967	296,156	1,162
2001	555,474	4,351	0.8	257,399	298,075	1,158
2002	559,718	4,244	0.8	260,070	299,648	1,152
2003	559,716	-2	0.0	260,236	299,480	1,151
2004	559,330	-386	-0.1	260,441	298,889	1,148
2005	559,046	-284	-0.1	260,573	298,473	1,145
2006	560,905	1,859	0.3	261,627	299,278	1,144
2007	564,521	3,616	0.6	263,343	301,178	1,144
2008	568,531	4,010	0.7	265,728	302,803	1,140
2009	576,632	8,101	1.4	270,176	306,456	1,134
2010	583,350	6,718	1.2	273,577	309,773	1,132
2011	588,549	5,199	0.9	276,361	312,188	1,130
2012	595,384	6,835	1.2	280,064	315,320	1,126
2013	603,968	8,584	1.4	284,562	319,406	1,122

<sup>1</sup> Figures include foreign nationals from 1951 on (and for the year 1915, when Russian subjects were included).

<sup>2</sup> Up until 1960 the change over the previous 5 years, after 1960 the change during the previous year.

Source: Census lists 1875–1989 and since 1990 Population Register Centre.

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>The whole population</b>							
Total	483,675	490,872	551,123	559,046	583,350	595,384	603,968
0–6 year olds	35,924	36,716	41,253	37,199	39,170	41,127	42,224
7–15	47,794	41,422	47,661	49,545	45,678	44,842	45,182
16–17	11,695	8,153	10,549	10,666	11,742	11,576	11,123
18–29	97,978	97,514	103,567	108,291	115,373	117,663	119,185
30–44	116,230	127,357	135,979	129,838	131,459	133,782	136,350
45–64	106,477	109,160	138,078	146,508	155,137	154,709	154,524
65–74	43,791	38,129	39,406	40,509	45,478	51,417	54,439
75–84	19,924	26,296	25,305	26,931	28,134	28,473	28,934
85–	3,858	6,125	9,325	9,559	11,179	11,795	12,007
	%						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0–6 year olds	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0
7–15	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.5
16–17	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
18–29	20.3	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.8	19.8	19.7
30–44	24.0	25.9	24.7	23.2	22.5	22.5	22.6
45–64	22.0	22.2	25.1	26.2	26.6	26.0	25.6
65–74	9.1	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0
75–84	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
85–	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
<b>Percentage of men</b>							
Total	44.5	45.1	46.3	46.6	46.9	47.0	47.1
0–6 year olds	51.3	50.9	51.0	51.1	50.8	51.0	51.1
7–15	50.7	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.1	50.8
16–17	50.2	51.2	50.2	49.7	50.5	50.3	51.2
18–29	46.5	47.0	47.5	47.4	46.9	47.0	46.9
30–44	47.8	47.7	49.5	50.0	50.7	50.8	50.9
45–64	42.9	45.5	45.7	46.2	46.6	46.8	47.0
65–74	32.6	33.9	39.8	41.1	42.0	42.1	42.3
75–84	24.3	25.9	28.5	31.8	34.9	36.0	36.2
85–	15.8	17.6	19.5	19.8	22.2	23.3	23.8

Source: Census lists (1980), Helsinki City's population register (1990), and Statistics Finland (2000–).

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013	2023 <sup>1</sup>
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>483,675</b>	<b>490,872</b>	<b>551,123</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>603,968</b>	<b>671,204</b>
%	100	100	100	100	100	100
<b>1. Southern Major District</b>	<b>101,189</b>	<b>90,307</b>	<b>97,015</b>	<b>99,683</b>	<b>104,054</b>	<b>124,058</b>
%	20.9	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.2	18.5
101 Vironniemi district	12,141	12,424	11,772	11,671	12,111	12,570
102 Ullanlinna district	26,436	22,308	22,668	23,050	24,002	24,319
103 Kampinmalmi district	25,290	22,508	29,796	30,394	31,534	48,026
104 Taka-Töölö district	16,620	14,090	14,432	14,502	15,002	14,390
105 Lauttasaari district	20,702	18,977	18,347	20,066	21,405	24,753
<b>2. Western Major District</b>	<b>87,010</b>	<b>89,480</b>	<b>100,639</b>	<b>101,328</b>	<b>104,082</b>	<b>110,484</b>
%	18.0	18.2	18.3	17.4	17.2	16.5
201 Reijola district	10,696	9,533	15,775	15,702	17,015	17,195
202 Munkkiniemi district	18,097	15,637	17,369	17,328	17,334	17,745
203 Haaga district	26,929	26,401	26,468	25,908	25,758	26,762
204 Pitäjänmäki district	12,848	12,571	14,948	15,465	17,064	17,453
205 Kaarela district	18,440	25,338	26,079	26,925	26,911	31,330
<b>3. Central Major District</b>	<b>77,865</b>	<b>73,129</b>	<b>73,252</b>	<b>78,561</b>	<b>84,668</b>	<b>99,205</b>
%	16.1	14.9	13.3	13.5	14.0	14.8
301 Kallio district	27,818	24,700	25,255	25,606	27,051	37,789
302 Alppiharju district	14,731	12,452	11,875	11,731	11,916	11,503
303 Vallila district	12,343	10,010	11,091	12,306	13,514	16,392
304 Pasila district	5,149	9,669	8,591	8,484	8,866	9,435
305 Vanhakaupunki district	17,824	16,298	16,440	20,434	23,321	24,085
<b>4. Northern Major District</b>	<b>37,873</b>	<b>40,397</b>	<b>41,250</b>	<b>41,164</b>	<b>41,518</b>	<b>41,347</b>
%	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.2
401 Maunula district	12,098	9,860	8,984	8,584	8,500	8,443
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,025	6,402	6,403	6,587	6,867	6,982
403 Tuomarinkylä district	3,812	7,088	8,181	8,585	8,623	8,711
404 Oulunkylä district	13,092	13,573	14,145	13,634	13,800	13,534
405 Itä-Pakila district	2,846	3,474	3,537	3,774	3,728	3,677
<b>5. North-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>54,733</b>	<b>76,977</b>	<b>83,842</b>	<b>92,690</b>	<b>95,481</b>	<b>96,384</b>
%	11.3	15.7	15.2	15.9	15.8	14.4
501 Latokartano district	11,932	12,449	12,557	21,149	23,232	24,972
502 Pukinmäki district	4,908	8,061	9,176	8,292	8,139	7,550
503 Malmi district	15,090	22,547	26,023	27,947	28,781	28,257
504 Suutarila district	3,578	11,041	11,844	11,304	11,093	10,865
505 Puistola district	11,441	16,335	18,346	18,372	18,724	19,235
506 Jakomäki district	7,784	6,544	5,896	5,626	5,512	5,506
<b>6. South-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>40,561</b>	<b>37,065</b>	<b>44,918</b>	<b>46,666</b>	<b>48,153</b>	<b>60,603</b>
%	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	9.0
601 Kulosaari district	4,175	3,699	3,761	3,770	3,828	3,679
602 Herttoniemi district	21,106	18,483	24,574	26,423	27,317	28,956
603 Laajasalo district	15,280	14,883	16,583	16,473	17,008	27,968
<b>7. Eastern Major District</b>	<b>72,982</b>	<b>75,478</b>	<b>90,355</b>	<b>103,227</b>	<b>105,781</b>	<b>116,810</b>
%	15.1	15.4	16.4	17.7	17.5	17.4
701 Vartiokylä district	19,235	19,793	20,235	21,363	21,606	21,857
702 Myllypuro district	11,733	10,108	8,941	9,613	10,597	13,314
703 Mellunkylä district	27,940	31,764	35,932	36,425	36,887	39,972
704 Vuosaari district	14,074	13,813	25,247	35,826	36,691	41,667
<b>8. Östersundom Major District</b>				<b>2,113</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>6,470</b>
%	.	.	.	0.4	0.4	1.0
801 Östersundom district	.	.	.	2,113	2,119	6,470
<b>Others</b>	<b>11,440</b>	<b>8,039</b>	<b>19,852</b>	<b>17,918</b>	<b>18,112</b>	<b>15,842</b>
%	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.4
<b>Inner Helsinki</b>	<b>169,086</b>	<b>154,029</b>	<b>167,721</b>	<b>173,899</b>	<b>184,351</b>	<b>215,724</b>
<b>Outer Helsinki</b>	<b>303,146</b>	<b>328,804</b>	<b>363,550</b>	<b>391,533</b>	<b>401,505</b>	<b>439,638</b>

<sup>1</sup> Furthermore 18 people whose sub-district is unknown.  
Helsinki's district division changed from 2013 on.

Source: Census lists (1980), Helsinki City's population register (1990), Statistics Finland (2000–2013) and City of Helsinki Urban Facts (2023).

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>All Helsinki residents</b>	<b>568,531</b>	<b>576,632</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>588,549</b>	<b>595,384</b>	<b>603,968</b>
Citizenship						
Finnish	532,248	537,978	541,615	544,088	547,506	553,307
Other	36,283	38,654	41,735	44,461	47,878	50,661
Percentage of the entire population	6,4	6,7	7,2	7,6	8,7	8,4
Europe	20,406	21,699	23,186	24,651	26,569	28,430
EU countries	12,943	14,199	15,377	16,731	18,381	20,231
Estonia	5,962	6,578	7,482	8,481	9,717	10,953
Sweden	1,219	1,279	1,268	1,278	1,272	1,287
EU member state since the 2000s (other than Estonia)	1,277	1,414	1,569	1,691	1,862	2,034
Other northern or western European	325	322	351	349	348	369
Other European	7,138	7,178	7,458	7,571	7,840	7,830
Russia	5,633	5,694	5,918	6,008	6,247	6,278
Africa	5,174	5,459	5,860	6,294	6,735	6,878
North America	1,088	1,025	1,087	1,129	1,207	1,253
Latin America or Caribbean	793	847	923	979	1,047	1,098
Southeast or East Asia	3,308	3,604	4,055	4,333	4,695	5,089
South, West or Central Asia	4,833	5,293	5,913	6,333	6,854	7,142
Australia or Oceania	232	238	242	234	239	257
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	449	489	469	508	532	514

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 2.5

Persons having received a Finnish citizenship, by mother tongue  
1998–2012

	1998	1999	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>2,216</b>
Mother tongue							
Finnish	103	134	118	103	33	43	68
Swedish	14	8	7	13	6	10	14
Russian	156	251	178	526	316	370	626
Somali	..	..	173	220	67	74	243
Kurdish	..	..	36	72	42	34	119
English	26	21	16	45	22	22	47
Arabic	..	..	38	63	52	66	130
Estonian	..	..	63	47	35	65	79
Albanian	..	..	..	41	24	15	60
Persian, Farsi	..	..	15	9	31	23	153
Chinese	..	..	30	19	16	23	23
Espanja	..	..	16	16	17	32	45
Vietnam	..	..	18	18	20	29	31
Bengali	..	..	15	14	7	31	45
Turkki	..	..	28	28	23	34	48
Nepali	..	..	..	9	7	30	29
Other language	806	1,147	165	230	145	230	456

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 2.6

## Population by religious affiliation on 1 Jan. 2000–2013

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Total</b>	<b>551,123</b>	<b>559,046</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>595,384</b>	<b>603,968</b>
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	400,229	391,747	375,291	361,653	359,881
Other Lutherans	695	623	92	103	112
Finnish Orthodox Church	8,343	9,008	9,388	9,473	9,550
Other Greek Orthodox	605	880	1,173	1,339	1,418
Jehovah's witnesses	1,475	1,558	1,667	1,688	1,669
Lutheran free churches of Finland	896	862	901	927	956
Roman Catholic Church in Finland	2,556	2,813	3,228	3,513	3,633
Adventist churches	269	267	241	227	213
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	396	409	420	416	447
Baptist congregations	109	143	103	88	87
Methodist churches	235	204	200	195	200
Jewish congregations	680	674	665	637	629
Islamic congregations	515	1,236	3,495	4,052	4,241
Other	156	351	956	1,048	1,071
No religious affiliation	133,964	148,271	185,530	210,025	219,861

Source: Statistics Finland.

	All families	Children in these	Married couples without children <sup>2</sup>	Unmarried couples without children	Married couples with children <sup>2</sup>	Unmarried couples with children	Mother and children	Father and children
<b>Families total<sup>3</sup></b>								
1990	126,659	111,848	36,435	19,062	45,153	5,948	17,805	2,256
1995	129,765	114,556	37,968	20,318	42,644	7,065	19,447	2,323
2000	135,387	118,937	39,223	23,697	40,319	8,977	20,622	2,549
2005	137,641	116,028	41,693	26,042	37,221	9,383	20,617	2,685
2006	137,776	114,924	42,195	26,387	36,741	9,429	20,353	2,671
2007	138,151	114,284	42,525	26,854	36,485	9,523	20,150	2,614
2008	139,005	113,952	43,141	27,234	36,335	9,694	20,023	2,578
2009	141,378	115,259	43,829	28,119	36,774	9,834	20,107	2,715
2010	143,281	116,254	44,279	28,785	37,224	9,977	20,265	2,751
2011	144,528	117,321	44,678	28,989	37,561	10,083	20,370	2,847
2012	146,113	118,343	44,913	29,709	37,901	10,335	20,384	2,871
2013	148,303	119,745	45,450	30,348	38,391	10,559	20,597	2,958
<b>Families with at least one 0–17 year old child</b>								
1990	53,128	84,969	.	.	35,797	5,307	10,939	1,085
1995	56,336	91,651	.	.	35,063	6,526	13,477	1,270
2000	57,282	95,636	.	.	32,775	8,356	14,730	1,421
2005	55,540	93,702	.	.	30,342	8,699	14,983	1,516
2006	55,208	93,072	.	.	30,079	8,779	14,885	1,485
2007	54,990	92,299	.	.	29,937	8,832	14,756	1,465
2008	54,787	91,595	.	.	29,854	8,920	14,556	1,457
2009	55,229	92,339	.	.	30,242	9,035	14,413	1,539
2010	55,686	92,747	.	.	30,504	9,117	14,533	1,532
2011	55,973	93,097	.	.	30,707	9,205	14,512	1,549
2012	56,410	93,761	.	.	30,989	9,364	14,510	1,547
2013	57,055	94,823	.	.	31,371	9,527	14,560	1,597
<b>Families with at least one 0–6 year old child</b>								
1990	27,150	36,258	.	.	18,839	3,590	4,500	221
1995	29,784	41,149	.	.	18,646	4,751	6,106	281
2000	29,316	40,113	.	.	16,998	5,902	6,131	285
2005	26,807	36,281	.	.	15,505	5,496	5,505	301
2006	26,623	35,974	.	.	15,413	5,462	5,469	279
2007	26,573	35,915	.	.	15,411	5,494	5,414	254
2008	26,564	35,998	.	.	15,508	5,521	5,292	243
2009	27,151	37,030	.	.	15,934	5,636	5,307	274
2010	28,005	38,275	.	.	16,464	5,738	5,516	287
2011	28,588	39,190	.	.	16,870	5,853	5,579	286
2012	29,356	40,238	.	.	17,280	6,122	5,652	302
2013	30,139	41,349	.	.	17,663	6,295	5,857	324

<sup>1</sup> At year-end 1990 and at turn of the year 1994/1995–2012/2013.

<sup>2</sup> Also incl. registered couples of the same sex.

<sup>3</sup> Children regardless of age.

Source: Census (1990), Helsinki City's population register, and Statistics Finland.

	Population 1.1.2013	Population change 2012 <sup>1</sup>	Surplus of births over deaths	Net migration Altogether	Across Helsinki's boundaries	Within Helsinki
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>603,968</b>	<b>8,584</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>6,916</b>	<b>6,916</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>1. Southern Major District</b>	<b>104,054</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>2,511</b>	<b>-597</b>
101 Vironniemi district	12,111	163	58	92	296	-204
102 Ullanlinna district	24,002	430	138	280	595	-315
103 Kampinmalmi district	31,534	1,084	106	958	1,014	-56
104 Taka-Töölö district	15,002	175	27	142	372	-230
105 Lauttasaari district	21,405	616	163	442	234	208
<b>2. Western Major District</b>	<b>104,082</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>-1 029</b>
201 Reijola district	17,015	-47	51	-104	199	-303
202 Munkkiniemi district	17,334	-78	-22	-74	208	-282
203 Haaga district	25,758	47	-19	55	462	-407
204 Pitäjänmäki district	17,064	499	120	366	74	292
205 Kaarela district	26,911	-38	75	-135	194	-329
<b>3. Central Major District</b>	<b>84,668</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>2,321</b>	<b>61</b>
301 Kallio district	27,051	751	39	715	914	-199
302 Alppiharju district	11,916	98	20	76	459	-383
303 Vallila district	13,514	275	78	190	311	-121
304 Pasila district	8,866	278	-16	288	207	81
305 Vanhankaupunki district	23,321	1,266	160	1,113	430	683
<b>4. Northern Major District</b>	<b>41,518</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>-40</b>
401 Maunula district	8,500	-161	-18	-151	-30	-121
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,867	138	27	114	72	42
403 Tuomarinkylä district	8,623	102	52	38	-55	93
404 Oulunkylä district	13,800	125	43	79	115	-36
405 Itä-Pakila district	3,728	8	20	-8	10	-18
<b>5. North-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>95,481</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>-132</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>-323</b>
501 Latokartano district	23,232	714	219	482	237	245
502 Pukinmäki district	8,139	-118	29	-154	-1	-153
503 Malmi district	28,781	150	153	-27	81	-108
504 Suutarila district	11,093	-61	58	-121	-11	-110
505 Puistola district	18,724	52	96	-57	-61	4
506 Jakomäki district	5,512	-262	-7	-255	-54	-201
<b>6. South-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>48,153</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>-43</b>
601 Kulosaari district	3,828	76	14	60	53	7
602 Herttoniemi district	27,317	468	94	366	299	67
603 Laajasalo district	17,008	44	59	-11	106	-117
<b>7. Eastern Major District</b>	<b>105,781</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>328</b>
701 Vartiokylä district	21,606	324	12	306	383	-77
702 Myllypuro district	10,597	853	8	845	182	663
703 Mellunkylä district	36,887	40	119	-103	288	-391
704 Vuosaari district	36,691	748	202	538	405	133
<b>8. Östersundom Major District</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-20</b>
801 Östersundom	2,119	-2	8	-7	13	-20
<b>Others</b>	<b>18,112</b>	<b>-173</b>	<b>-492</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>-1 085</b>	<b>1,663</b>
<b>Inner Helsinki</b>	<b>184,351</b>	<b>4,472</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>3,749</b>	<b>4,798</b>	<b>-1 049</b>
<b>Outer Helsinki</b>	<b>401,505</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>3,203</b>	<b>-614</b>

<sup>1</sup> Incl. corrections of population figure.

	Born alive Number	Live birth rate, o/oo <sup>1</sup>	Boys Number	% <sup>2</sup>	Out of wedlock Number	% <sup>2</sup>
<b>Annual average</b>						
1901–05	2,889	28.5	1,468	50.8	453	15.7
1906–10	3,558	28.8	1,831	51.5	603	16.9
1911–15	3,464	22.0	1,776	51.3	658	19.0
1916–20	2,703	15.0	1,393	51.5	385	14.2
1921–25	2,610	13.3	1,351	51.8	261	10.0
1926–30	2,652	12.2	1,341	50.6	237	8.9
1931–35	2,575	10.6	1,322	51.3	257	10.0
1936–40	3,722	13.6	1,916	51.5	375	10.1
1941–45	5,987	20.1	3,111	52.0	462	7.7
1946–50	7,723	22.4	3,969	51.4	485	6.3
1951–55	6,731	17.2	3,420	50.8	488	7.3
1956–60	7,505	17.3	3,868	51.5	491	6.5
1961–65	8,492	17.6	4,343	51.1	510	6.0
1966–70	8,389	15.9	4,274	50.9	569	6.8
1971–75	6,454	12.6	3,299	51.1	625	9.7
1976–80	5,994	12.3	3,114	52.0	828	13.8
1981–85	5,939	12.3	3,031	51.0	998	16.8
1986–90	6,110	12.5	3,129	51.2	1,553	25.4
1991–95	6,692	13.2	3,440	51.4	2,261	33.8
1996–2000	6,351	11.7	3,238	51.0	2,449	38.6
2001–2005	6,163	11.0	3,156	51.2	2,463	40.0
2006–2010	6,377	11.1	3,254	51.0	2,554	40.1
<b>Annually</b>						
2007	6,079	10.7	3,154	51.9	2,434	40.0
2008	6,407	11.2	3,242	50.6	2,591	40.4
2009	6,533	11.3	3,264	50.0	2,585	39.6
2010	6,709	11.4	3,463	51.6	2,700	40.2
2011	6,619	11.2	3,405	51.4	2,634	39.8
2012	6,748	11.3	3,466	51.4	2,803	41.5

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 persons in the average population number.

<sup>2</sup> Of all live births.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## 2.10

### Deaths<sup>1</sup> in Helsinki in 1901–2012

	Men Number	%	Women Number	%	Altogether Number	General death rate o/oo <sup>2</sup>	Of which less than 1 year olds Altogether	Boys
<b>Annual average</b>								
1901–05	937	53.5	816	46.5	1,753	17.3	550	300
1906–10	1,077	53.1	953	47.0	2,030	16.4	556	302
1911–15	1,170	52.5	1,059	47.5	2,229	14.2	499	280
1916–20	1,642	57.6	1,209	42.4	2,851	15.9	313	167
1921–25	1,092	51.4	1,035	48.7	2,126	10.8	188	103
1926–30	1,373	51.2	1,310	48.8	2,683	12.4	176	94
1931–35	1,367	49.8	1,377	50.2	2,744	11.2	147	81
1936–40	1,940	54.4	1,630	45.7	3,569	13.1	181	104
1941–45	2,703	58.6	1,908	41.4	4,610	15.5	339	185
1946–50	1,989	51.1	1,902	48.9	3,891	11.3	342	192
1951–55	1,829	48.5	1,941	51.5	3,770	9.7	150	88
1956–60	1,986	47.6	2,184	52.4	4,169	9.6	140	77
1961–65	2,210	46.6	2,533	53.4	4,743	9.8	163	93
1966–70	2,499	48.4	2,663	51.6	5,162	9.8	124	67
1971–75	2,546	49.0	2,653	51.0	5,198	10.2	71	43
1976–80	2,479	47.3	2,761	52.7	5,240	10.7	46	26
1981–85	2,387	45.6	2,852	54.4	5,238	10.8	38	23
1986–90	2,471	44.1	3,127	55.9	5,598	11.4	34	19
1991–95	2,312	43.5	2,999	56.5	5,311	10.5	33	19
1996–2000	2,272	43.7	2,926	56.3	5,197	9.6	28	15
2001–2005	2,262	44.7	2,798	55.3	5,060	9.0	19	8
2006–2010	2,293	46.2	2,667	53.8	4,959	8.6	15	8
<b>Annually</b>								
2008	2,205	45.1	2,685	54.9	4,890	8.5	14	10
2009	2,275	45.9	2,682	54.1	4,957	8.5	9	3
2010	2,349	46.0	2,760	54.0	5,109	8.7	21	9
2011	2,305	46.3	2,675	53.7	4,980	8.4	18	11
2012	2,323	45.8	2,751	54.2	5,074	8.5	17	9

<sup>1</sup> 1950 or earlier including all those declared dead.

<sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 persons in the average population number.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## 2.11

### Life expectancy (average expectation of remaining lifetime) 1981–2012

Age	1981–85			1991–95			2001–05			2008–12		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
0	74.09	69.05	78.18	75.79	71.50	79.33	78.20	74.44	81.33	79.87	76.50	82.73
10	64.77	59.80	68.76	66.26	61.99	69.78	68.56	64.78	71.71	70.15	66.77	73.02
20	54.99	50.08	58.90	56.47	52.24	59.94	58.73	54.99	61.82	60.26	56.88	63.13
30	45.43	40.69	49.14	46.92	42.87	50.19	49.04	45.44	51.99	50.54	47.27	53.29
40	36.13	31.63	39.54	37.64	33.82	40.63	39.50	36.06	42.25	40.94	37.81	43.53
50	27.31	23.13	30.30	28.85	25.42	31.36	30.50	27.30	32.95	31.77	28.84	34.10
60	19.45	15.95	21.54	20.61	17.71	22.49	22.17	19.39	24.12	23.35	20.84	25.20
70	12.68	10.22	13.83	13.46	11.34	14.47	14.67	12.52	15.90	15.72	13.80	16.95
80	7.41	6.05	7.82	7.76	6.67	8.12	8.45	7.11	8.95	9.02	7.83	9.57
85	5.57	4.69	5.76	5.63	4.99	5.79	5.96	4.97	6.25	6.38	5.59	6.65

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

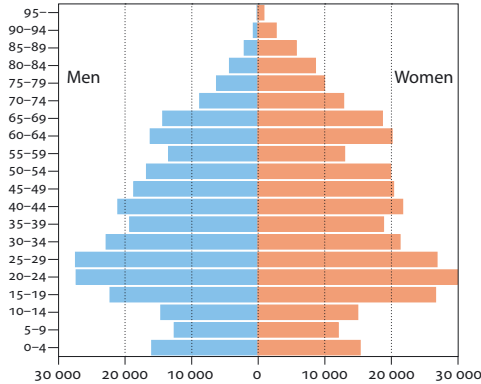
	1981–85 Annual average	1986–90	1991–95	1996–2000	2001–05	2006–10	2012
<b>Migrated from<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>21,916</b>	<b>24,012</b>	<b>26,396</b>	<b>30,814</b>	<b>32,725</b>	<b>36,084</b>	<b>39,845</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	7,651	7,782	9,163	9,511	10,643	10,609	12,474
Rest of Uusimaa province	2,822	3,009	3,854	4,193	4,498	4,638	5,295
Rest of Finland	9,619	10,694	9,663	13,780	13,292	14,457	15,044
Abroad	1,824	2,079	3,643	3,329	4,292	6,380	7,032
<b>Migrated to<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>21,887</b>	<b>23,393</b>	<b>21,174</b>	<b>25,930</b>	<b>32,700</b>	<b>32,405</b>	<b>32,929</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	10,439	10,320	9,997	10,833	13,559	12,767	13,634
Rest of Uusimaa province	3,900	4,462	3,867	4,718	6,006	5,724	5,151
Rest of Finland	6,067	6,766	5,945	7,744	10,019	10,608	10,855
Abroad	1,481	1,352	1,365	2,635	3,117	3,306	3,289
<b>Net migration<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>29</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>5,222</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3,679</b>	<b>6,916</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	-2 788	-2 538	-835	-1 321	-2 915	-2 158	-1 160
Rest of Uusimaa province	-1 078	-1 453	-12	-525	-1 507	-1 086	144
Rest of Finland	3,552	3,928	3,718	6,035	3,272	3,848	4,189
Abroad	343	727	2,278	694	1,175	3,074	3,743

<sup>1</sup> Incl. area unknown.

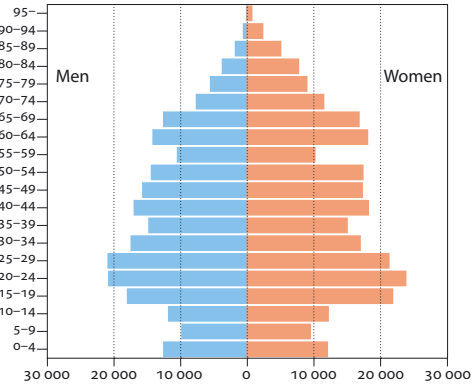
Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

Population by mother tongue and age 1.1.2013

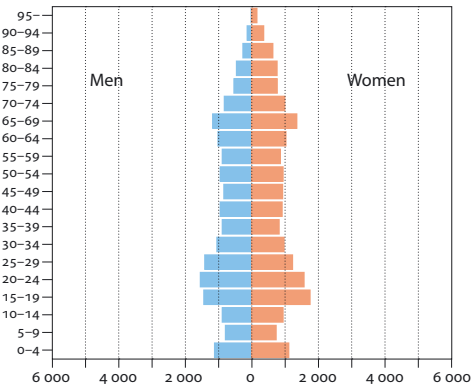
The whole population



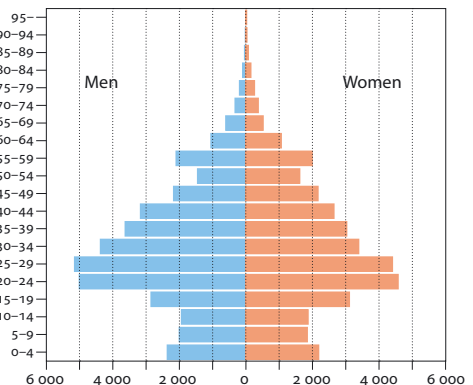
Finnish-speaking population<sup>1</sup>



Swedish-speaking population



Population with a foreign mother tongue



<sup>1</sup> Incl. sami-language residents.

Source: Statistics Finland.



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	Dwellings total <sup>1</sup>	Type of house			Blocks of flats	Other buildings
		Small houses Total	of which			
			Detached houses	Terraced houses		
<b>Helsinki</b>						
1970	189,734	18,634	15,444	3,190	167,430	3,060
1980	221,341	22,540	14,621	7,919	194,547	4,254
1990	259,033	32,833	19,346	13,487	220,376	5,746
2000	296,013	37,664	21,472	16,192	253,315	5,034
2005	313,695	40,850	23,211	17,639	268,212	4,633
2006	317,745	41,400	23,519	17,881	272,117	4,228
2007	320,410	41,826	23,743	18,083	274,484	4,100
2008	323,416	42,381	24,127	18,254	276,931	4,104
2009	325,818	43,060	24,804	18,256	278,598	4,160
2010	328,164	43,349	25,008	18,341	280,886	3,929
2011	331,485	43,682	25,193	18,489	284,323	3,480
2012	336,409	44,055	25,451	18,604	288,603	3,751
	%					
1970	100	9.8	8.1	1.7	88.2	1.6
1980	100	10.2	6.6	3.6	87.9	1.9
1990	100	12.7	7.5	5.2	85.1	2.2
2000	100	12.7	7.3	5.5	85.6	1.7
2005	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.5	1.5
2006	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.6	1.3
2007	100	13.1	7.4	5.6	85.7	1.3
2008	100	13.1	7.5	5.6	85.6	1.3
2009	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.5	1.3
2010	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.6	1.2
2011	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.8	1.0
2012	100	13.1	7.6	5.5	85.8	1.1
<b>2012</b>						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	40.0	26.1	14.0	59.2	0.8
Helsinki Region	100	31.8	21.3	10.5	67.2	1.0
Tampere	100	25.0	14.5	10.5	72.8	2.3
Turku	100	25.6	12.9	12.7	72.8	1.6
Oulu	100	46.5	30.9	15.6	52.1	1.5
Finland as a whole	100	53.9	40.3	13.6	44.3	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Including dwellings whose type of house is unknown.  
Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

	All dwellings	Owner occupied	Rented	of which arava social housing	other rented dwelling	Tenant-owned dwelling status	Other or unknown tenure
<b>Helsinki</b>							
1950	105,883	25,748	79,744				391
1960	145,470	59,312	83,900				2,258
1970	189,734	81,618	102,079				6,037
1980	221,341	110,095	94,444				16,802
1990	259,033	141,785	98,670	42,803	55,867	..	22,893
2000	296,013	128,020	138,533	65,838	72,695	4,752	24,708
2005	313,695	141,165	141,277	69,855	71,422	6,300	24,953
2006	317,745	142,341	142,855	69,664	73,191	6,349	26,200
2007	320,410	143,089	143,841	70,562	73,279	6,560	26,920
2008	323,416	144,401	144,305	70,580	73,725	6,632	28,078
2009 <sup>1</sup>	325,818	145,529	145,681	68,911	76,770	6,764	27,844
2010 <sup>2</sup>	328,164	146,000	146,861	69,877	76,984	7,152	28,151
2011 <sup>3</sup>	331,485	147,057	148,109	68,983	79,126	7,243	29,076
2012	336,409	147,886	150,473	69,131	81,342	7,674	30,376
	%						
1950	100.0	24.3	75.3				0.4
1960	100.0	40.8	57.7				1.6
1970	100.0	43.0	53.8				3.2
1980	100.0	49.7	42.7				7.6
1990	100.0	54.7	38.1	16.5	21.6	..	8.8
2000	100.0	43.2	33.3	25.4	24.6	1.6	8.3
2005	100.0	45.0	45.0	27.0	22.8	2.0	8.0
2006	100.0	44.8	45.0	26.9	23.0	2.0	8.2
2007	100.0	44.7	44.9	27.2	22.9	2.0	8.4
2008	100.0	44.6	44.6	27.2	22.8	2.1	8.7
2009 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	44.7	44.7	26.6	23.6	2.1	8.5
2010 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	44.5	44.8	27.0	23.4	2.2	8.6
2011 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	44.4	44.7	26.6	23.9	2.2	8.8
2012	100.0	44.0	44.7	26.7	24.2	2.3	9.0
<b>2012</b>							
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100.0	56.0	33.6	19.3	14.2	3.9	6.5
Helsinki Region	100.0	52.5	36.7	18.4	18.3	2.8	8.0
Tampere	100.0	47.9	41.3	17.7	23.6	2.5	8.3
Turku	100.0	45.6	41.9	17.5	24.3	2.1	10.4
Oulu	100.0	53.6	35.5	15.9	19.5	1.9	9.0
Finland as a whole	100.0	58.7	29.1	13.7	15.4	1.3	10.8

<sup>1</sup> Since 2009, statistics on arava and interest-subsidised dwellings account for those dwellings released from tenant income restrictions.

<sup>2</sup> In 2010, Statistics Finland adjusted the tenure status of arava and interest-subsidised dwellings.

<sup>3</sup> Dwellings built using the state's short-term interest subsidy have been classified as "other rented dwellings".

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

## 3.3

## Dwellings by size of dwelling (number of rooms) in 2000–2012

	All dwellings	Number of rooms, excl. kitchen				
		1	2	3	4	5–
<b>Helsinki</b>						
2000	296,013	71,996	108,225	63,378	33,856	16,888
2005	313,695	74,262	114,330	67,671	36,798	18,558
2008	323,416	75,727	117,700	70,123	38,513	19,445
2009	325,818	75,846	118,211	70,723	38,999	20,037
2010	328,164	76,349	119,025	71,259	39,268	20,228
2011	331,485	76,523	120,537	72,273	39,759	20,417
2012	336,409	77,403	122,503	73,526	40,316	20,652
	%					
2000	100	24.3	36.6	21.4	11.4	5.7
2005	100	23.7	36.4	21.6	11.7	5.9
2008	100	23.4	36.4	21.7	11.9	6.0
2009	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.1
2010	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.2
2011	100	23.1	36.4	21.8	12.0	6.2
2012	100	23.0	36.4	21.9	12.0	6.1
2012						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	10.7	30.1	25.6	19.4	13.6
Helsinki Region	100	16.5	32.3	23.2	16.1	11.2
Tampere	100	20.5	37.0	21.7	12.6	7.1
Turku	100	21.3	36.5	22.9	11.8	6.5
Oulu	100	14.0	32.4	22.2	15.9	15.0
Finland as a whole	100	14.4	29.9	22.2	18.2	14.2

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

## 3.4

## Housing standard by number of rooms 2000–2012

	Dwelling households total	Number of rooms not including kitchen						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7–
<b>Residents per dwelling</b>								
2000	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
2005	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2010	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4
2011	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
2012	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
<b>Residents per 100 rooms</b>								
2000	79	119	78	80	74	61	50	43
2005	76	115	75	76	72	61	49	43
2010	76	118	75	75	71	61	49	44
2011	76	118	75	75	71	60	49	43
2012	76	118	76	75	71	60	49	42

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's statistics on dwelling stock.

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
Dwelling stock	296,013	313,695	328,164	331,485	336,409
Dwelling population	531,287	540,094	566,040	571,820	580,391
<b>Average size of dwellings</b>					
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.					
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	61.8	62.3	63.0	62.9	62.9
<b>Housing density</b>					
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	62.3	63.0	63.7	63.6	63.6
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.75
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	32.6	34.0	34.2	34.2	34.1
Persons per dwelling	1.91	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86
<b>Crowded housing</b>					
Norm 4 <sup>1</sup>					
Dwelling households, % <sup>2</sup>	12.4	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.4
Persons, % <sup>3</sup>	23.3	19.2	19.8	20.2	20.1
<b>Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings</b>					
Persons living in very indadequately equipped dwellings	13,005	13,118	18,261	17,584	17,530
Percentage	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.0

<sup>1</sup> Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is not reckoned as a room.

<sup>2</sup> Proportion of dwelling households.

<sup>3</sup> Proportion of the population living in dwellings.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

	Helsinki 2011	2012	Espoo 2012	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Outer Hel- sinki region	Finland
	euro/m <sup>2</sup> /month							
<b>All dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	13.52	13.92	13.00	12.33	11.44	10.75	10.89	10.76
1	17.73	18.36	15.27	14.89	13.27	13.24	12.37	12.89
2	13.24	13.72	12.68	12.25	11.24	10.58	11.00	10.60
3–	11.90	12.13	12.78	11.79	10.61	9.52	10.27	10.02
<b>Market-financed dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	15.58	16.04	14.08	13.29	12.08	11.16	11.37	11.50
1	19.37	20.15	16.69	16.62	13.92	13.84	13.32	14.40
2	15.04	15.46	13.37	13.23	11.74	10.84	11.35	11.24
3–	13.49	13.76	13.94	12.33	11.10	9.75	10.66	10.37
<b>State-financed dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	10.68	11.01	11.57	11.41	10.33	9.87	10.37	9.78
1	11.56	11.65	12.56	12.17	11.09	11.26	10.98	10.14
2	10.91	11.46	11.94	11.38	10.44	10.07	10.69	9.87
3–	10.32	10.50	11.12	11.30	9.95	9.13	9.78	9.54
<b>New rental contracts</b>								
<b>Market-financed dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	17.10	18.35	15.32	14.43	13.04	12.52	12.20	12.97
1	20.22	22.00	18.06	17.17	15.52	14.89	14.99	16.19
2	16.35	16.38	15.43	14.32	12.01	11.58	11.89	12.09
3–	14.16	14.82	13.58	12.33	10.71	9.94	9.98	10.56

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

Year, quarter	Helsinki	Espoo and Kauniainen	Vantaa	Outer Helsin- ki region	Tampere	Turku	Finland
<b>2005=100</b>							
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	109.8	105.2	107.5	106.8	109.1	108.3	107.4
2007	117.1	114.0	113.1	110.1	114.0	111.9	113.4
2008	117.6	114.7	113.7	110.9	114.1	109.0	114.0
2009	118.4	113.6	112.3	108.6	112.8	109.5	113.7
2010	132.4	127.1	121.9	118.2	121.9	117	123.6
2011	137.5	129.3	126.0	119.8	125.1	119.0	126.9
2012	141.0	132.6	127.7	121.6	127.3	121.0	129.0
2009							
I	111.1	107.0	107.0	105.8	108.6	104.3	108.9
II	115.8	111.7	111.2	106.6	112.0	108.3	112.2
III	121.5	115.6	114.0	109.8	113.7	111.5	115.3
IV	125.6	120.7	116.9	112.4	117.1	114.2	118.6
2010							
I	129.3	124.8	120.6	117.9	119.4	114.6	121.3
II	133.3	126.9	122.5	116.6	122.0	115.2	123.8
III	132.7	128.2	122.1	119.5	122.6	119.5	124.5
IV	134.2	128.6	122.2	118.8	123.6	118.8	124.8
2011							
I	137.1	127.7	123.7	119.2	126.9	119.1	126.4
II	138.1	131.3	126.3	120.9	125.6	118.0	127.7
III	138.3	130.1	128.3	121.2	125.5	120.2	127.9
IV	136.7	128.4	125.8	117.8	122.4	118.8	125.9
2012							
I	139.9	130.2	127.4	120.2	125.6	119.3	127.8
II	139.2	133.1	127.5	121.5	127.4	120.7	128.9
III	142.2	133.6	128.2	122.5	128.6	124.2	130.1
IV	142.5	133.6	127.7	122.0	127.8	120.0	129.4
2013							
I*	144.7	132.3	128.5	122.0	126.8	122.7	130.3
II*	145.4	133.3	129.8	124.1	129.7	123.0	131.6

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

Type of building	Detached houses	Detached terraced houses	Blocks of flats <sup>1</sup>	Others <sup>2</sup>	State financed total	Built by the city, total	
Total							
<b>Dwellings</b>							
<b>Annual average</b>							
1985–1989	4,211	656	612	2,913	29	1,695	1,328
1990–1994	3,974	391	272	3,285	27	2,793	1,633
1995–1999	3,457	290	194	2,961	12	2,685	1,150
2000–2004	3,822	369	343	3,091	18	1,783	1,012
2005–2009	2,513	286	154	2,041	33	664	478
2010–2012	3,453	254	118	3,078	3	1,150	508
<b>Annually</b>							
2000	4,853	365	440	4,048	0	2,656	1,182
2001	4,457	350	323	3,774	10	1,536	800
2002	3,083	346	461	2,206	70	1,364	892
2003	3,582	375	258	2,942	7	1,886	1,458
2004	3,134	411	232	2,486	5	1,474	730
2005	2,698	366	190	2,003	139	660	513
2006	2,289	278	134	1,876	1	574	306
2007	2,881	259	233	2,386	4	899	748
2008	2,451	295	150	1,988	18	432	418
2009	2,245	230	62	1,952	1	614	403
2010	2,059	178	69	1,807	5	1,178	345
2011	3,656	273	159	3,224	0	820	395
2012	4,643	310	125	4,204	4	1,453	784
<b>Housing floor area, m<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Annual average</b>							
1985–1989	287,477	64,596	50,347	170,842	1,692	102,320	76,669
1990–1994	270,615	41,674	22,651	204,233	2,057	176,917	102,637
1995–1999	236,495	33,142	17,364	185,275	715	169,026	72,776
2000–2004	270,429	44,624	30,712	194,082	1,021	111,898	68,390
2005–2009	191,168	35,796	15,351	138,099	1,922	38,190	33,230
2010–2012	227,277	32,833	10,762	183,268	413	65,213	36,942
<b>Annually</b>							
2000	332,680	41,316	40,259	251,149	0	164,736	79,177
2001	312,962	42,401	28,394	241,368	799	101,517	52,110
2002	228,900	42,179	40,589	142,864	3,268	83,913	63,627
2003	256,946	46,765	23,489	185,998	694	121,062	96,877
2004	220,658	50,459	20,827	149,030	342	88,161	50,182
2005	200,208	46,791	17,784	127,767	7,866	34,585	32,905
2006	163,433	35,330	12,904	115,157	42	29,731	21,663
2007	215,458	31,429	23,739	159,852	438	48,581	51,573
2008	198,464	35,135	15,243	146,873	1,213	27,989	29,327
2009	178,277	30,293	7,087	140,848	49	39,698	30,684
2010	140,330	23,387	6,304	109,818	821	67,521	26,132
2011	239,687	34,955	14,076	190,622	34	47,017	30,037
2012	301,813	40,157	11,907	249,365	384	81,100	54,658

Source: City of Helsinki Urban Facts.

	Dwellings total <sup>1</sup>	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	Average size, m <sup>2</sup>
<b>New dwellings and extensions to dwellings</b>								
2000	4,853	629	1,875	1,170	856	280	43	68.2
2001	4,457	434	1,723	1,291	690	243	76	69.6
2002	3,083	442	997	799	586	198	61	73.7
2003	3,582	475	1,372	834	572	255	74	71.3
2004	3,134	409	1,172	830	490	178	55	69.6
2005	2,697	344	966	632	510	180	65	74.2
2006	2,289	367	832	492	406	141	51	71.4
2007	2,881	520	804	734	575	184	64	74.8
2008	2,451	202	842	712	502	129	64	81.0
2009	2,245	202	688	679	446	162	68	79.4
2010	2,059	411	747	500	246	122	33	68.2
2011	3,656	580	1,495	922	447	158	54	65.7
2012	4,643	885	1,796	1,183	540	165	74	65.0
<b>Changed principal use</b>								
2000	245	37	144	38	23	1	2	61.2
2001	112	32	36	33	8	2	1	64.7
2002	54	24	18	5	1	3	3	76.3
2003	230	78	75	35	23	9	10	71.2
2004	84	24	22	15	17	4	2	80.2
2005	156	67	57	13	7	9	3	59.8
2006	208	44	91	34	25	12	2	73.3
2007	427	128	169	81	36	9	4	68.4
2008	336	94	104	79	28	22	9	81.4
2009	267	82	68	60	33	14	10	87.9
2010	202	58	70	37	23	5	9	79.5
2011	426	114	195	78	29	5	5	62.0
2012	532	188	211	82	35	13	3	56.7

<sup>1</sup> Also including dwellings whose type is unknown.

Source: City of Helsinki Urban Facts.

# Transport and Tourism

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## 4.1

## Public transport in Helsinki

	2005	2010	2011	2012	
<b>Helsinki City Transport</b>					
Buses in service <sup>1</sup>	183	183	184	184	
Trams	93	93	94	94	
Metro coaches	90	90	90	90	
Line kilometres, 1,000	18,429	19,553	20,012	19,977	
Trams	5,251	5,400	5,386	5,427	
Metro	13,178	14,153	14,626	14,550	
Trips, 1,000					
Trams	55,550	54,496	53,677	57,206	
Metro	56,040	57,091	61,474	62,213	
Trips on average per service day					
Trams	154,306	151,378	149,103	158,906	
Metro	155,667	158,586	170,761	172,814	
<b>Tendered bus services provided for Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL</b>					
	Services within Helsinki				Rest of Helsinki Region <sup>2</sup>
	2005	2010	2011	2012	2012
Buses in service <sup>1</sup>	476	486	480	486	758
Line kilometres	31,050	33,046	32,930	32,517	60,845
Trips	79,380	86,200	88,370	88,614	88,085
Average number of trips per service day	220,500	239,444	245,472	246,150	244,681

<sup>1</sup> Buses in service on average during rush hour peak in December.

<sup>2</sup> HSL bus services within Espoo, Vantaa, Kerava and Kirkkonummi.

Source: Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL.

## 4.2

## Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1995–2012

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
Cars	157,544	186,452	204,589	232,515	240,175	244,178
of which in professional use	1,214	1,080	1,051	1,167	1,164	1,178
Lorries/trucks	3,429	5,100	5,893	7,380	7,329	7,784
Vans	14,974	16,957	19,557	24,303	25,649	26,650
Buses	930	1,626	1,458	1,583	1,636	1,796
Special cars	1,388	998	643	510	495	496
<b>Vehicles total</b>	<b>178,265</b>	<b>211,133</b>	<b>232,140</b>	<b>266,291</b>	<b>275,284</b>	<b>280,904</b>
Per 1,000 inhabitants	340	380	414	452	462	465
of which cars	300	336	365	395	403	404
Motor cycles	5,534	7,650	11,224	15,216	15,757	16,250
<b>Motor vehicles total</b>	<b>183,799</b>	<b>218,783</b>	<b>243,364</b>	<b>281,507</b>	<b>291,041</b>	<b>297,154</b>

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 4.3

## Road traffic accidents reported the police: Helsinki 1995–2012, Espoo, Vantaa, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and Finland overall 2012

	Accidents leading to casualties Altogether	per 1,000 inhabitants	Victims Killed	Injured	Total	Per 1,000 inhabitants
Helsinki						
1995	812	1.5	7	987	994	1.9
2000	703	1.3	16	867	883	1.5
2005	552	1.0	9	721	730	1.3
2010	545	0.9	5	669	674	1.1
2011	507	0.9	8	605	613	1.0
<b>2012</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Espoo	135	0.5	3	172	175	0.7
Vantaa	195	1.0	3	238	241	1.2
Tampere	140	0.7	2	176	178	0.8
Turku	171	1.0	3	189	192	1.1
Oulu	136	0.7	1	165	166	0.9
Finland overall	5,725	1.1	255	7,088	7,343	1.4

Source: Liikenneturva, Statistics Finland, Transport and tourism, Road traffic accidents.

## 4.4

## Hotels and overnight stays in Helsinki 2000–2012

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
Hotels and similar on 1 Jan.	60	58	63	62	62
of which hotels	47	48	55	53	54
Rooms	7,577	7,989	8,843	8,723	8,965
Beds	14,580	15,696	17,605	17,354	17,817
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and similar in Finland, % <sup>1</sup>					
of the hotel capacity, % <sup>1</sup>	10	11	11	11	11
	12	13	14	14	13
Clients	1,430,256	1,425,002	1,821,799	1,959,089	1,977,286
Hotel capacity					
Rooms	7,262	7,774	8,650	8,521	8,817
Beds	13,758	15,026	16,922	16,649	17,213
Utilisation rate					
Percentage of room capacity	68	67	67	71	70
Overnight stays, total	2,386,781	2,365,261	2,996,164	3,182,522	3,196,050
of which foreign nationals, %	60.0	60.5	53.6	54.3	54.4

<sup>1</sup> Number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	Number of restaurants	Sales, 1,000 euros
<b>Restaurants with an A or B licence<sup>2</sup></b>		
Finland	7,430	3,460,395
Entire Uusimaa province	2,268	1,480,521
Espoo	215	101,032
Helsinki	1,321	1,032,775
Hyvinkää	51	21,408
Järvenpää	39	16,110
Kerava	28	9,581
Lohja	53	15,506
Porvoo	79	38,218
Raseborg	70	15,227
Tuusula	23	10,639
Vantaa	179	155,999
Vihti	23	6,880
<b>Restaurants with a C licence<sup>3</sup></b>		
Finland	2,541	463,609
Entire Uusimaa province	446	85,247
Espoo	48	9,458
Helsinki	199	37,513
Hyvinkää	15	5,987
Lohja	8	3,644
Porvoo	14	1,814
Raseborg	16	2,577
Tuusula	6	508
Vantaa	48	10,432
Vihti	12	1,100

<sup>1</sup> The figures for 2012 are not fully comparable with those for earlier years.

<sup>2</sup> Restaurants with an A licence are entitled to serve any alcoholic beverage legally sold in Finland. Those with a B licence may serve alcoholic beverages with a maximum content of 22% by volume.

<sup>3</sup> Serving only beer, cider and similar beverages with a maximum alcohol content of 4,7% by volume.

Source: Valvira National Supervisory Authority for Welfare and Health.

# Health care

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	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	Percentage of the population 2012
<b>Helsinki residents</b>						
<b>Health care total</b>	<b>418,616</b>	<b>417,599</b>	<b>437,503</b>	<b>421,140</b>	<b>424,399</b>	<b>70.3</b>
Outpatient primary health care	415,789	415,675	436,645	420,285	423,553	70.1
Inpatient care	66,951	62,803	58,647	57,335	47,987	7.9
<b>Primary health care</b>	<b>375,589</b>	<b>376,960</b>	<b>407,230</b>	<b>386,349</b>	<b>387,951</b>	<b>64.2</b>
Outpatient primary health care	372,815	374,962	405,912	385,162	386,726	64.0
Inpatient care	14,930	13,525	15,419	14,067	14,592	2.4
<b>Specialised health care total</b>	<b>188,968</b>	<b>172,984</b>	<b>187,075</b>	<b>190,551</b>	<b>192,135</b>	<b>31.8</b>
Outpatient primary health care	185,882	169,969	184,479	188,009	190,664	31.6
Inpatient care	59,100	55,881	49,237	48,637	38,630	6.4
<b>Specialised somatic healthcare</b>	<b>175,959</b>	<b>160,175</b>	<b>175,968</b>	<b>179,267</b>	<b>181,269</b>	<b>30.0</b>
Outpatient primary health care	172,893	157,262	173,478	176,810	179,899	29.8
Inpatient care	54,224	51,741	46,083	45,520	35,681	5.9
<b>Specialised psychiatric health care</b>	<b>21,430</b>	<b>20,230</b>	<b>20,832</b>	<b>21,185</b>	<b>20,638</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Outpatient primary health care	21,162	19,952	20,580	20,938	20,419	3.4
Inpatient care	4,313	3,865	3,663	3,573	3,334	0.6
<b>Non-Helsinki residents</b>						
<b>Total health care</b>	<b>11,348</b>	<b>14,774</b>	<b>25,696</b>	<b>27,203</b>	<b>28,755</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	11,154	14,750	25,661	27,183	28,325	
Inpatient care	75	104	267	216	276	
<b>Primary health care</b>	<b>10,722</b>	<b>14,289</b>	<b>24,618</b>	<b>25,950</b>	<b>26,924</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	10,675	14,270	24,531	25,876	26,830	
Inpatient care	66	38	168	156	200	
<b>Specialised health care total</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>2,163</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	551	694	1,661	1,888	2,156	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	63	77	
<b>Specialised somatic health care</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>1,656</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	435	294	1,158	1,366	1,656	
Inpatient care	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Specialised psychiatric health care</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>594</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	117	408	568	580	587	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	63	77	

Note: The number of people having received care includes all those different persons (by identity number) that received care in the years 2000–2012 at Helsinki City health care facilities or at those of the Hospital District of Helsinki and Uusimaa. One and the same person may have consulted several different services during any given year, but they have been counted only once for each line.

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

## 5.2

## Outpatient services provided by Helsinki City Health Department (including purchased services)

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>All outpatient visits</b>	<b>3,478,094</b>	<b>4,284,835</b>	<b>5,059,546</b>	<b>5,161,551</b>	<b>5,318,749</b>
Phone calls made by doctors	..	226,699	213,459	211,447	220,874
Phone calls made by nurses			116,825	94,899	209,716
<b>Days in psychiatric rehabilitation homes</b>	<b>108,954</b>	<b>86,236</b>	<b>66,816</b>	<b>66,340</b>	<b>65,562</b>
<b>Primary health care outpatient visits total</b>	<b>2,618,281</b>	<b>3,464,270</b>	<b>4,111,679</b>	<b>4,214,458</b>	<b>4,358,681</b>
Outpatient physician visits	607,040	484,304	447,033	458,857	445,214
Outpatient nurse visits	443,654	469,578	435,666	435,232	412,714
Vaccinations against AH1N1			76,237	-	-
Centralised emergency healthcare centre	111,065	115,814	126,420	123,378	124,055
Adult visits to emergency healthcare centre	86,184	89,961	101,199	99,022	100,351
Children's visits to emergency healthcare centre	24,881	25,853	25,221	24,356	23,704
Home care	507,564	1,457,720	2,043,649	2,222,299	2,394,168
School and student health care	206,189	210,887	200,556	199,615	193,492
Vaccinations against AH1N1			353	-	-
Occupational health care	14,386	11,845	-	-	-
Health counselling	247,570	228,483	249,697	256,201	294,156
Prenatal clinic visits	100,618	99,628	103,913	102,040	100,797
Child-health clinic visits	132,177	117,457	133,851	143,138	148,901
Other visits	79,943	63,620	64,623	66,495	60,418
Dental care	373,030	417,392	464,113	452,381	467,249
Day hospital care	27,840	4,627	3,332	-	-
Phone calls made by doctors	..	226,699	213,459	211,447	220,874
Phone calls made by nurses			116,825	94,899	209,716
<b>Specialised health care visits total</b>	<b>859,813</b>	<b>820,565</b>	<b>947,867</b>	<b>947,093</b>	<b>960,068</b>
Outpatient department	845,290	805,467	935,325	933,226	945,718
Day hospital care	14,523	15,098	12,542	13,867	14,350
<b>Specialised somatic healthcare visits</b>	<b>627,331</b>	<b>579,203</b>	<b>672,192</b>	<b>675,947</b>	<b>700,562</b>
<b>Specialised psychiatric healthcare visits</b>	<b>232,482</b>	<b>241,362</b>	<b>275,675</b>	<b>271,146</b>	<b>259,506</b>
Outpatient department	217,959	226,264	263,133	257,279	245,156
Day hospital care	14,523	15,098	12,542	13,867	14,350

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

## 5.3

## Helsinki residents having received reimbursements of the fees charged by doctors practising privately 2012

Age	Private GPs or specialists		Private dental care	
	Persons	% of the population	Persons	% of the population
0-14	25,216	30.7	1,241	1.5
15-24	21,936	28.0	7,242	9.2
25-44	56,146	29.0	41,110	21.2
45-64	57,267	37.1	60,957	39.4
65-	46,674	48.9	41,067	43.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>151,617</b>	<b>25.1</b>

Source: Kela - The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

## 5.4

## Use of private-sector health care services reimbursed by the National Health Insurance

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
Population <sup>1</sup>	555,914	560,625	588,549	595,384	603,968
<b>Doctors' fees</b>					
Number of visits, 1,000	521	525	557	573	558
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	15,820	13,392	11,788	11,721	11,371
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	28.5	23.9	20.0	19.7	18.8
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	30.4	25.5	21.2	20.4	20.4
<b>Dentists' fees</b>					
Number of visits, 1,000	172	409	357	368	362
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	10,023	18,241	16,918	17,560	17,490
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	18.0	32.5	28.7	29.5	29.0
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	58.1	44.6	47.4	47.8	48.2
<b>Examination and treatment</b>					
Decuctible visits, 1,000	175	188	240	256	259
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	12,244	10,579	10,637	11,272	11,751
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	22.0	18.9	18.1	18.9	19.5
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	70.2	56.3	44.3	44.0	45.4
<b>Travel</b>					
Single journeys, 1,000	138	222	329	367	383
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	7,113	10,574	13,552	15,197	15,936
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	12.8	18.9	23.0	25.5	26.4
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	51.5	47.7	41.2	41.4	41.6

<sup>1</sup> Population at year-end from Kela – the Social Insurance Institution of Finland's database.

<sup>2</sup> Based on rates in 2012.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.

## 5.5

## Standardised index for diseases of public health importance in the Helsinki Region 2012

	Index for diseases of public health importance (Finland=100)							
	Total	of which Diabetes	Psychoses	Cardiac in- sufficiency	Rheuma- toid arthritis	Asthma	Hyper- tension	Coronary disease
<b>Helsinki</b>	79.5	81.6	100.5	68.9	77.7	79.4	73.2	75.4
Espoo	75.2	78.8	74.1	64.8	79.6	76.5	72.6	79.9
Vantaa	90.8	103.6	85.1	84.9	88.9	89.5	98.7	85.1
Kauniainen	62.0	63.4	58.7	52.9	69.0	74.1	53.0	63.1
Hyvinkää	98.1	100.0	92.5	90.1	82.3	118.6	92.8	110.5
Järvenpää	95.2	97.9	92.8	103.4	84.1	104.7	94.9	88.8
Kerava	92.8	95.8	96.3	81.7	90.3	93.8	101.1	90.5
Kirkkonummi	84.1	96.9	73.7	78.6	85.5	85.0	84.2	84.7
Mäntsälä	97.2	96.9	73.1	117.0	91.3	105.1	103.9	93.4
Nurmijärvi	92.8	99.2	72.8	95.9	82.9	108.1	99.4	91.4
Pornainen	88.0	104.5	66.9	41.7	100.8	104.8	107.7	89.3
Sipoo	78.6	88.3	58.3	65.4	89.3	89.3	79.5	79.9
Tuusula	94.3	109.8	72.9	96.8	89.5	102.4	93.8	95.0
Vihti	87.9	95.6	61.5	77.6	108.4	94.1	90.1	87.9

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

	Helsinki		Finland	
	All disability pensions Number	%	All disability pensions Number	%
<b>Main disease groups altogether</b>	<b>20,033</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>250,703</b>	<b>100</b>
I Infectious or parasitic diseases	103	0.5	769	0.3
II Tumours	474	2.4	5,790	2.3
IV Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	285	1.4	3,987	1.6
V Disorders of mental health and behavior	11,245	56.1	115,664	46.1
VI Diseases of the nervous system	1,667	8.3	20,849	8.3
VII Diseases of the eye and its surrounding structures	304	1.5	2,704	1.1
IX Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	1,017	5.1	14,753	5.9
X Diseases of the respiratory system	225	1.1	3,552	1.4
XI Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	104	0.5	1,575	0.6
XIII Diseases of the musculo-skeletal and articular systems	2,930	14.6	59,846	23.9
XVII Congenital malformations, chromosome abnormalities, etc.	388	1.9	5,034	2.0
XIX Injuries, poisonings or consequences of certain other external impacts and articular systems	980	4.9	11,937	4.8
Others	311	1.6	4,243	1.7

Source: Joint statistics of Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland – and the Finnish Centre for Pensions.

	Persons deceased		Per 10,000 inhabitants	
	Total	Men, %	Total Helsinki	Finland
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,978</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>93.6</b>
Infectious or parasitic diseases	44	45.5	0.7	0.8
Tumours	1,239	47.9	20.8	22.0
Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	57	57.9	1.0	1.1
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	691	25.3	11.6	11.5
Other diseases of the nervous and sensory system	137	45.3	2.3	2.4
Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	1,741	44.9	29.2	37.3
Diseases of the respiratory system	197	55.8	3.3	3.8
Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	110	43.6	1.8	2.4
Urological and venereal diseases	29	37.9	0.5	0.8
Congenital malformations, chromosome abnormalities	17	52.9	0.3	0.3
Other diseases	60	45.0	1.0	1.0
Unknown or ill-defined causes of death	30	36.7	0.5	0.2
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental alcohol poisoning	268	67.9	4.5	3.5
Accidents and violence	334	67.7	5.6	6.4
No death certificate	24	58.3	0.4	0.2

<sup>1</sup> ICD-10 classification of causes of death.

Source: Statistics Finland.



# Social welfare

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	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Day care in municipal day-care centres</b>						
Municipal day-care centres	303	336	282	286	292	309
Children in day care, total 31.12.	17,435	19,061	16,651	19,289	20,243	21,084
Children aged under 3	3,115	2,994	2,977	3,820	4,018	4,037
Children aged 3–6	13,535	15,376	13,607	15,431	16,168	16,993
Children aged 7	785	691	67	38	57	54
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0–2 year-olds	16.1	17.2	17.7	20.4	21.1	20.8
% of 3–6 year-olds	57.7	67.3	67.9	72.4	73.1	74.4
% of 7 year-olds	14.7	11.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
Total days of attendance	3,059,370	3,613,067	2,971,631	3,344,436	3,257,119	3,352,734
<b>Day care in municipal family day care</b>						
Childminers in family day care	633	604	494	407	392	352
Children in day care, total 31.12.	2,441	2,207	1,775	1,415	1,337	1,304
Children aged under 3	813	877	770	632	569	568
Children aged 3–6	1,406	1,214	947	761	751	719
Children aged 7	222	116	58	22	17	17
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0–2 year-olds	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.4	3.0	2.9
% of 3–6 year-olds	6.0	5.3	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.1
% of 7 year-olds	4.2	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Private day-care with contract of purchase</b>						
Private day-care centres with contract of purchase	45	52	42	39	37	12
Children from Helsinki in care	1,361	1,348	1,117	1,007	895	381
as % of children aged 1–6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.6	1.1
<b>Private day-care<sup>1</sup></b>						
Private day-care centres	91	116	100	109	113	104
Places in private day-care centres	2,519	3,120	2,768	2,926	2,958	3,019
Supervised private family day care						
Childminers in private family day care	164	106	84	64	64	47
Children in private family day care	379	305	240	172	174	122
% of 1–6 year-olds	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Including private day-care centres with contract of purchase.

Source: City of Helsinki Department of Early Education and Care.

## 6.2

## Child welfare 1995–2012

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Child welfare clients during the year</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>7,734</b>	<b>10,022</b>	<b>10,564</b>	<b>10,773</b>
of whom						
Receiving community care	4,578	6,276	6,969	9,356	9,753	9,660
Placements	1,917	2,326	2,431	2,474	2,389	2,280
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1,296	1,603	1,909	1,923	1,968	1,930
of whom placed with an emergency care order	179	222	329	435	475	478
In residential care	..	1,337	1,478	1,511	1,401	1,250
In foster care	..	1,041	999	1,101	1,110	1,176
In professional family homes	..	116	87	117	108	116
<b>Children aged 0–17 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Receiving community care	4.1	5.5	6.1	8.3	8.6	8.4
Placed	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
<b>Young people aged 18–20 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Receiving community care	3.5	4.2	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.2
Placed	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
<b>Municipal's child welfare institutions</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
Places 31.12.						
Children's home	385	383	416	412	408	392
Youth homes	337	333	363	343	343	327
Care days	48	50	53	69	65	65
	130,254	140,636	151,757	141,317	143,198	136,946

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

## 6.3

## Benefits for families with children 1995–2012

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Child benefits</b>						
<b>Families receiving child benefits</b>	<b>54,700</b>	<b>54,397</b>	<b>52,950</b>	<b>56,955</b>	<b>57,346</b>	<b>57,994</b>
Number of children in family:						
1	28,536	27,409	26,831	29,250	29,493	29,725
2	19,748	19,882	19,185	20,421	20,512	20,838
3	5,217	5,635	5,391	5,574	5,644	5,699
4	936	1,100	1,046	1,094	1,084	1,118
5-	263	371	497	616	605	614
<b>Children conferring entitlement to child benefit<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>89,325</b>	<b>91,155</b>	<b>88,362</b>	<b>94,167</b>	<b>94,809</b>	<b>95,940</b>
Child benefits paid €1,000	118,496	118,112	123,401	124,828	125,971	132,512
<b>Recipients (families) of maternity grants</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>6,726</b>	<b>6,468</b>	<b>6,479</b>
Total value of maternity grants, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	1,028	1,009	1,028	1,174	1,133	1,131
of which value of maternity pack	773	731	773	853	822	827

<sup>1</sup> Including children in institutions.

<sup>2</sup> Nominal value.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

## 6.4

## Social assistance 1995–2012

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Households having received social assistance</b>	<b>55,060</b>	<b>39,257</b>	<b>36,792</b>	<b>41,947</b>	<b>41,576</b>	<b>42,480</b>
<b>By type of family</b>						
Single	39,510	28,012	27,303	32,544	32,456	32,987
Men	22,765	16,533	16,623	19,962	19,696	20,085
Women	16,745	11,479	10,680	12,582	12,760	12,902
Single parents	5,860	4,662	4,001	4,544	4,624	4,857
Men with children	1,276	804	544	348	356	346
Women with children	4,584	3,858	3,457	4,196	4,268	4,511
Married and unmarried couples	9,690	6,583	5,488	4,859	4,496	4,636
Without children	4,960	3,649	3,036	2,120	1,836	1,885
With children to support	4,730	2,934	2,452	2,739	2,660	2,751
<b>Persons having received social assistance</b>	<b>82,107</b>	<b>59,123</b>	<b>54,090</b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>59,953</b>	<b>61,588</b>
Percentage of the entire population	15.6	10.6	9.6	10.3	10.1	10.2

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

## 6.5

## Recipients of pensions in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 2000–2012

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Recipients of pensions in their own right</b>	<b>108,311</b>	<b>111,622</b>	<b>120,447</b>	<b>122,270</b>	<b>123,644</b>
of which:					
Recipients on statutory earnings-related pension	99,842	105,303	114,034	115,827	117,160
Recipients of national pension <sup>1</sup>	88,415	52,713	38,148	37,533	36,999
Old-age pension	80,210	82,676	95,301	98,574	101,813
Disability pension	22,375	21,897	21,355	20,796	20,033
Unemployment pension	3,977	3,634	1,907	1,157	465
Part-time pension	3,231	4,039	2,940	2,806	2,359
<b>Percentage of residents having received pensions in their own right</b>					
<b>All recipients, aged 16 or older</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>
Aged 55–64, including part-time pensions	42.1	36.6	34.2	32.6	30.4
Aged 55–64, without part-time pensions	36.6	31.0	30.4	28.9	27.3
Recipients of old-age pensions, % of aged 16 or older	17.2	17.4	18.9	19.4	19.7
Recipients of disability pensions, % of aged 16–64	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.8
Average pension in one's own right 31.12. euros/month	1,225	1,454	1,704	1,761	1,851
<b>Other national old age, disability and unemployment pension benefits</b>					
Child increase	–	–	877	872	880
Front-veteran's supplement	–	–	4,834	4,167	3,546
<b>Recipients of survivors' pensions</b>					
Surviving spouses	22,225	21,720	20,631	20,397	20,110
Children	2,622	2,409	2,186	2,108	2,135

<sup>1</sup> With effect from 1 January 2001, the cut national pensions and spouses supplement were discontinued.

Source: Finnish Centre for Pensions and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Finland
<b>Services for children and families</b>				
Children aged 1–6 in municipally funded day care, as % of total population of same age	62.7	60.4	64.2	57.3
Private care allowance. number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	6.0	8.1	3.5	4.2
Home care allowance. number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	20.8	21.2	23.0	22.6
<b>Child welfare</b>				
<b>Children, aged 0-17 as % of total population of same age:</b>				
In community care as part of a child welfare intervention <sup>1</sup>	8.6	6.1	10.7	6.7
Placed outside the home <sup>1</sup>	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.4
<b>Social assistance</b>				
Social assistance, recipient persons during year, as % of total population <sup>1</sup>	9.2	6.5	9.5	6.9
Social assistance, euro per capita <sup>1</sup>	241	175	218	130
<b>Care and services for older people</b>				
<b>People aged over 75, as % of total population of same age:</b>				
In ordinary sheltered housing and service housing with 24-hour assistance for older people, clients 31.12.	8.1	7.7	6.8	7.3
In care in residential homes or long-term institutional care in health centres, clients 31.12.	4.4	2.4	2.7	3.8
Living at home	89.0	90.7	90.8	90.0
Clients of support for informal care, clients during year	3.8	2.6	3.1	4.5
Clients of regular home care, clients 30.11.	11.4	9.3	9.1	11.9

<sup>1</sup> Data from 2011.

Source: SOTKANet Statistics and Indicator Bank and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.



# Education

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	Year	Total		Age				
		of whom women		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-
<b>Population aged 15 or older</b>	2000	471,692	257,019	71,689	99,083	86,249	140,105	74,566
	2005	480,875	259,982	72,357	96,816	85,374	148,466	77,862
	2010	508,847	273,096	76,907	108,354	80,356	155,164	88,066
	2011	514,611	275,681	77,526	109,617	81,074	154,709	91,685
<b>Population with educational qualification (ISCED 3 or more)</b>	2000	311,475	168,382	40,012	81,784	68,463	91,484	29,732
	2005	329,298	178,804	38,280	80,685	68,768	106,473	35,092
	2010	360,129	195,907	40,521	89,104	64,888	118,939	46,677
	2011	367,258	199,731	41,591	89,774	65,706	119,953	50,234
Secondary (ISCED 3-4), total	2000	156,561	81,667	36,574	38,849	29,947	38,531	12,660
	2005	163,623	84,677	36,384	39,558	28,940	44,262	14,479
	2010	169,328	86,309	37,293	39,624	24,834	49,386	18,191
	2011	171,223	86,965	38,023	39,285	24,760	49,716	19,439
of which								
Upper secondary general education	2000	67,922	36,446	28,339	18,763	8,831	8,896	3,093
	2005	71,695	37,862	28,093	20,833	8,815	10,725	3,229
	2010	70,449	36,099	27,838	18,707	7,920	11,944	4,040
	2011	70,597	35,874	27,904	18,273	8,045	12,036	4,339
Secondary vocational education	2000	88,639	45,221	8,235	20,086	21,116	29,635	9,567
	2005	91,928	46,815	8,291	18,725	20,125	33,537	11,250
	2010	98,879	50,210	9,455	20,917	16,914	37,442	14,151
	2011	100,626	51,091	10,119	21,012	16,715	37,680	15,100
Tertiary education (ISCED 5-6), total	2000	154,914	86,715	3,438	42,935	38,516	52,953	17,072
	2005	165,675	94,127	1,896	41,127	39,828	62,211	20,613
	2010	190,801	109,598	3,228	49,480	40,054	69,553	28,486
	2011	196,035	112,766	3,568	50,489	40,946	70,237	30,795
of which								
Lowest-level tertiary education (ISCED 5B)	2000	61,745	39,099	1,728	17,014	16,577	19,790	6,636
	2005	53,406	34,037	32	6,453	15,387	23,527	8,007
	2010	47,708	30,426	28	1,225	9,971	25,813	10,671
	2011	46,837	29,938	29	743	8,845	25,756	11,464
Lower degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	31,864	17,590	1,300	8,090	5,621	12,632	4,221
	2005	42,355	24,422	1,539	16,371	6,342	13,106	4,997
	2010	57,985	34,304	2,999	25,202	9,442	13,562	6,780
	2011	61,338	36,307	3,289	26,670	10,576	13,520	7,283
Higher degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	54,820	27,755	408	17,013	14,608	17,380	5,411
	2005	62,239	32,720	325	17,614	16,139	21,728	6,433
	2010	75,845	40,947	200	22,250	18,479	25,758	9,158
	2011	78,304	42,440	249	22,299	19,298	26,448	10,010
Doctorate level (ISCED 6)	2000	6,485	2,271	2	818	1,710	3,151	804
	2005	7,675	2,948	0	689	1,960	3,850	1,176
	2010	9,263	3,921	1	803	2,162	4,420	1,877
	2011	9,556	4,081	1	777	2,227	4,513	2,038
<b>Basic education only (ISCED 1-2) or education unknown</b>	2000	160,217	88,637	31,677	17,299	17,786	48,621	44,834
	2005	151,577	81,178	34,077	16,131	16,606	41,993	42,770
	2010	148,718	77,189	36,386	19,250	15,468	36,225	41,389
	2011	147,353	75,950	35,935	19,843	15,368	34,756	41,451

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>All schools in Helsinki</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>City-owned schools</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>141</b>
of which				
<b>City's Finnish-language schools</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>115</b>
Comprehensive schools	112	106	102	101
Upper secondary general schools	14	13	13	13
Upper secondary general schools for adults	3	1	1	1
<b>City's Swedish-language schools</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>
Comprehensive schools	23	23	22	22
Upper secondary general schools	4	4	4	4
Upper secondary general schools for adults	1	–	–	–
<b>State schools</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	6	7	7	7
<b>Private schools with which the city has a contract</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
Schools at comprehensive and general secondary level	14	14	14	14
<b>Private schools</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	6	6	6	6
Upper secondary general schools for adults	2	2	2	2

Source: Helsinki City Education Department.

	Students		Degrees	Doctorate level
	New	All	Lower and higher university level <sup>1</sup>	
University of Helsinki	5,173	36,201	5,152	657
Aalto University	2,641	19,569	2,901	224
Hanken School of Economics	379	2,362	492	13
Sibelius Academy	205	1,334	275	11
Theatre Academy	61	370	96	1
Academy of Fine Arts	49	282	56	2
National Defence University	325	837	125	6

<sup>1</sup> Also including physicians' specialisation diplomas.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	Comprehensive school education	General upper secondary school	Vocational education	Polytechnic education	University education
2000	49,591	17,411	16,492	16,889	45,439
2005	49,485	16,408	30,406	19,573	47,449
2009	46,509	16,859	34,758	20,515	43,845
2010	46,322	16,838	32,614	21,384	45,900
2011	46,064	16,947	34,874	21,605	46,152

Source: Statistics Finland.

# Culture and leisure

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	2009	2010	2011	2012
Tourist attraction				
Linnanmäki Amusement Park <sup>1</sup>	1,260,000	1,055,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Suomenlinna sea fortress	713,000	736,000	778,000	760,000
Korkeasaari zoo	546,200	436,135	489,621	488,369
Temppeliaukio Church	526,010	508,393	396,106	513,687
Uspensky Cathedral	418,100	500,000	400,000	400,000
Helsinki Music Festival	294,363	271,896	192,407	211,688
Grand Casino Helsinki	304,340	292,023	288,422	280,075
Helsinki Cathedral	365,978	398,300	398,106	443,267
Helsinki Cathedral Crypt	43,192	54,000	36,000	45,666
Ehrensärd Museum	9,745	8,541	10,922	10,226
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	45,000	28,400	31,900	41,584
Seurasaari Open-Air Museum	34,278	30,606	46,828	49,291

<sup>1</sup> Also includes the visitors at the events Carnival of Light, *Jouluhattara* Christmas event, and *Jäähelmi* winter event.

Source: The statistics of each separate tourist attraction.

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
Libraries	35	37	37	37	36	36
Mobile libraries (buses)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Libraries in hospitals etc.	16	17	11	10	10	10
Other library premises	–	2	1	1	1	1
<b>Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.</b>	<b>2,015,577</b>	<b>1,806,255</b>	<b>1,712,109</b>	<b>1,612,439</b>	<b>1,618,345</b>	<b>1,591,007</b>
in Finnish	<sup>1</sup> 561 413	1,389,859	1,318,287	1,236,731	1,245,530	1,226,700
in Swedish	234,928	191,128	167,312	145,729	142,224	137,678
in other languages	179,464	188,158	190,669	199,020	201,795	200,145
music scores	39,772	37,110	35,841	30,959	28,796	26,484
<b>Sound recordings</b>	<b>137,719</b>	<b>161,141</b>	<b>196,479</b>	<b>225,654</b>	<b>221,149</b>	<b>224,383</b>
<b>Image recordings</b>	<b>19,805</b>	<b>29,404</b>	<b>37,464</b>	<b>42,487</b>	<b>48,324</b>	<b>49,641</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>20,402</b>	<b>33,582</b>	<b>16,276</b>	<b>15,741</b>	<b>12,518</b>	<b>14,916</b>
<b>Newspaper and periodical subscriptions</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>4,931</b>
<b>Borrowers</b>	<b>228,391</b>	<b>243,819</b>	<b>229,931</b>	<b>211,309</b>	<b>225,961</b>	<b>231,456</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	435	443	410	359	380	383
<b>Home service clients</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>393</b>
<b>Number of visits at the library</b>	<b>6,401,776</b>	<b>7,160,113</b>	<b>6,604,849</b>	<b>6,449,357</b>	<b>6,782,400</b>	<b>6,783,103</b>
<b>Virtual visits</b>	–	<b>1,396,804</b>	<b>5,012,505</b>	<b>6,803,235</b>	<b>6,826,751</b>	<b>6,827,696</b>
<b>Hours open</b>	<b>94,869</b>	<b>96,911</b>	<b>87,863</b>	<b>94,304</b>	<b>102,118</b>	<b>99,855</b>
<b>Total loans</b>	<b>8,794,637</b>	<b>9,150,598</b>	<b>10,073,766</b>	<b>9,178,545</b>	<b>9,513,518</b>	<b>9,272,462</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	16.8	16.6	18.0	15.6	16.0	15.4
per 1,000 borrowers	38.5	37.7	43.8	43.4	42.1	40.1
The Main Library	957,259	1,237,993	864,490	805,018	804,717	798,775
The other libraries	7,360,484	7,484,977	8,865,415	9,174,389	8,380,919	8,156,648
Libraries in hospitals etc.	167,044	129,405	65,470	57,540	59,364	55,842
Home service	50,178	52,817	<sup>2</sup> 36,491	<sup>2</sup> 35,764	<sup>2</sup> 22,732	<sup>2</sup> 20,828
Mobile libraries	255,780	237,233	241,900	239,871	245,786	240,369
Distance loans	3,892	8,173	<sup>3</sup> 7,833	<sup>3</sup> 5,055	<sup>3</sup> 5,078	<sup>3</sup> 4,875
<b>Percentages of loans</b>						
Books (incl. music)	77.6	73.9	71.9	70.4	70.9	71.7
Music sheets and scores	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Sound recordings	10.8	14.7	16.0	15.0	14.1	13.0
Image recordings	6.2	6.7	7.9	10.4	11.0	11.0
Others	3.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.4
Non-fiction books	36.5	39.3	39.0	37.3	37.3	37.0
Fiction books	63.5	60.7	61.0	62.7	62.7	63.0
Books for adults	–	71.5	71.9	69.6	68.8	68.4
Books for children	–	28.5	28.1	30.4	31.2	31.7
Books in Finnish	89.1	87.7	86.9	86.3	86.2	86.2
Books in Swedish	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0
Books in other languages	6.1	7.8	9.0	9.9	9.9	9.8
Public computers	–	–	–	385	389	402
Public computer sessions	–	–	–	1,085,106	1,059,955	979,352
Log-ins at wireless Stadinetti network	–	–	–	30,085	..	..
Web information services sessions	–	1,500	19,616	15,149	10,345	8,721
Events and activities	–	1,639	1,746	2,470	3,498	4,655
Guiding sessions	–	671	913	866	1,275	1,400

<sup>1</sup> Also includes unregistered material in the central store.

<sup>2</sup> From 2003 on, the statistics on the loans of the home service distinguish its own loans from the total number of loans.

<sup>3</sup> Statistics on distance loans were changed from 02/2003 on.

Source: Helsinki City Library.

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
City-coordinated sports activities					
Customers	49,386	73,562	103,004	93,798	95,016
Sports associations and clubs having received allocations	397	428	398	421	378
Outdoor sports facilities <sup>1</sup>					
Number in all	466	462	462	462	468
of which					
Football pitches, tennis courts etc.	286	298	298	298	265
Outdoor swimming stadiums	2	2	2	2	2
Visitors	313,773	365,315	396,592	396,624	340,738
Beaches for swimming	25	25	28	28	28
Indoor sports facilities <sup>1</sup>					
Number in all	72	68	69	68	93
of which public swimming pools <sup>2</sup>	5	7	7	7	7
Visitors at public swimming pools	715,055	<sup>3</sup> 798,944	<sup>3</sup> 704,456	<sup>3</sup> 705,467	<sup>3</sup> 744,103
Recreational areas and parks					
Area, ha	4,641	<sup>4</sup> 3,852	<sup>4</sup> 3,850	<sup>4</sup> 3,818	<sup>4</sup> 3,818
Recreational areas, ha	4,396	3,807	3,807	3,775	3,775
Parks, ha	245	45	43	43	43
Mooring places for boats	9,342	11,945	12,063	12,022	11,955
Overnight stays at campsites	102,850	85,699	100,787	99,657	101,914

<sup>1</sup> The classification of sports and recreation facilities changed in 2012.

<sup>2</sup> Owned by the city.

<sup>3</sup> Incl. visits at the public swimming pools in Itäkeskus, Jakomäki, Pirkkola and Yrjönkatu. The Jakomäki public swimming pool was closed in 2010.

<sup>4</sup> The decrease is due to the fact that some waterfront recreational areas such as Uutela, Ramsinniemi, Meri-Rastila and part of Kallahdenniemi are no longer managed by Helsinki City Sports Department, nor is the Kauhala area in Kirkkonummi.

Source: Helsinki City Sports Department.

# Energy and water supply

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	1990 GWh	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Supply and production</b>							
Shares in hydroelectric power stations	270			497	459	449	590
Shares in nuclear-electric power stations	597	} 1,258	1,418	1,155	1,144	1,150	1,169
Other shares	229						
Actual purchase	46	} 326	1,023	160	159	524	364
Purchase of substitute electricity	126						
Production of Helsinki City's own power stations	2,798	3,712	5,002	5,441	5,716	5,081	5,099
Hanasaari	1,835	1,721	619	803	919	881	1,047
Salmisaari	832	1,033	635	568	566	545	427
Myllypuro	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vuosaari	58	957	3,747	3,919	4,231	3,655	3,625
Kellosaari	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>4,066</b>	<b>5,296</b>	<b>7,443</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>7,859</b>	<b>7,522</b>	<b>7,526</b>

Source: Helsinki Energy.

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total supply, GWh</b>	<b>5,633</b>	<b>6,368</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>7,103</b>	<b>7,850</b>	<b>6,882</b>	<b>7,302</b>
of which							
Hanasaari power stations	3,074	3,116	1,267	1,135	1,774	1,687	1,989
Salmisaari power stations	1,601	1,928	1,298	1,621	1,005	1,094	1,154
Vuosaari power stations		721	3,559	3,783	3,887	3,422	3,328
<b>Heating sales, GWh</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>5,919</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>6,569</b>	<b>7,363</b>	<b>6,441</b>	<b>6,763</b>
To the distribution area	5,425	5,905	5,886	6,519	7,346	6,422	6,713
Outside the distribution area	19	14	220	50	17	19	50
Number of clients	9,257	10,192	11,374	12,800	14,010	14,211	14,452

Source: Helsinki Energy.

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	
<b>Total water pumped, 1,000 m<sup>3</sup></b>							
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	70,925	80,600	81,890	–	–	–	
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–	91,155	94,112	92,059	
<b>Total sales, 1 000 m<sup>3</sup></b>							
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	63,763	72,013	72,657	–	–	–	
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–	71,360	72,040	70,742	
Price of water on 31 Dec., euro/m <sup>3</sup>							
Helsinki	0.82	0.46	0.67	0.78	0.83	0.94	
Price of waste water on 31 Dec., euro/m <sup>3</sup>							
Helsinki	1.42	1.34	1.21	1.11	1.17	1.21	
Consumers							
Helsinki	23,612	26,791	27,080	–	–	–	
Metropolitan Area				62,864	64,174	64,943	
<b>Specific consumption, litres/resident/24h</b>							
Helsinki	272	261	254	} 240	245	240	
Espoo	253	242	236				
Vantaa	238	258	245				
Tampere	288	260	243	238	239	221	
Turku	305	289	248	253	242	246	

Source: Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority and the cities concerned.



# City finances and personnel

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31 Dec. 2005 31 Dec. 2010 31 Dec. 2011 31 Dec. 2012  
Million euros

**Assets****Fixed assets**

Intangible assets	111.3	370.6	366.4	349.6
Tangible assets	9,084.3	11,252.0	11,652.6	12,064.4
Securities and other long-term investments	765.5	1,247.3	1,207.2	1,107.8

**Assets managed**

	<b>246.0</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>369.1</b>	<b>418.0</b>
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**Current assets**

Inventories	84.1	87.5	110.3	105.3
Receivables	263.7	404.4	438.6	453.5
Investments	642.8	623.9	740.3	529.6
Cash and bank receivables	143.7	347.8	302.6	367.7

**Total assets**

	<b>11,341.4</b>	<b>14,805.0</b>	<b>15,187.1</b>	<b>15,395.9</b>
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**Liabilities****Capital**

Fixed capital	2,977.9	2,974.4	2,972.4	2,972.4
Basic capital of associations and foundations		5.8	5.8	5.8
Share of increase in joint municipal authorities' original capital	8.0	–	–	–
Fund for annexation fee	0.7	–	–	–
Revaluation reserve	1,845.4	1,832.2	1,831.4	1,828.1
Other own funds	664.4	711.7	698.9	735.5
Other equity	729.0	734.2	734.2	734.2
Surplus/deficit from previous financial years	178.7	1,314.0	1,747.6	2,028.7
Surplus/deficit for financial year	136.8	418.2	284.5	138.3

**Minority interests**

	<b>49.6</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>58.1</b>
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**Provisions**

	<b>792.7</b>	<b>938.5</b>	<b>949.9</b>	<b>932.5</b>
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**Capital managed**

	<b>607.7</b>	<b>779.6</b>	<b>663.3</b>	<b>696.7</b>
--	--------------	--------------	--------------	--------------

Loans and borrowings	2,446.9	3,825.0	3,971.3	4,000.4
Long-term	853.5	1,212.7	1,268.6	1,265.1

**Total liabilities**

	<b>11,341.4</b>	<b>14,805.0</b>	<b>15,187.1</b>	<b>15,395.9</b>
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Loans per inhabitant, euro	4,497	6,917	7,046	6,905
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Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

## 10.2

## City of Helsinki tax revenue, the proportion of state grants in the operational economy, and the annual margin 2000–2012

	Total tax revenue <sup>1</sup>	of which Municipal tax	Real estate tax	Share of corporate tax revenue	Share of state grants in the operational economy	Annual margin
	Million euros					
Current monetary value in the relevant year						
2000	2,163	1,347	102	713	-13	506.1
2001	2,279	1,498	109	672	-52	412.9
2002	1,991	1,601	112	277	-119	98.7
2003	1,984	1,643	114	267	8	338.1
2004	1,928	1,600	115	211	68	380.9
2005	1,983	1,646	120	216	133	329.3
2006	2,094	1,748	122	223	174	470.7
2007	2,262	1,861	138	262	181	544.7
2008	2,413	1,975	149	288	180	539.8
2009	2,404	2,028	156	219	161	315.3
2010	2,506	2,064	185	257	250	388.0
2011	2,740	2,218	187	335	260	574.3
2012	2,759	2,306	189	263	297	439.1

<sup>1</sup> The total sum of tax revenue also includes other tax revenue, chiefly dog tax.

Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

## 10.3

## City staff by administrative branch on 31 Dec. 2012

	Permanent staff Monthly salary	Hourly wages	Total	Temporary staff	Altogether
Mayor's sector	1,977	119	2,096	176	2,272
Construction and environment authority	4,970	1,333	6,303	547	6,850
Cultural and staff affairs	6,567	288	6,855	1,949	8,804
Social affairs and public health	17,229	32	17,261	4,014	21,275
City planning and real estate	884	-	884	51	935
Total	31,627	1,772	33,399	6,737	40,136

Source: Helsinki City's Financial Management Services.



# Labour force

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	Total		Age				
		%	-24	25-39	40-49	50-59	60-
<b>Labour force total</b>	<b>319,286</b>		<b>37,526</b>	<b>125,765</b>	<b>70,133</b>	<b>62,558</b>	<b>23,304</b>
<b>Employed total</b>	<b>295,312</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	448	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
B Mining and quarrying	61	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Manufacturing	17,845	6.0	3.0	6.1	7.3	6.5	5.6
D Electricity, gas, heat and air conditioning supply	1,488	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
E Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	690	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
F Construction	12,388	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.1
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	37,829	12.8	23.1	12.6	11.1	10.1	9.3
H Transportation and storage	18,402	6.2	6.4	5.6	6.8	6.9	6.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	13,319	4.5	10.2	4.5	3.8	2.6	2.3
J Information and communication	22,827	7.7	3.0	10.3	7.8	6.2	5.0
K Financial and insurance activities	11,300	3.8	2.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.1
L Real estate activities	3,693	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	27,568	9.3	5.6	11.2	8.8	8.4	9.5
N Administrative and support service activities	23,891	8.1	18.0	7.8	6.3	5.7	5.3
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	17,679	6.0	1.1	4.7	7.0	8.6	11.2
P Education	22,138	7.5	3.8	8.0	7.8	8.0	9.0
Q Human health and social work activities	39,574	13.4	10.0	11.5	14.3	17.3	16.1
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9,095	3.1	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.9
S Other service activities	10,843	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.9
T Activities of households as employers	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	246	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
X Industry unknown	3,978	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>23,974</b>		<b>2,218</b>	<b>8,060</b>	<b>5,653</b>	<b>5,555</b>	<b>2,488</b>
Unemployment rate, %	7.5		5.9	6.4	8.1	8.9	10.7

<sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification 2008.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	62.3	65.4	64.7	58.9	57.0	55.9	57.2	57.9
15-24	45.5	38.7	43.2	27.3	39.5	42.4	32.5	35.6
25-34	77.1	79.6	80.1	76.9	72.3	70.9	70.6	76.2
35-44	79.1	85.8	84.5	87.8	77.3	75.6	80.4	82.2
45-54	78.8	85.6	84.0	85.8	78.7	76.3	79.8	80.8
55-64	60.7	65.3	62.1	68.1	54.5	54.7	54.2	55.3
65-74	5.6	5.6	4.5	7.7	3.7	4.4	2.9	3.8
<b>Men</b>								
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	61.5	65.5	65.2	58.3	57.0	55.0	57.2	57.7
15-24	39.5	35.4	40.4	23.3	34.7	37.3	29.5	32.7
25-34	77.5	81.6	82.5	79.6	73.4	70.8	72.0	78.0
35-44	78.5	87.0	84.7	89.0	77.6	75.0	81.4	82.6
45-54	75.7	84.4	82.5	84.3	76.8	72.8	77.5	78.8
55-64	57.6	64.2	60.8	67.8	52.7	52.7	51.9	53.5
65-74	6.5	6.6	5.7	9.2	4.5	5.6	3.7	4.5
<b>Women</b>								
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	63.0	65.3	64.2	59.4	56.9	56.7	57.2	58.0
15-24	50.9	42.4	45.9	31.8	44.1	47.0	35.5	38.5
25-34	76.7	77.4	77.7	74.2	71.2	71.1	69.2	74.3
35-44	79.8	84.6	84.3	86.9	77.0	76.3	79.3	81.7
45-54	81.7	86.8	85.6	87.2	80.6	79.5	82.1	82.8
55-64	63.2	66.3	63.4	68.3	56.1	56.4	56.4	57.1
65-74	5.0	4.8	3.5	6.4	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.2

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
<b>Total</b>								
2000	8.3	5.9	7.2	4.2	14.0	13.9	13.7	12.5
2005	9.1	6.1	7.9	4.2	12.5	11.4	13.2	11.1
2009	8.4	6.7	9.2	4.7	15.4	13.3	13.8	11.6
2010	7.8	5.8	8.5	4.1	13.8	12.9	12.8	10.3
2011	7.5	5.5	8.2	3.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	9.8
<b>Men</b>								
2000	9.6	6.4	7.9	4.5	13.3	14.4	13.4	12.3
2005	10.8	6.9	8.7	5.0	12.5	12.2	13.8	11.4
2009	10.4	7.9	11.0	5.8	17.8	16.3	16.0	13.7
2010	9.5	6.6	9.9	4.8	15.4	16.1	15.0	11.9
2011	8.9	6.1	9.4	4.4	13.8	14.8	14.2	11.1
<b>Women</b>								
2000	7.1	5.4	6.5	3.9	14.7	13.4	14.1	12.7
2005	7.5	5.4	7.0	3.5	12.5	10.7	12.5	10.8
2009	6.6	5.4	7.3	3.6	13.0	10.5	11.4	9.4
2010	6.3	5.0	7.1	3.4	12.1	9.9	10.4	8.8
2011	6.2	4.9	7.0	2.8	11.3	10.3	10.4	8.5

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

# Economic activities

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Industry (SIC 2008)	2010 Number	2011 Number	% of the whole country
All industries total	381,625	386,357	16.4
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	492	490	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	97	43	0.8
C Manufacturing	19,438	17,986	5.4
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,792	1,853	14.6
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	824	741	7.2
F Construction	18,015	19,036	12.2
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	43,940	44,384	15.7
H Transportation and storage	19,831	19,982	14.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	15,937	16,758	20.2
J Information and communication	35,262	35,980	40.8
K Financial and insurance activities	18,914	19,172	40.8
L Real estate activities	5,383	5,344	25.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	35,747	36,421	27.5
N Administrative and support service activities	27,331	28,831	19.3
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,861	29,924	24.7
P Education	24,596	24,814	14.7
Q Human health and social work activities	53,716	53,677	14.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,175	10,322	25.0
S Other service activities	15,805	16,254	23.5
T Activities of households as employers	12	11	5.8
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	368	358	83.3
X Industry unknown	4,089	3,976	12.7

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Jobs total	Industry (SIC 2008)		Information and media	Finance, real-estate, liberal professions and support services	Public administration, education, health and social welfare services	Arts and culture recreation and other services	Other and unknown	Workplace self-sufficiency
		Manufacturing and construction	Trade, transport and accommodation	(J)	(K-N)	(O-Q)	(R-S)	(A-B, D-E, T, U, X)	
		(C,F)	(G-I)						
<b>Helsinki Metropolitan Area</b>	<b>615,652</b>	<b>77,792</b>	<b>155,975</b>	<b>48,704</b>	<b>131,079</b>	<b>152,891</b>	<b>35,429</b>	<b>13,782</b>	<b>117.1</b>
Helsinki	386,357	37,022	81,124	35,980	89,768	108,415	26,576	7,472	130.8
Espoo	121,055	19,988	30,384	10,693	25,178	26,197	4,934	3,681	96.5
Vantaa	105,995	20,635	44,238	2,008	15,745	17,107	3,711	2,551	104.6
Kauniainen	2,245	147	229	23	388	1,172	208	78	59.8
<b>Rest of Helsinki Region</b>	<b>100,838</b>	<b>24,630</b>	<b>24,990</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>14,347</b>	<b>27,538</b>	<b>4,240</b>	<b>4,179</b>	<b>68.2</b>
Hyvinkää	19,309	5,571	4,539	129	2,587	5,285	693	505	92.1
Järvenpää	12,368	2,948	2,659	93	2,013	3,876	475	304	63.7
Kerava	12,146	2,791	3,838	148	1,693	2,722	562	392	71.4
Kirkkonummi	10,870	1,942	2,455	96	2,045	3,407	525	400	60.1
Nurmijärvi	5,729	1,014	1,519	48	643	1,698	284	523	60.9
Mäntsälä	11,819	2,898	3,046	104	1,573	3,098	508	592	60.7
Pornainen	1,031	230	166	12	163	277	54	129	42.8
Sipoo	5,068	1,263	982	40	657	1,556	251	319	57.1
Tuusula	14,150	3,848	3,940	158	1,848	3,350	477	529	76.6
Vihti	8,348	2,125	1,846	86	1,125	2,269	411	486	60.8
<b>Helsinki Region</b>	<b>716,490</b>	<b>102,422</b>	<b>180,965</b>	<b>49,618</b>	<b>145,426</b>	<b>180,429</b>	<b>39,669</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>106.3</b>
Tampere	118,866	25,202	23,405	8,515	20,518	33,274	5,538	2,414	123.1
Turku	96,080	15,487	20,950	3,367	17,477	31,914	4,881	2,004	123.1
Oulu	85,259	16,357	16,070	4,178	14,033	28,086	3,770	2,765	105.6
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	<b>2,354,422</b>	<b>490,898</b>	<b>505,700</b>	<b>88,284</b>	<b>349,817</b>	<b>665,954</b>	<b>110,571</b>	<b>143,198</b>	<b>100.0</b>

NOTE: The statistics comply with the district division of 1 Jan. 2013. Data from merged municipalities have been combined.

Source: Statistics Finland, "Kaupunki- ja seutuindikaattorit", i.e. urban and regional indicator database.

Industry (SIC 2008)	Enterprises		Staff		Turnover <sup>1</sup>	
		%		%		%
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,962</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>254,093</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73,284.0</b>	<b>100</b>
C Manufacturing	1,470	3.7	19,156	7.5	6,813.4	9.3
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	48	0.1	578	0.2	2,839.7	3.9
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	40	0.1	535	0.2	101.6	0.1
F Construction	3,032	7.6	19,613	7.7	4,623.7	6.3
G Wholesale and retail trade	6,201	15.5	41,024	16.1	34,672.2	47.3
H Transportation and storage	1,972	4.9	17,812	7.0	3,196.6	4.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	1,574	3.9	13,040	5.1	1,401.2	1.9
J Information and communication	2,947	7.4	34,571	13.6	7,818.1	10.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1,392	3.5	19,198	7.6	1.0	0.0
L Real estate activities	2,872	7.2	5,401	2.1	2,324.6	3.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,344	20.9	27,868	11.0	4,545.0	6.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2,053	5.1	32,080	12.6	3,114.5	4.2
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	20	0.1	2,213	0.9	0.7	0.0
P Education	621	1.6	2,207	0.9	198.6	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	3,111	7.8	9,562	3.8	935.1	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,316	3.3	3,238	1.3	377.1	0.5
S Other service activities	2,700	6.8	5,607	2.2	255.3	0.3
A–B, T, U, X Other or unknown	249	0.6	390	0.2	65.5	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Due to rounding off the figures in the turnover column may not add up exactly to the total turnover figure.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

# Income and consumption

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Income bracket	Income recipients			Income subject to state taxation, share %		
	Persons	%	Accumulation %	Total	Earned income %	Capital income %
-2,500	29,845	5.9	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
2,500-5,000	17,398	3.5	9.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
5,000-10,000	51,633	10.3	19.7	2.4	2.6	0.8
10,000-15,000	52,182	10.4	30.1	4.1	4.3	1.1
15,000-20,000	50,128	10.0	40.0	5.4	5.7	1.5
20,000-25,000	46,448	9.2	49.2	6.4	7.0	1.8
25,000-30,000	48,453	9.6	58.8	8.2	8.7	2.1
30,000-35,000	44,402	8.8	67.6	8.9	9.4	2.3
35,000-40,000	36,219	7.2	74.8	8.3	8.8	2.5
40,000-50,000	48,753	9.7	84.5	13.3	14.1	5.0
50,000-60,000	27,501	5.5	90.0	9.2	9.7	4.3
60,000-80,000	26,436	5.3	95.3	11.1	11.4	7.6
80,000-	23,979	4.8	100.0	22.1	17.8	70.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>503,377</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Income, 1000 euro</b>				<b>16,269,767</b>	<b>14,949,262</b>	<b>1,320,504</b>
<b>Share of income subject to state taxation</b>				<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>8</b>

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on Income subject to state taxation.

	Age, years							Total
	-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-	
<b>Total</b>								
1995	23,232	31,966	96,182	79,100	78,356	50,106	76,802	435,744
2000	28,905	39,489	97,666	85,943	81,652	58,825	78,061	470,541
2005	33,361	39,270	97,157	85,701	75,864	73,453	81,139	485,945
2009	25,311	41,003	104,683	78,446	76,666	75,376	87,519	489,004
2010	25,306	41,680	106,401	79,082	77,786	74,873	91,050	496,178
2011	25,543	42,896	107,375	79,780	78,647	73,536	95,600	503,377
%	5.1	8.5	21.3	15.8	15.6	14.6	19.0	100
<b>Men</b>								
1995	11,786	14,678	46,965	38,179	36,477	22,623	24,697	195,405
2000	14,560	18,047	47,945	42,490	37,836	26,451	26,603	213,932
2005	16,897	17,485	48,032	42,671	35,731	33,094	29,072	222,982
2009	12,373	18,402	51,445	39,459	36,804	33,688	32,583	224,754
2010	12,471	18,711	52,347	40,098	37,420	33,537	34,288	228,872
2011	12,500	19,270	52,893	40,679	38,010	33,039	36,292	232,683
%	5.4	8.3	22.7	17.5	16.3	14.2	15.5	100
<b>Women</b>								
1995	11,446	17,288	49,217	40,921	41,879	27,483	52,105	240,339
2000	14,345	21,442	49,721	43,453	43,816	32,374	51,458	256,609
2005	16,464	21,785	49,125	43,030	40,133	40,359	52,067	262,963
2009	12,938	22,601	53,238	38,987	39,862	41,688	54,936	264,250
2010	12,835	22,969	54,054	38,984	40,366	41,336	56,762	267,306
2011	13,043	23,626	54,482	39,101	40,637	40,497	59,308	270,694
%	4.8	8.7	20.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	21.9	100

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on income and assets.

## 13.3

## Income subject to state taxation on average by gender and age of income recipient

	Age, years								Share of women's income of men's income %
	-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-	Total	
2011 currency rate Euro/year									
<b>Total</b>									
2005	8,120	17,958	38,585	51,605	56,971	54,808	37,524	41,959	69.5
2009	6,317	13,920	28,901	39,647	42,967	40,431	27,815	32,157	75.0
2010	5,759	13,457	28,801	40,062	44,001	41,746	28,780	32,332	74.5
2011	5,152	13,567	28,559	40,087	44,255	41,651	29,305	32,321	73.7
<b>Men</b>									
2005	8,544	18,383	43,486	60,333	66,439	68,749	51,940	50,261	
2009	6,409	13,739	31,712	45,148	48,419	47,668	36,112	36,809	
2010	5,495	13,446	31,353	45,600	49,910	49,552	37,696	37,488	
2011	4,938	13,664	31,393	45,572	50,512	48,921	38,887	37,654	
<b>Women</b>									
2005	7,687	17,613	33,796	42,947	48,544	43,378	29,477	34,918	
2009	6,233	14,066	26,187	34,078	37,933	34,586	22,893	27,610	
2010	6,011	13,466	26,329	34,364	38,524	35,413	23,426	27,918	
2011	5,453	13,487	25,809	34,382	38,403	35,719	23,441	27,737	

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

## 13.4

## State taxable income of various kinds of households 2011

	Household-dwelling units		Income subject to state taxation		
	Number	Total, 1,000 euro	Per household-dwelling unit, euro	Per person, euro	Index
<b>Total</b>	<b>306,918</b>	<b>157,319,825</b>	<b>51,258</b>	<b>27,512</b>	<b>100</b>
1-member household	150,265	44,499,362	29,614	29,614	108
Married/unmarried couple without children, or at least 2 persons (not a family)	82,348	56,317,696	68,390	33,355	121
Married/Unmarried couple with children	45,910	43,118,622	93,920	25,083	91
Married/Unmarried couple with children, and other members	1,520	1,370,061	90,136	18,289	66
Single-parent family	21,654	8,077,792	37,304	15,097	55
Others	5,221	3,936,291	75,393	19,872	72

Source: Statistics Finland.

# Justice and public safety

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## 14.1

## Offences known to the police in Helsinki Police District 1995–2012

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>103,170</b>	<b>106,162</b>	<b>100,108</b>	<b>116,990</b>	<b>119,899</b>	<b>102,216</b>
<b>All offences</b>	<b>77,791</b>	<b>85,284</b>	<b>74,583</b>	<b>83,520</b>	<b>89,365</b>	<b>77,264</b>
% of the whole country	18.4	18.8	17.3	19.4	19.5	18.2
Crime against property	58,912	64,700	49,874	56,245	60,501	49,925
Crime against life and health	4,887	5,047	5,450	6,783	7,986	7,343
Sexual offences	191	178	359	315	525	394
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	1,044	2,053	2,604	2,903	3,150	2,988
Certain traffic offences	3,189	4,745	6,896	5,695	5,518	4,894
Other crimes	9,568	8,561	9,400	11,579	11,685	11,720
Endangering traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic (motoring) offences	25,379	20,878	25,525	33,470	30,534	24,952
Share of similar offences in the whole country %	7.6	6.7	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.7

Source: Helsinki Police Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

## 14.2

## Fines and convictions at courts of first instance 2011

	Helsinki Total	Helsinki residents	Finland Total	Helsinki residents
<b>Total</b>	<b>47,145</b>	<b>26,844</b>	<b>571,760</b>	<b>50,200</b>
Summary penal fee <sup>1</sup>	13,734	7,082	301,191	20,252
Fines	25,054	14,601	207,679	22,803
Verdicts of guilty <sup>2</sup>	8,357	5,161	62,890	7,145
Imprisonment	1,066	643	6,018	643
Community service	158	96	2,496	136
Supervisory sentence (electronic tag curfew)	–	–	5	–
Probation	1,970	1,134	15,075	1,586
Earlier conviction sufficient (finnish penal code 7:6-7§§)	126	79	411	110
Fines	4,386	2,780	36,645	4,147
Mistrals	124	79	702	99
Other punishments	527	350	1,538	424

<sup>1</sup> Including also summary penal fees by courts of law.

<sup>2</sup> Not including summary penal fees by courts of law.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
Total staff	574	560	670	659	659
of which rescue operation staff	400	406	499	497	499
Fire alarms	4,399	3,754	4,461	4,091	3,847
Fire-fightings tasks (extinguishings)	1,067	957	1,240	1,211	914
Other alarms	3,332	2,797	3,221	2,880	2,933
Rescue operation	2,928	4,233	5,166	5,673	4,391
Traffic accidents	305	354	917	863	782
Oil accidents	385	282	349	346	285
Rescues	179	245	177	166	161
Other	2,059	3,352	3,723	4,298	3,163
Ambulance transports	34,706	36,882	44,861	48,335	50,055
Fire inspections	5,200	3,878	6,085	6,040	5,118
Places in bomb shelter	683,600	..	819,700	829,300	842,469

Source: Helsinki City Rescue Department and RegionCD.



# Elections

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## 15.1

## Municipal elections in Helsinki 1996–2012

	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
Persons entitled to vote	429,586	452,271	459,428	474,209	499,692
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.6
Persons who voted in Helsinki	248,290	230,336	262,362	279,181	286,787
Voting turnout % <sup>1</sup>	57.8	50.9	57.1	58.9	57.4
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland <sup>1</sup>	61.3	55.9	58.6	61.2	58.3
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	3,989	1,289	1,457	1,387	1,420
Percentage <sup>2</sup>	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Percentage in the whole country <sup>2</sup>	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

<sup>2</sup> Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 15.2

## Parliamentary elections in Helsinki 2003–2011

	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>2</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>2</sup>	2011 <sup>1</sup>	2011 <sup>2</sup>
Persons entitled to vote	438,624	38,470	441,229	40,073	454,861	44,720
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.4	18.7	10.3	19.2	10.4	19.6
Men	198,096	13,593	199,760	14,383	207,028	16,514
Women	240,528	24,877	241,469	25,690	247,833	28,206
Persons who voted in Helsinki	324,114	4,033	313,859	4,386	343,523	6,446
Voting turnout % <sup>3</sup>	73.9	10.5	71.1	10.9	75.5	14.4
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland <sup>3</sup>	69.7	8.8	67.9	8.6	70.5	10.6
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	2,719	..	3,321	..	2,084	..
Percentage <sup>4</sup>	0.8	..	1.1	..	0.6	..
Percentage in the whole country <sup>4</sup>	0.9	..	0.7	..	0.6	..

<sup>1</sup> Finnish citizens resident in Finland. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>2</sup> Finnish citizens resident abroad. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>3</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

<sup>4</sup> Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 15.3

## Presidential elections in Helsinki 2000–2012

	2000		2006		2012	
	First round	Second round	First round	Second round	First round	Second round
Persons entitled to vote	468,770	468,770	478,589	478,589	502,960	502,960
In Helsinki <sup>1</sup>	431,382	431,382	439,144	439,144	457,588	457,588
Abroad <sup>2</sup>	37,388	37,388	39,445	39,445	45,372	45,372
Persons who voted	341,480	348,529	349,649	356,786	358,412	350,718
In Helsinki <sup>1</sup>	336,952	343,767	335,229	350,856	350,317	342,487
Voting turnout % <sup>3</sup>	78.1	79.7	76.3	79.9	76.6	74.8
Abroad <sup>2</sup>	4,528	4,762	5,420	5,930	8,095	8,231
Voting turnout % <sup>3</sup>	12.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	17.8	18.1

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Helsinki's population register. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>2</sup> Persons not resident but entitled to vote in Helsinki. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>3</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 15.4

## EU Parliament elections 2004 and 2009

	2004		2009	
	Helsinki	Finland	Helsinki	Finland
Persons entitled to vote	475,008	4,227,987	489,968	4,332,457
Persons who voted	231,757	1,666,932	230,729	1,672,434
Voting turnout % <sup>1</sup>	48.8	39.4	47.1	38.6
Ballot papers rejected	1,155	10,348	926	7,603
Voting turnout % <sup>2</sup>	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

<sup>2</sup> Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.







**City of Helsinki**  
Urban Facts