



# Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

**2010**



**I9II**  
**2011**

HELSINGIN  
KAUPUNGIN  
TIETOKESKUS

**I9II**  
**2011**

HELSINGFORS STADS  
FAKTA CENTRAL

**I9II**  
**2011**

CITY OF HELSINKI  
URBAN FACTS

# 2010

## Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

City of Helsinki Urban Facts

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# To the reader

Once again, the Statistical Yearbook of the City of Helsinki has been revised. The idea has been to update the contents without, however, forgetting continuity. After the first volume in 1908, seven revisions have been made. Lesser changes have been made annually.

The 262 tables of the yearbook provide basic knowledge about Helsinki and its residents. Additional data on many themes can be found in the statistical publications, electronic data and databases of City of Helsinki Urban Facts Office. See <http://www.hel.fi/tietokeskus>.

Many of the tables also present comparative data from the rest of the Helsinki Metropolitan Area, the Helsinki Region and Finland as a whole. The yearbook also contains a chapter on major cities in the rest of Scandinavia and one on the capitals of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia, and on the city of S:t Petersburg.

Statistics by district and sub-district are available in the Helsinki Region Statistics <http://www.aluesarjat.fi>. The public library of Helsinki City Urban Facts Office also provides information.

The yearbook was compiled by City of Helsinki Urban Facts Office's Unit for Statistics and Information Services. The editing has been led by Senior Statistician **Sini Askelo**, and the actual editorial work has been carried out by Statistics Secretary **Aila Perttilä**. Statistics Secretary **Annikki Suihkonen** made the graphs. The layout and cover have been made by graphic designer **Olli Turunen** of Tovia Design Oy Ltd. We want to thank all the many cooperation partners within and outside the city administration for their valuable help in providing data for the tables.

Helsinki, December 2010

**Leila Lankinen**

*Information Manager*

# Explanation of symbols

## Coefficients for monetary value

2008 currency rate		2009 currency rate	
<i>Year</i>	<i>Coefficient</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Coefficient</i>
1950	17,300	1950	17,300
1960	12,536	1960	12,536
1970	7,758	1970	7,758
1980	2,657	1980	2,657
1985	1,765	1985	1,765
1990	1,386	1990	1,386
1995	1,245	1995	1,245
2000	1,153	2000	1,153
2007	1,041	2008	1,000
2008	1,000	2009	1,000

## Explanation of symbols

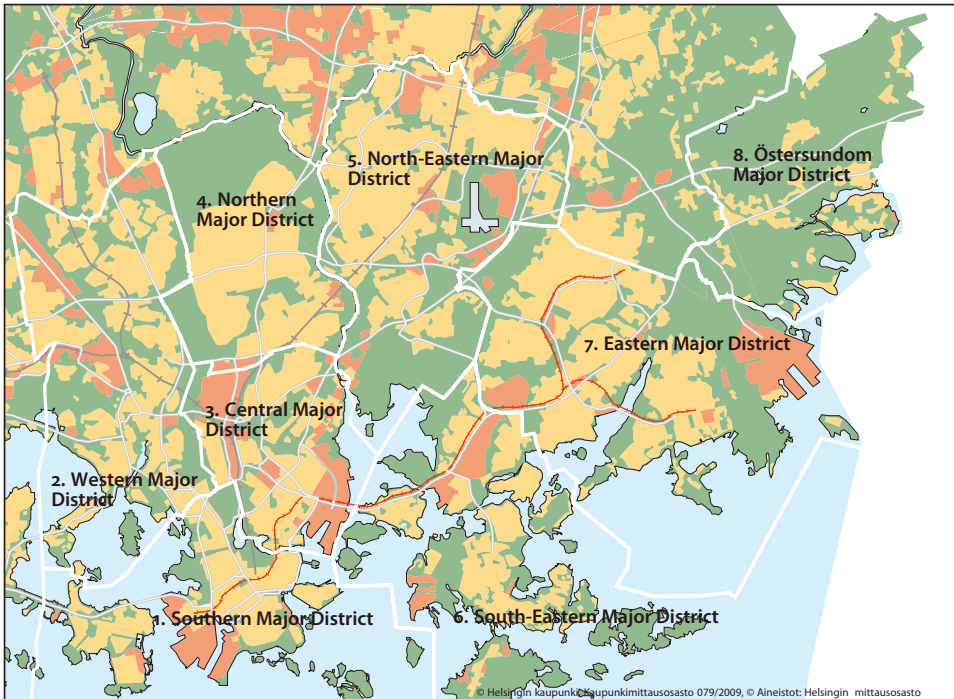
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Preliminary data	*
Corrected figure	◆
Men	M
Women	W

A horizontal line drawn across a time series shows substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series.

## Major districts in Helsinki



### Land use 2009



# Area and environment

## List of diagrams and tables

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## 1.1

## Area and population density by major district

	Area, km <sup>2</sup>		Inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup> land
	Total	of which land	
1. Southern Major District	122.3	18.1	5,507
2. Western Major District	37.2	31.0	3,269
3. Central Major District	18.9	15.8	4,972
4. Northern Major District	23.4	23.3	1,767
5. North-Eastern Major District	38.1	36.7	2,526
6. South-Eastern Major District	390.7	26.2	1,781
7. Eastern Major District	55.6	35.7	2,892
8. Östersundom Major District	29.4	25.8	82
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>715.6</b>	<b>212.6</b>	<b>2,744</b>
Espoo	528.2	312.2	783
Vantaa	240.4	238.4	829
Kauniainen	6.0	5.9	1,465
Helsinki Region	5,518.4	3,697.6	361

Source: Helsinki Municipal Data System, Helsinki City Real Estate Department's City Cadaster Division and National Land Survey of Finland (NLS).

## 1.2

## Air temperature, sea-water temperature and water-level 1995–2009

	Air temperature <sup>1</sup>			Sea water temperature <sup>2</sup>			Water-level <sup>2</sup>		
	Mean °C	Max.	Min.	Mean	Max.	Min.	Mean cm	Max.	Min.
1995	6.2	27.7	-24.4	6.7	19.2	-1.0	8	94	-56
2000	7.2	26.3	-18.0	7.7	18.8	-0.1	6	85	-51
2005	6.6	29.6	-18.3	7.3	18.6	-0.3	4	151	-44
2007	7.0	27.5	-21.7	7.6	19.1	-0.3	14	124	-56
2008	7.6	26.9	-10.8	7.6	18.2	-0.2	9	93	-48
2009	6.1	28.5	-18.3	7.9	19.6	-0.3	-5	82	-60
I	-2.8	5.6	-15.5	1.5	3.0	0.5	2	49	-46
II	-3.6	2.7	-14.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	-19	8	-44
III	-0.9	5.9	-11.6	0.2	1.7	-0.3	-13	21	-33
IV	4.3	18.7	-3.1	3.5	6.7	1.3	-23	5	-45
V	11.0	23.5	1.8	9.0	10.9	6.9	-14	21	-42
VI	14.1	25.9	2.6	14.4	18.8	10.5	-1	35	-27
VII	17.2	28.5	7.7	18.4	19.6	17.2	1	35	-20
VIII	16.7	25.6	8.4	17.3	19.4	15.2	4	26	-16
IX	13.5	21.0	2.5	14.8	16.3	11.9	14	48	-9
X	4.2	11.9	-4.2	8.0	10.1	7.0	16	82	-36
XI	3.6	9.4	-6.5	5.1	6.3	3.7	-17	36	-53
XII	-3.6	6.6	-18.3	3.2	4.7	0.3	-9	22	-60

<sup>1</sup> At Kaisaniemi monitoring station.

<sup>2</sup> At surface by a quay in the Kaivopuisto district.

Source: Finnish Meteorological Institute and the Marine Centre at Finnish Environment Institute.

Air quality	Annual mean, µg/m <sup>3</sup>			
	2005	2007	2008	2009
Respirable particles content, PM <sub>10</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	30	29	28	27
Kallio	15	17	14	15
Leppävaara <sup>2</sup> (In Espoo)	23	20	19	15
Tikkurila (In Vantaa)	23	19	17	14
Nitrogen dioxide content, NO <sub>2</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	43	42	41	41
Kallio	23	22	19	20
Leppävaara <sup>2</sup> (In Espoo)	24	23	21	21
Tikkurila (In Vantaa)	30	27	25	27
Ozone content, O <sub>3</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	37	35	38	37
Kallio	48	45	48	46
Tikkurila	46	43	46	42

<sup>1</sup> Measuring started in 2005.

<sup>2</sup> Location of monitoring station changed in January 2005.

Source: HSY Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority: Ilmanlaatu pääkaupunkiseudulla.

	Total emissions, 1 000 t CO <sub>2</sub> equiv.						1990–2009 change %
	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	
Total	3,648.1	3,212.7	3,408.7	3,520.8	3,167.3	3,188.0	-12.6
District heating	1,802.0	1,320.7	1,376.2	1,419.9	1,223.8	1,353.2	-24.9
Electrical heating	126.2	121.8	110.6	109	110.1	110.1	-12.7
Individual property heating	84.9	109.1	122.1	125.4	131.0	131.0	54.3
Consumer electricity	550.7	669.6	891.8	953.6	855.4	785.7	42.7
Transportation	650.8	699.6	747.3	761.5	725.6	706.5	8.6
Industry and work machinery	184.6	97.6	91.5	70.1	71.0	50.9	-72.4
Waste and waste water treatment	246.5	192.3	67.5	79.6	48.8	48.8	-80.2
Agriculture	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	-26.9
	Emissions per capita, tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equiv./inhabitant						
	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	1990–2009 change %
Total	7.4	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.5	-26.3
District heating	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	-36.6
Electrical heating	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-26.3
Individual property heating	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	30.2
Consumer electricity	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	20.4
Transportation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	-8.4
Industry and work machinery	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-76.7
Waste and waste water treatment	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-83.3
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-38.3

Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre, Environmental statistics.

## 1.5

## Development of water quality in the Helsinki sea area by water quality classification

	1984–86	1988–90	1992–95	1998–2000	2004–06	2007–09
<b>Sea area</b>						
<b>Western bay areas</b>						
Laajalahti bay	IV	IV	III	III	III	III
Lehtisaari sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
Seurasaari sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
Lauttasaari sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
<b>Central bay areas</b>						
Vanhankaupunki bay	V	V	IV	IV	IV	IV
Tullisaari sea area	IV	IV	III	IV	III	IV
Kruunuvuori sea area						
in front of Katajanokka	IV	IV	IV	IV	III	III
southern part	III	III	III	III	III	III
<b>Eastern bay areas</b>						
Vartiokylä bay	III	III	III	III	III	III
southern part	III	III	III	III	III	III
<b>Inner Archipelago</b>						
Särkkä sound	III	III	III	III	III	III
Westend sea area	III	III	III	III	III	III
Melkki sea area	III	III	II	III	III	III
Skata sea area	III	III	II	II	II	II
Villasaari sea area	II	III	II	II	III	III
<b>Outer archipelago</b>						
Katajaluoto open sea area	II	II	III	III	II	III
Länsi-Tonttu open sea area	II	II	II	II	II	II

## Water quality classification in short:

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| I Excellent   | The water is clear and uneutrified (i.e. unenriched), excellently fit for all kinds of pursuits.                 |
| II Good       | The water is almost in a natural state or only slightly eutrified, well fit for various pursuits.                |
| III Tolerable | The water is slightly polluted by human activity or visibly enriched by nature. Tolerably fit for most pursuits. |
| IV Passable   | Strongly degraded by human activity, fit only for pursuits with low requirements on water quality.               |
| V Bad         | Very strongly degraded by human activity, unfit for any kind of pursuit.   |

Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre.

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	Total	Change <sup>2</sup> Number	%	Men	Women	Women per 1 000 men
1875	23,070	1,313	6.0	10,236	12,834	1,254
1880	36,346	13,276	57.5	16,403	19,943	1,216
1885	41,579	5,233	14.4	18,746	22,833	1,218
1890	56,236	14,657	35.3	25,519	30,717	1,204
1895	64,554	8,318	14.8	28,213	36,341	1,288
1900	79,126	14,572	22.6	35,010	44,116	1,260
1905	93,626	14,500	18.3	41,198	52,428	1,273
1910	118,736	25,110	26.8	52,179	66,557	1,276
1915	153,467	34,731	29.3	69,102	84,365	1,221
1920	152,200	-1 267	-0.8	64,434	87,766	1,362
1925	162,070	9,870	6.5	67,545	94,525	1,399
1930	205,833	43,763	27.0	87,022	118,811	1,365
1935	225,482	19,649	9.5	94,146	131,336	1,395
1940	252,484	27,002	12.0	105,777	146,707	1,387
1945	276,277	23,793	9.4	113,710	162,567	1,430
1950	368,519	92,242	33.4	157,080	211,439	1,346
1955	403,970	35,451	9.6	174,553	229,417	1,314
1960	448,315	44,345	11.0	196,689	251,626	1,279
1965	494,796	7,374	1.5	219,975	274,821	1,249
1970	523,677	-1 951	-0.4	233,373	290,304	1,244
1975	502,961	-7 244	-1.4	223,252	279,709	1,253
1980	483,675	-1 728	-0.4	215,061	268,614	1,249
1985	484,122	-269	-0.1	216,411	267,711	1,237
1990	490,691	709	0.1	221,078	269,613	1,220
1991	492,487	1,796	0.4	222,625	269,862	1,212
1992	497,542	5,055	1.0	225,636	271,906	1,205
1993	501,518	3,976	0.8	228,307	273,211	1,197
1994	508,659	7,141	1.4	232,211	276,448	1,191
1995	515,765	7,106	1.4	235,787	279,978	1,187
1996	525,031	9,266	1.8	240,638	284,393	1,182
1997	532,053	7,022	1.3	244,621	287,432	1,175
1998	539,363	7,310	1.4	248,395	290,968	1,171
1999	546,317	6,954	1.3	252,366	293,951	1,165
2000	551,123	4,806	0.9	254,967	296,156	1,162
2001	555,474	4,351	0.8	257,399	298,075	1,158
2002	559,718	4,244	0.8	260,070	299,648	1,152
2003	559,716	-2	0.0	260,236	299,480	1,151
2004	559,330	-386	-0.1	260,441	298,889	1,148
2005	559,046	-284	-0.1	260,573	298,473	1,145
2006	560,905	1,859	0.3	261,627	299,278	1,144
2007	564,521	3,616	0.6	263,343	301,178	1,144
2008	568,531	4,010	0.7	265,728	302,803	1,140
2009	576,632	8,101	1.4	270,176	306,456	1,134
2010	583,350	6,718	1.2	273,577	309,773	1,132

<sup>1</sup> Figures include foreign nationals from 1951 on (and for the year 1915, when Russian subjects were included).

<sup>2</sup> Up until 1960 the change over the previous 5 years, after 1960 the change during the previous year.

Source: Census lists 1875–1989 and since 1990 Population Register Centre.

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
<b>The whole population</b>							
Total	483,675	490,872	551,123	559,046	568,531	576,632	583,350
0–6 years old	35,924	36,716	41,253	37,199	36,922	37,971	39,170
7–15	47,794	41,422	47,661	49,545	46,854	46,436	45,678
16–17	11,695	8,153	10,549	10,666	11,647	11,813	11,742
18–29	97,978	97,514	103,567	108,291	111,833	114,067	115,373
30–44	116,230	127,357	135,979	129,838	129,251	130,294	131,459
45–64	106,477	109,160	138,078	146,508	151,343	153,400	155,137
65–74	43,791	38,129	39,406	40,509	42,179	43,771	45,478
75–84	19,924	26,296	25,305	26,931	27,864	27,959	28,134
85–	3,858	6,125	9,325	9,559	10,638	10,921	11,179
	%						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0–6 years old	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7
7–15	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.9	8.2	8.1	7.8
16–17	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
18–29	20.3	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.7	19.8	19.8
30–44	24.0	25.9	24.7	23.2	22.7	22.6	22.5
45–64	22.0	22.2	25.1	26.2	26.6	26.6	26.6
65–74	9.1	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8
75–84	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8
85–	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
<b>Percentage of men</b>							
Total	44.5	45.1	46.3	46.6	46.7	46.9	46.9
0–6 years old	51.3	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.2	50.8
7–15	50.7	51.0	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.0	51.0
16–17	50.2	51.2	50.2	49.7	50.0	50.4	50.5
18–29	46.5	47.0	47.5	47.4	47.0	47.0	46.9
30–44	47.8	47.7	49.5	50.0	50.5	50.6	50.7
45–64	42.9	45.5	45.7	46.2	46.3	46.4	46.6
65–74	32.6	33.9	39.8	41.1	41.7	41.8	42.0
75–84	24.3	25.9	28.5	31.8	33.7	34.5	34.9
85–	15.8	17.6	19.5	19.8	20.9	21.5	22.2

Source: Census lists (1980), Helsinki City's population register (1990), and Statistics Finland (2000–).

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020 <sup>1</sup>
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>523,677</b>	<b>483,675</b>	<b>490,872</b>	<b>551,123</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>631,020</b>
%	100	100	100	100	100	100
<b>1. Southern Major District</b>	<b>130,620</b>	<b>101,189</b>	<b>90,307</b>	<b>97,015</b>	<b>99,683</b>	<b>108,718</b>
%	24.9	20.9	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.2
101 Vironniemi district	16,214	12,141	12,424	11,772	11,671	11,688
102 Ullanlinna district	35,317	26,436	22,308	22,668	23,050	22,413
103 Kampinmalmi district	35,996	25,290	22,508	29,796	30,394	39,166
104 Taka-Töölö district	21,641	16,620	14,090	14,432	14,502	12,777
105 Lauttasaari district	21,452	20,702	18,977	18,347	20,066	22,673
<b>2. Western Major District</b>	<b>89,127</b>	<b>87,010</b>	<b>89,480</b>	<b>100,639</b>	<b>101,328</b>	<b>102,825</b>
%	17.0	18.0	18.2	18.3	17.4	16.3
201 Reijola district	14,117	10,696	9,533	15,775	15,702	15,076
202 Munkkiniemi district	22,536	18,097	15,637	17,369	17,328	17,529
203 Haaga district	28,658	26,929	26,401	26,468	25,908	25,236
204 Pitäjänmäki district	12,845	12,848	12,571	14,948	15,465	17,462
205 Kaarela district	10,971	18,440	25,338	26,079	26,925	27,523
<b>3. Central Major District</b>	<b>97,611</b>	<b>77,865</b>	<b>73,129</b>	<b>73,252</b>	<b>78,561</b>	<b>90,917</b>
%	18.6	16.1	14.9	13.3	13.5	14.4
301 Kallio district	36,687	27,818	24,700	25,255	25,606	31,716
302 Alppiharju district	20,886	14,731	12,452	11,875	11,731	10,454
303 Vallila district	17,127	12,343	10,010	11,091	12,306	14,127
304 Pasila district	1,787	5,149	9,669	8,591	8,484	11,202
305 Vanhakaupunki district	21,124	17,824	16,298	16,440	20,434	23,418
<b>4. Northern Major District</b>	<b>37,343</b>	<b>37,873</b>	<b>40,397</b>	<b>41,250</b>	<b>41,164</b>	<b>39,523</b>
%	7.1	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	6.3
401 Maunula district	13,976	12,098	9,860	8,984	8,584	8,259
402 Länsi-Pakila district	5,826	6,025	6,402	6,403	6,587	6,486
403 Tuomarinkylä district	4,080	3,812	7,088	8,181	8,585	8,155
404 Oulunkylä district	10,697	13,092	13,573	14,145	13,634	13,019
405 Itä-Pakila district	2,764	2,846	3,474	3,537	3,774	3,603
<b>5. North-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>42,553</b>	<b>54,733</b>	<b>76,977</b>	<b>83,842</b>	<b>92,690</b>	<b>97,021</b>
%	8.1	11.3	15.7	15.2	15.9	15.4
501 Latokartano district	8,891	11,932	12,449	12,557	21,149	25,160
502 Pukinmäki district	2,351	4,908	8,061	9,176	8,292	7,547
503 Malmi district	17,033	15,090	22,547	26,023	27,947	28,165
504 Suutarila district	1,148	3,578	11,041	11,844	11,304	11,065
505 Puistola district	6,837	11,441	16,335	18,346	18,372	19,674
506 Jakomäki district	6,293	7,784	6,544	5,896	5,626	5,410
<b>6. South-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>40,417</b>	<b>40,561</b>	<b>37,065</b>	<b>44,918</b>	<b>46,666</b>	<b>57,766</b>
%	7.7	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	9.2
601 Kulosaari district	5,350	4,175	3,699	3,761	3,770	3,672
602 Herttoniemi district	26,497	21,106	18,483	24,574	26,423	28,177
603 Laajasalo district	8,570	15,280	14,883	16,583	16,473	25,917
<b>7. Eastern Major District</b>	<b>69,376</b>	<b>72,982</b>	<b>75,478</b>	<b>90,355</b>	<b>103,227</b>	<b>111,958</b>
%	13.2	15.1	15.4	16.4	17.7	17.7
701 Vartiokylä district	19,726	19,235	19,793	20,235	21,363	21,019
702 Myllypuro district	12,201	11,733	10,108	8,941	9,613	11,681
703 Mellunkylä district	22,639	27,940	31,764	35,932	36,425	39,215
704 Vuosaari district	14,810	14,074	13,813	25,247	35,826	40,043

	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020 <sup>1</sup>
<b>8. Östersundom Major District</b>					<b>2,113</b>	<b>4,784</b>
%	.	.	.	.	0.4	0.8
801 Östersundom district		.	.	.	.2,113	4,784
<b>Others</b>	<b>16,627</b>	<b>11,440</b>	<b>8,039</b>	<b>19,852</b>	<b>17,918</b>	<b>17,508</b>
%	3.2	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.1	2.8
Inner Helsinki	220,978	169,086	154,029	167,721	173,899	192,055
Outer Helsinki	286,069	303,146	328,804	363,550	391,533	421,458

<sup>1</sup> Furthermore 18 people whose sub-district is unknown.

Source: Census lists (1970 and 1980), Helsinki City's population register (1990), and Statistics Finland (2000–2010).

## 2.4

### Population by citizenship on 1 Jan. 2006–2010

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>All Helsinki residents</b>	<b>560,905</b>	<b>564,521</b>	<b>568,531</b>	<b>576,632</b>	<b>583,350</b>
Citizenship					
Finnish	530,135	531,325	532,248	537,978	541,615
Other	30,770	33,196	36,283	38,654	41,735
Percentage of the entire population	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.2
Europe	17,541	18,694	20,406	21,699	23,186
EU countries	10,638	11,545	12,943	14,199	15,377
Estonia	4,867	5,343	5,962	6,578	7,482
Sweden	1,219	1,209	1,219	1,279	1,268
EU member state since the 2000s (other than Estonia)	975	1,059	1,277	1,414	1,569
Other northern or western European	291	296	325	322	351
Other European	6,612	6,853	7,138	7,178	7,458
Russia	5,240	5,424	5,633	5,694	5,918
Africa	4,612	4,852	5,174	5,459	5,860
North America	949	1,025	1,088	1,025	1,087
Latin America or Caribbean	601	690	793	847	923
Southeast or East Asia	2,571	2,922	3,308	3,604	4,055
South. West or Central Asia	3,866	4,359	4,833	5,293	5,913
Australia or Oceania	188	213	232	238	242
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	442	441	449	489	469

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 2.5

Persons having received a Finnish citizenship, by mother tongue  
1998–2009

	1998	1999	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>858</b>
Mother tongue							
Finnish	103	134	118	103	78	108	52
Swedish	14	8	7	13	10	22	7
Russian	156	251	178	526	391	500	272
Somali	..	..	173	220	251	329	145
Kurdish	..	..	36	72	53	92	56
English	26	21	16	45	23	39	13
Arabic	..	..	38	63	73	95	33
Estonian	..	..	63	47	23	41	21
Albanian	..	..	..	41	37	51	18
Persian, Farsi	..	..	15	9	22	38	39
Chinese	..	..	30	19	16	20	11
Other language	806	1,147	165	306	270	379	191

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 2.6

## Population by religious affiliation on 1 Jan. 2000–2010

	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
<b>Total</b>	<b>551,123</b>	<b>559,046</b>	<b>568,531</b>	<b>576,632</b>	<b>583,350</b>
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	400,229	391,747	381,051	378,198	375,291
Other Lutherans	695	623	94	89	92
Finnish Orthodox Church	8,343	9,008	9,234	9,339	9,388
Other Greek Orthodox	605	880	1,096	1,132	1,173
Jehovah's witnesses	1,475	1,558	1,576	1,572	1,667
Lutheran free churches of Finland	896	862	879	901	901
Roman Catholic Church in Finland	2,556	2,813	3,028	3,088	3,228
Adventist churches	269	267	246	239	241
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	396	409	421	415	420
Baptist congregations	109	143	109	105	103
Methodist churches	235	204	208	206	200
Jewish congregations	680	674	653	665	665
Islamic congregations	515	1,236	2,743	3,029	3,495
Other	156	351	642	853	956
No religious affiliation	133,964	148,271	166,551	176,801	185,530

Source: Statistics Finland.

	All families	Married couples without children <sup>2</sup>	Unmarried couples without children	Married couples with children <sup>2</sup>	Unmarried couples with children	Mother and children	Father and children	
<b>Families total<sup>3</sup></b>								
Children in these								
1990	126,659	111,848	36,435	19,062	45,153	5,948	17,805	2,256
1995	129,765	114,556	37,968	20,318	42,644	7,065	19,447	2,323
2000	135,387	118,937	39,223	23,697	40,319	8,977	20,622	2,549
2005	137,641	116,028	41,693	26,042	37,221	9,383	20,617	2,685
2006	137,776	114,924	42,195	26,387	36,741	9,429	20,353	2,671
2007	138,151	114,284	42,525	26,854	36,485	9,523	20,150	2,614
2008	139,005	113,952	43,141	27,234	36,335	9,694	20,023	2,578
2009	141,378	115,259	43,829	28,119	36,774	9,834	20,107	2,715
2010	143,281	116,254	44,279	28,785	37,224	9,977	20,265	2,751
<b>Families with at least one 0–17 year old child</b>								
1990	53,128	84,969	.	.	35,797	5,307	10,939	1,085
1995	56,336	91,651	.	.	35,063	6,526	13,477	1,270
2000	57,282	95,636	.	.	32,775	8,356	14,730	1,421
2005	55,540	93,702	.	.	30,342	8,699	14,983	1,516
2006	55,208	93,072	.	.	30,079	8,779	14,885	1,485
2007	54,990	92,299	.	.	29,937	8,832	14,756	1,465
2008	54,787	91,595	.	.	29,854	8,920	14,556	1,457
2009	55,229	92,339	.	.	30,242	9,035	14,413	1,539
2010	55,686	92,747	.	.	30,504	9,117	14,533	1,532
<b>Families with at least one 0–6 year old child</b>								
1990	27,150	36,258	.	.	18,839	3,590	4,500	221
1995	29,784	41,149	.	.	18,646	4,751	6,106	281
2000	29,316	40,113	.	.	16,998	5,902	6,131	285
2005	26,807	36,281	.	.	15,505	5,496	5,505	301
2006	26,623	35,974	.	.	15,413	5,462	5,469	279
2007	26,573	35,915	.	.	15,411	5,494	5,414	254
2008	26,564	35,998	.	.	15,508	5,521	5,292	243
2009	27,151	37,030	.	.	15,934	5,636	5,307	274
2010	28,005	38,275	.	.	16,464	5,738	5,516	287

<sup>1</sup> In 1990 at year-end and in 1994–2010 at turn of the year.

<sup>2</sup> Also incl. registered couples of the same sex.

<sup>3</sup> Children regardless of age.

Source: Census (1990), Helsinki City's population register, and Statistics Finland.

	Population 1.1.2010	Population change 2009 <sup>1</sup>	Surplus of births over deaths	Net migration Altogether	Across Helsinki's boundaries	Within Helsinki
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>5,164</b>	<b>5,164</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>1. Southern Major District</b>	<b>99,683</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,984</b>	<b>-848</b>
101 Vironniemi district	11,671	45	45	-2	218	-220
102 Ullanlinna district	23,050	426	111	329	533	-204
103 Kampinmalmi district	30,394	672	177	516	771	-255
104 Taka-Töölö district	14,502	122	49	85	322	-237
105 Lauttasaari district	20,066	360	150	208	140	68
<b>2. Western Major District</b>	<b>101,328</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>-553</b>
201 Reijola district	15,702	32	28	12	262	-250
202 Munkkiniemi district	17,328	246	-2	260	225	35
203 Haaga district	25,908	101	-33	133	295	-162
204 Pitäjänmäki district	15,465	131	83	38	20	18
205 Kaarela district	26,925	123	181	-57	137	-194
<b>3. Central Major District</b>	<b>78,561</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1,798</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>-179</b>
301 Kallio district	25,606	230	-13	243	884	-641
302 Alppiharju district	11,731	135	-15	169	346	-177
303 Vallila district	12,306	950	17	922	276	646
304 Pasila district	8,484	108	20	81	192	-111
305 Vanhankaupunki district	20,434	461	95	383	279	104
<b>4. Northern Major District</b>	<b>41,164</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>86</b>
401 Maunula district	8,584	5	-29	41	-3	44
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,587	-1	11	-11	-16	5
403 Tuomarinkylä district	8,585	21	45	-23	-27	4
404 Oulunkylä district	13,634	28	34	3	22	-19
405 Itä-Pakila district	3,774	53	27	31	-21	52
<b>5. North-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>92,690</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>373</b>
501 Latokartano district	21,149	1,011	223	786	110	676
502 Pukinmäki district	8,292	14	17	-8	43	-51
503 Malmi district	27,947	279	155	107	59	48
504 Suutarila district	11,304	99	80	22	106	-84
505 Puistola district	18,372	-53	140	-202	-61	-141
506 Jakomäki district	5,626	-50	27	-79	-4	-75
<b>6. South-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>46,666</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>32</b>
601 Kulosaari district	3,770	35	-17	56	54	2
602 Herttoniemi district	26,423	293	104	198	106	92
603 Laajasalo district	16,473	108	79	32	94	-62
<b>7. Eastern Major District</b>	<b>103,227</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>-471</b>
701 Vartiokylä district	21,363	41	10	24	192	-168
702 Myllypuro district	9,613	310	-6	322	82	240
703 Mellunkylä district	36,425	78	101	-38	246	-284
704 Vuosaari district	35,826	124	286	-160	99	-259
<b>8. Östersundom Major District</b>	<b>2,113</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>
801 Östersundom	2,113	50	2	47	26	21
<b>Others</b>	<b>17,918</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>-606</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>-843</b>	<b>1,539</b>
Inner Helsinki	173,899	3,181	514	2,738	4,083	-1 345
Outer Helsinki	391,533	3,406	1,668	1,730	1,924	-194

<sup>1</sup> Incl. corrections of population figure.

	Born alive Number	Live birth rate	Boys Number	% <sup>1</sup>	Out of wedlock Number	% <sup>2</sup>
<b>Annual average</b>						
1901–05	2,889	28.5	1,468	50.8	453	15.7
1906–10	3,558	28.8	1,831	51.5	603	16.9
1911–15	3,464	22.0	1,776	51.3	658	19.0
1916–20	2,703	15.0	1,393	51.5	385	14.2
1921–25	2,610	13.3	1,351	51.8	261	10.0
1926–30	2,652	12.2	1,341	50.6	237	8.9
1931–35	2,575	10.6	1,322	51.3	257	10.0
1936–40	3,722	13.6	1,916	51.5	375	10.1
1941–45	5,987	20.1	3,111	52.0	462	7.7
1946–50	7,723	22.4	3,969	51.4	485	6.3
1951–55	6,731	17.2	3,420	50.8	488	7.3
1956–60	7,505	17.3	3,868	51.5	491	6.5
1961–65	8,492	17.6	4,343	51.1	510	6.0
1966–70	8,389	15.9	4,274	50.9	569	6.8
1971–75	6,454	12.6	3,299	51.1	625	9.7
1976–80	5,994	12.3	3,114	52.0	828	13.8
1981–85	5,939	12.3	3,031	51.0	998	16.8
1986–90	6,110	12.5	3,129	51.2	1,553	25.4
1991–95	6,692	13.2	3,440	51.4	2,261	33.8
1996–2000	6,351	11.7	3,238	51.0	2,449	38.6
2001–2005	6,163	11.0	3,156	51.2	2,463	40.0
<b>Annually</b>						
2006	6,156	10.9	3,145	51.1	2,461	40.0
2007	6,079	10.7	3,154	51.9	2,434	40.0
2008	6,407	11.2	3,242	50.6	2,591	40.4
2009	6,533	11.3	3,264	50.0	2,585	39.6

<sup>1</sup> Per 1 000 persons in the average population number.

<sup>2</sup> Of all live births.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## 2.10

Deaths<sup>1</sup> in Helsinki 1901–2009

	Men Number	%	Women Number	%	Altogether Number	General death rate o/oo	Of which less than 1 year olds Altogether	Boys
Annual average								
1901–05	937	53.5	816	46.5	1,753	17.3	550	300
1906–10	1,077	53.1	953	47.0	2,030	16.4	556	302
1911–15	1,170	52.5	1,059	47.5	2,229	14.2	499	280
1916–20	1,642	57.6	1,209	42.4	2,851	15.9	313	167
1921–25	1,092	51.4	1,035	48.7	2,126	10.8	188	103
1926–30	1,373	51.2	1,310	48.8	2,683	12.4	176	94
1931–35	1,367	49.8	1,377	50.2	2,744	11.2	147	81
1936–40	1,940	54.4	1,630	45.7	3,569	13.1	181	104
1941–45	2,703	58.6	1,908	41.4	4,610	15.5	339	185
1946–50	1,989	51.1	1,902	48.9	3,891	11.3	342	192
1951–55	1,829	48.5	1,941	51.5	3,770	9.7	150	88
1956–60	1,986	47.6	2,184	52.4	4,169	9.6	140	77
1961–65	2,210	46.6	2,533	53.4	4,743	9.8	163	93
1966–70	2,499	48.4	2,663	51.6	5,162	9.8	124	67
1971–75	2,546	49.0	2,653	51.0	5,198	10.2	71	43
1976–80	2,479	47.3	2,761	52.7	5,240	10.7	46	26
1981–85	2,387	45.6	2,852	54.4	5,238	10.8	38	23
1986–90	2,471	44.1	3,127	55.9	5,598	11.4	34	19
1991–95	2,312	43.5	2,999	56.5	5,311	10.5	33	19
1996–2000	2,272	43.7	2,926	56.3	5,197	9.6	28	15
2001–2005	2,262	44.7	2,798	55.3	5,060	9.0	19	8
Annually								
2006	2,324	47.0	2,618	53.0	4,942	8.8	18	11
2007	2,311	47.2	2,588	52.8	4,899	8.6	13	9
2008	2,205	45.1	2,685	54.9	4,890	8.5	14	10
2009	2,275	45.9	2,682	54.1	4,957	8.5	9	3

<sup>1</sup> 1950 or earlier including all those declared dead.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## 2.11

## Life expectancy (average expectation of remaining lifetime) 1981–2009

Age	1981–85			1991–95			2001–05			2006–09		
	Altogether	Men	Women	Altogether	Men	Women	Altogether	Men	Women	Altogether	Men	Women
0	74.06	69.07	78.06	75.64	71.32	79.19	77.96	74.19	81.08	79.17	75.39	82.39
10	64.73	59.80	68.65	66.11	61.81	69.64	68.32	64.53	71.45	69.42	65.64	72.64
20	54.94	50.08	58.78	56.32	52.07	59.81	58.49	54.74	61.57	59.54	55.80	62.72
30	45.38	40.69	49.01	46.77	42.70	50.05	48.80	45.19	51.74	49.83	46.19	52.89
40	36.07	31.61	39.43	37.50	33.66	40.50	39.26	35.81	41.99	40.26	36.76	43.16
50	27.26	23.11	30.19	28.71	25.27	31.24	30.25	27.04	32.70	31.19	27.92	33.79
60	19.34	15.89	21.40	20.52	17.61	22.39	21.91	19.12	23.85	22.86	20.08	24.90
70	12.49	10.06	13.63	13.38	11.28	14.38	14.38	12.22	15.62	15.26	13.12	16.60
80	7.15	5.81	7.56	7.68	6.63	8.02	8.12	6.77	8.63	8.63	7.33	9.19
85	5.31	4.47	5.50	5.53	4.92	5.68	5.60	4.59	5.90	5.98	5.18	6.23

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

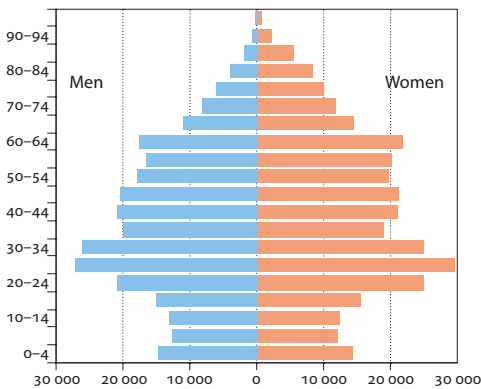
	1981–85 Annual average	1986–90	1991–95	1996–2000	2001–05	2006–08	2009
<b>Migrated from<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>21,916</b>	<b>24,012</b>	<b>26,396</b>	<b>30,814</b>	<b>32,725</b>	<b>35,838</b>	<b>37,280</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	7,651	7,782	9,163	9,511	10,643	10,245	11,446
Rest of Uusimaa province	2,822	3,009	3,854	4,193	4,498	4,484	4,905
Rest of Finland	9,619	10,694	9,663	13,780	13,292	14,569	14,351
Abroad	1,824	2,079	3,643	3,329	4,292	6,540	6,578
<b>Migrated to<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>21,887</b>	<b>23,393</b>	<b>21,174</b>	<b>25,930</b>	<b>32,700</b>	<b>32,631</b>	<b>32,116</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	10,439	10,320	9,997	10,833	13,559	12,674	13,043
Rest of Uusimaa province	3,900	4,462	3,867	4,718	6,006	5,975	5,410
Rest of Finland	6,067	6,766	5,945	7,744	10,019	10,569	10,546
Abroad	1,481	1,352	1,365	2,635	3,117	3,414	3,117
<b>Net migration<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>29</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>5,222</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>5,164</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	-2,788	-2,538	-835	-1,321	-2,915	-2,429	-1,597
Rest of Uusimaa province	-1,078	-1,453	-12	-525	-1,507	-1,490	-505
Rest of Finland	3,552	3,928	3,718	6,035	3,272	4,000	3,805
Abroad	343	727	2,278	694	1,175	3,126	3,461

<sup>1</sup> Incl. area unknown.

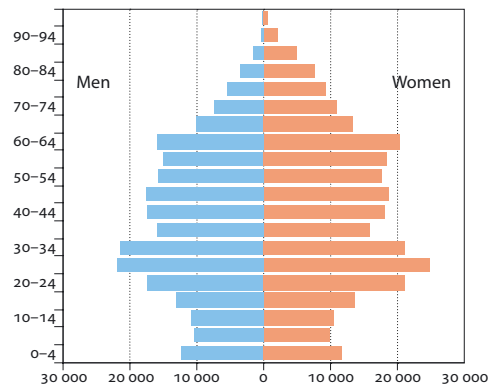
Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## Population by mother tongue and age 1.1.2010

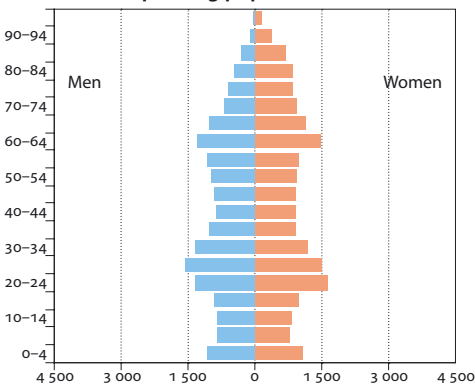
The whole population



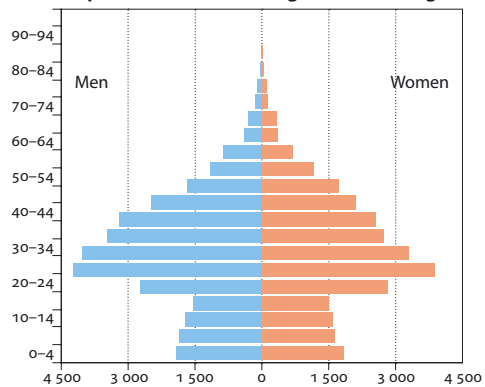
Finnish-speaking population



Swedish-speaking population



Population with a foreign mother tongue



Source: Statistics Finland.



# Housing

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	Dwellings total <sup>1</sup>	Type of house			Blocks of flats	Other buildings
		Small houses Total	of which			
			Detached houses	Terraced houses		
<b>Helsinki</b>						
1970	189,734	18,634	15,444	3,190	167,430	3,060
1980	221,341	22,540	14,621	7,919	194,547	4,254
1990	259,033	32,833	19,346	13,487	220,376	5,746
2000	296,013	37,664	21,472	16,192	253,315	5,034
2005	313,695	40,850	23,211	17,639	268,212	4,633
2006	317,745	41,400	23,519	17,881	272,117	4,228
2007	320,410	41,826	23,743	18,083	274,484	4,100
2008	323,416	42,381	24,127	18,254	276,931	4,104
2009	325,818	43,060	24,804	18,256	278,598	4,160
<b>%</b>						
1970	100	9.8	8.1	1.7	88.2	1.6
1980	100	10.2	6.6	3.6	87.9	1.9
1990	100	12.7	7.5	5.2	85.1	2.2
2000	100	12.7	7.3	5.5	85.6	1.7
2005	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.5	1.5
2006	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.6	1.3
2007	100	13.1	7.4	5.6	85.7	1.3
2008	100	13.1	7.5	5.6	85.6	1.3
2009	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.5	1.3
<b>2009</b>						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	40.7	26.4	14.3	58.4	0.8
Helsinki Region	100	32.0	21.4	10.6	66.9	1.2
Tampere	100	25.2	14.6	10.6	72.3	2.5
Turku	100	25.8	13.0	12.9	72.2	2.0
Oulu	100	37.1	23.1	14.1	61.1	1.7
Finland as a whole	100	54.1	40.4	13.7	43.9	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Including dwellings whose type of house is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

	All dwellings	Owner occupied	Rented	of which arava social housing	interest subsidised social housing	other rented dwelling	Tenant-owned dwelling	Other or unknown tenure status
<b>Helsinki</b>								
1950	105,883	25,748	79,744					391
1960	145,470	59,312	83,900					2,258
1970	189,734	81,618	102,079					6,037
1980	221,341	110,095	94,444					16,802
1990	259,033	141,785	98,670	42,803	..	55,867	..	22,893
2000	296,013	128,020	138,533	56,829	9,009	72,695	4,752	24,708
2005	313,695	141,165	141,277	57,512	12,343	71,422	6,300	24,953
2006	317,745	142,341	142,855	57,482	12,182	73,191	6,349	26,200
2007	320,410	143,089	143,841	55,940	14,622	73,279	6,560	26,920
2008	323,416	144,401	144,305	55,916	14,664	73,725	6,632	28,078
2009	325,818	145,529	145,681	51,520	17,391	76,770	6,764	27,844
<b>%</b>								
1950	100.0	24.3	75.3					0.4
1960	100.0	40.8	57.7					1.6
1970	100.0	43.0	53.8					3.2
1980	100.0	49.7	42.7					7.6
1990	100.0	54.7	38.1	16.5	..	21.6	..	8.8
2000	100.0	43.2	46.8	19.2	3.0	24.6	1.6	8.3
2005	100.0	45.0	45.0	18.3	3.9	22.8	2.0	8.0
2006	100.0	44.8	45.0	18.1	3.8	23.0	2.0	8.2
2007	100.0	44.7	44.9	17.5	4.6	22.9	2.0	8.4
2008	100.0	44.6	44.6	17.3	4.5	22.8	2.1	8.7
2009	100.0	44.7	44.7	15.8	5.3	23.6	2.1	8.5
<b>2009</b>								
<b>Rest of Helsinki</b>								
Metropolitan Area	100.0	57.2	33.2	15.3	4.9	13.1	3.5	6.1
Helsinki Region	100.0	53.2	36.7	14.6	4.5	17.6	2.5	7.6
<b>Tampere</b>								
Tampere	100.0	49.4	40.7	13.2	5.9	21.7	2.4	7.4
<b>Turku</b>								
Turku	100.0	46.9	41.3	12.8	5.4	23.1	1.8	10.0
<b>Oulu</b>								
Oulu	100.0	49.6	40.1	14.5	4.9	20.8	1.9	8.4
<b>Finland as a whole</b>								
Finland as a whole	100.0	59.4	29.3	12.1	2.5	14.7	1.2	10.2

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

## 3.3

## Dwellings by size of dwelling (number of rooms) in 2000–2009

	All dwellings	Number of rooms, excl. kitchen				
		1	2	3	4	5–
<b>Helsinki</b>						
2000	296,013	71,996	108,225	63,378	33,856	16,888
2005	313,695	74,262	114,330	67,671	36,798	18,558
2006	317,745	74,918	115,946	68,571	37,468	18,872
2007	320,410	75,446	116,660	69,275	37,926	19,156
2008	323,416	75,727	117,700	70,123	38,513	19,445
2009	325,818	75,846	118,211	70,723	38,999	20,037
<b>%</b>						
2000	100	24.3	36.6	21.4	11.4	5.7
2005	100	23.7	36.4	21.6	11.7	5.9
2006	100	23.6	36.5	21.6	11.8	5.9
2007	100	23.5	36.4	21.6	11.8	6.0
2008	100	23.4	36.4	21.7	11.9	6.0
2009	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.1
<b>Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area</b>						
Helsinki Region	100	16.6	32.2	23.1	16.2	11.1
Tampere	100	20.4	36.9	21.7	12.7	7.0
Turku	100	21.4	36.3	23.0	12.0	6.3
Oulu	100	15.7	35.4	22.7	13.8	12.1
<b>Finland as a whole</b>						
	100	14.6	29.9	22.2	18.2	13.8

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

## 3.4

## Housing standards by number of rooms 2000–2009

	Dwelling households total	Number of rooms not including kitchen						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7–
<b>Residents per dwelling</b>								
2000	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
2005	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2006	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2007	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2008	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2009	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4
<b>Residents per 100 rooms</b>								
2000	79	119	78	80	74	61	50	43
2005	76	115	75	76	72	61	49	43
2006	75	115	74	75	72	61	49	43
2007	75	116	74	75	72	61	50	43
2008	75	117	75	75	71	60	50	43
2009	75	117	75	75	71	60	49	44

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

## 3.5

## Indicators of housing standards in 2000–2009

	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008 <sup>4</sup>	2009
Average size of dwellings						
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.						
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	61.8	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.6	62.9
Housing density						
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	62.3	63.0	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.6
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	32.6	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.2
Persons per dwelling	1.91	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Crowded housing						
Norm 4 <sup>1</sup>						
Dwelling households, % <sup>2</sup>	12.4	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.1
Persons, % <sup>3</sup>	23.3	19.2	19.0	19.1	19.4	19.6
Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings						
Persons living in inadequately equipped dwellings	13,005	13,118	18,419	18,360	18,517	21,027
dwellings, percentage <sup>4</sup>	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is not reckoned as a room.

<sup>2</sup> Proportion of dwelling households.

<sup>3</sup> Proportion of the population living in dwellings.

<sup>4</sup> The figures include 694 Sipoo and 642 Vantaa dwellings/households transferred to Helsinki with the territory annexation on 1 Jan. 2009. These were included in Statistics Finland's figures for Helsinki on 31 Dec. 2008.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

## 3.6

## Average rent of rented dwellings 2008 and 2009

	Helsinki 2008	2009	Espoo 2009	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Outer Hel- sinki region	Finland
	euro/m <sup>2</sup> /month							
All dwellings	11.24	11.89	11.19	10.74	10.11	9.51	9.70	9.48
Number of rooms								
1	14.20	14.98	12.13	12.88	11.69	11.39	11.15	11.17
2	11.21	11.75	11.64	10.99	10.09	9.41	9.76	9.45
3–	10.01	10.61	10.66	9.95	9.19	8.60	9.13	8.78
Market-financed dwellings	13.18	13.86	12.43	11.73	10.79	9.97	9.92	10.07
Number of rooms								
1	15.55	16.30	13.35	14.38	12.27	11.99	11.74	12.28
2	12.88	13.43	13.16	11.68	10.60	9.65	9.79	9.95
3–	11.53	12.21	11.63	10.60	9.58	8.73	9.20	8.90
State-financed dwellings	9.35	9.98	10.34	10.16	9.38	8.95	9.52	8.93
Number of rooms								
1	10.34	11.27	10.61	11.03	10.33	9.89	10.37	9.45
2	9.49	10.13	10.71	10.59	9.54	9.14	9.73	9.02
3–	9.08	9.61	10.04	9.65	8.91	8.49	9.08	8.67
New rental contracts								
Market-financed dwellings	15.33	15.53	13.20	12.65	11.13	10.84	11.12	10.86
Number of rooms								
1	18.13	18.92	16.00	15.43	12.27	12.71	12.99	13.21
2	14.76	14.58	13.94	12.46	11.12	10.38	10.97	10.50
3–	12.36	12.53	11.33	11.20	9.62	9.12	10.09	9.39

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

Year, quarter	Helsinki	Espoo and Kauniainen	Vantaa	Outer Helsin- ki region	Tampere	Turku	Finland
2005=100							
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	109.8	105.2	107.5	106.8	109.1	108.3	107.4
2007	117.1	114.0	113.1	110.1	114.0	111.9	113.4
2008	117.6	114.7	113.7	110.9	114.1	109.0	114.0
2009	118.4	113.6	112.3	108.6	112.8	109.5	113.7
2008							
I	119.1	114.8	115.3	112.5	115.1	110.1	115.2
II	120.9	119.6	115.9	112.3	115.2	109.2	116.4
III	118.2	115.4	114.0	111.2	116.3	112.2	114.8
IV	112.6	109.3	109.8	107.6	109.8	104.2	109.9
2009							
I	111.1	107.0	107.0	105.8	108.6	104.3	108.9
II	115.8	111.7	111.2	106.6	112.0	108.3	112.2
III	121.5	115.6	114.0	109.8	113.7	111.5	115.3
IV	125.6	120.7	116.9	112.4	117.1	114.2	118.6
2010							
I*	129.4	124.8	120.5	117.2	119.4	114.5	121.3
II*	133.2	127.0	122.3	116.2	121.7	115.4	123.8
III*	132.3	128.3	122.5	118.4	122.0	120.6	124.3

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

	Type of building Total	Detached houses	Detached terraced houses	Blocks of flats <sup>1</sup>	Others <sup>2</sup>	State financed total	Built by the city, total
<b>Dwellings</b>							
Annual average							
1985–1989	4,211	656	612	2,913	29	1,695	1,328
1990–1994	3,974	391	272	3,285	27	2,793	1,633
1995–1999	3,457	290	194	2,961	12	2,685	1,150
2000–2004	3,822	369	343	3,091	18	1,783	1,012
2005–2009	2,513	286	154	2,041	33	664	478
Annually							
2000	4,853	365	440	4,048	0	2,656	1,182
2001	4,457	350	323	3,774	10	1,536	800
2002	3,083	346	461	2,206	70	1,364	892
2003	3,582	375	258	2,942	7	1,886	1,458
2004	3,134	411	232	2,486	5	1,474	730
2005	2,698	366	190	2,003	139	660	513
2006	2,289	278	134	1,876	1	574	306
2007	2,881	259	233	2,386	4	899	748
2008	2,451	295	150	1,988	18	432	418
2009	2,245	230	62	1,952	1	757	403
<b>Total residential floor area, m<sup>2</sup></b>							
Annual average							
1985–1989	287,477	64,596	50,347	170,842	1,692	102,320	76,669
1990–1994	270,615	41,674	22,651	204,233	2,057	176,917	102,637
1995–1999	236,495	33,142	17,364	185,275	715	169,026	72,776
2000–2004	270,429	44,624	30,712	194,082	1,021	111,898	68,390
2005–2009	191,168	35,796	15,351	138,099	1,922	38,190	33,230
Annually							
2000	332,680	41,316	40,259	251,149	0	164,736	79,177
2001	312,962	42,401	28,394	241,368	799	101,517	52,110
2002	228,900	42,179	40,589	142,864	3,268	83,913	63,627
2003	256,946	46,765	23,489	185,998	694	121,062	96,877
2004	220,658	50,459	20,827	149,030	342	88,161	50,182
2005	200,208	46,791	17,784	127,767	7,866	34,585	32,905
2006	163,433	35,330	12,904	115,157	42	29,731	21,663
2007	215,458	31,429	23,739	159,852	438	48,581	51,573
2008	198,464	35,135	15,243	146,873	1,213	27,989	29,327
2009	178,277	30,293	7,087	140,848	49	50,063	30,684

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department, Helsingin Kuntarekisteri.

	Dwellings total <sup>1</sup>	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 or more rooms	Net floor area, 1 000 m <sup>2</sup>	Average size, m <sup>2</sup>
<b>New dwellings and extensions to dwellings</b>								
2000	4,853	629	1,875	1,170	856	280	43	68.2
2001	4,457	434	1,723	1,291	690	243	76	69.6
2002	3,083	442	997	799	586	198	61	73.7
2003	3,582	475	1,372	834	572	255	74	71.3
2004	3,134	409	1,172	830	490	178	55	69.6
2005	2,697	344	966	632	510	180	65	74.2
2006	2,289	367	832	492	406	141	51	71.4
2007	2,881	520	804	734	575	184	64	74.8
2008	2,451	202	842	712	502	129	64	81.0
2009	2,245	202	688	679	446	162	68	79.4
<b>Thorough renovations (changed principal use)</b>								
2000	245	37	144	38	23	1	2	61.2
2001	112	32	36	33	8	2	1	64.7
2002	54	24	18	5	1	3	3	76.3
2003	230	78	75	35	23	9	10	71.2
2004	84	24	22	15	17	4	2	80.2
2005	156	67	57	13	7	9	3	59.8
2006	208	44	91	34	25	12	2	73.3
2007	427	128	169	81	36	9	4	68.4
2008	336	94	104	79	28	22	9	81.4
2009	267	82	68	60	33	14	10	87.9

<sup>1</sup> Also including dwellings whose type is unknown.

Source: Helsinki municipal data register Helsingin kuntarekisteri, Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

# Transport and Tourism

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## 4.1

## Public transport in Helsinki 2005–2009

	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Helsinki City Transport</b>				
Coaches in service <sup>1</sup>	183	174	174	183
Trams	93	84	84	93
Metro wagons	90	90	90	90
Line kilometres, 1,000	18,429	18,673	18,916	19,732
Trams	5,251	5,146	5,370	5,501
Metro	13,178	13,527	13,546	14,231
Trips, 1,000				
Trams	55,550	52,748	53,870	54,884
Metro	56,040	56,230	57,552	57,283
Trips on average per service day				
Trams	154,306	146,522	149,639	152,456
Metro	155,667	156,194	159,867	159,119
<b>Outsourced bus services for Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL</b>				
Vehicles used <sup>1</sup>	476	476	494	533
Line kilometres, 1,000	31,050	31,166	32,177	32,637
Trips <sup>2</sup> , 1,000	79,380	79,209	81,032	82,381
Trips on average per service day	220,500	220,025	225,089	228,836

<sup>1</sup> Coaches in service on average during rush hour peak in December.

Source: Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL.

## 4.2

## Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1995–2009

	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Cars	157,544	186,452	204,589	211,631	221,343	224,897
of which in professional use	1,214	1,080	1,051	1,077	1,111	1,153
Lorries/trucks	3,429	5,100	5,893	6,282	6,510	6,860
Vans	14,974	16,957	19,557	20,651	22,368	23,144
Buses	930	1,626	1,458	1,647	1,730	1,845
Special cars	1,388	998	643	561	529	527
<b>Vehicles total</b>	<b>178,265</b>	<b>211,133</b>	<b>232,140</b>	<b>240,772</b>	<b>252,480</b>	<b>257,273</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	340	380	414	423	438	441
of which cars	300	336	365	372	384	386
Motor cycles	5,534	7,650	11,224	12,696	13,858	14,700
<b>Motor vehicles total</b>	<b>183,799</b>	<b>218,783</b>	<b>243,364</b>	<b>253,468</b>	<b>266,338</b>	<b>271,973</b>

Source: Statistics Finland, Transport and Tourism, Motor Vehicles.

## 4.3

## Road traffic accidents known to the police: Helsinki 1995–2009, Espoo, Vantaa, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and Finland overall 2009

	Accidents leading to casualties		Victims	Injured	Total	Per 1 000 inhabitants
	Altogether	per 1 000 inhabitants	Killed			
Helsinki						
1995	812	1.5	7	987	994	1.9
2000	703	1.3	16	867	883	1.5
2005	552	1.0	9	721	730	1.3
2007	524	0.9	11	646	657	1.2
2008	562	1.0	12	694	706	1.2
2009	486	0.8	6	597	603	1.0
Espoo	106	0.6	–	131	131	0.5
Vantaa	219	1.4	3	279	282	1.4
Tampere	167	1.0	2	208	210	1.0
Turku	210	1.3	6	245	251	1.4
Oulu	172	1.6	4	213	217	1.6
Finland overall	6,414	1.3	279	8,057	8,336	1.6

Source: Statistics Finland, Transport and tourism, Road traffic accidents.

## 4.4

## Helsinki hotel statistics 2000–2009

	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Hotels and similar on 1 Jan.</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>65</b>
of which hotels	44	44	47	52	53
Rooms	7,316	7,557	8,174	8,592	8,744
Beds	14,049	14,791	15,882	16,668	16,983
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and similar in Finland, % <sup>1</sup>					
of the hotel capacity, % <sup>1</sup>	9	10	11	11	11
	13	13	13	14	14
Clients	1,423,190	1,425,002	1,722,311	1,759,669	1,666,042
<b>Hotel capacity</b>					
Rooms	6,948	7,148	7,717	8,085	8,213
Beds	13,048	13,674	14,334	15,064	15,425
Utilisation rate					
percentage of room capacity	68	67	70	69	62
Overnight stays, total	2,381,541	2,365,261	2,773,591	2,894,287	2,729,732
of which foreign nationals, %	60.0	60.5	60.4	59.0	55.9

<sup>1</sup> Number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Transport and Tourism.

	Number of restaurants	Client capacity	Sales, 1,000 euros	Monthly sales / client capacity euros
<b>Restaurants with an A or B licence<sup>1</sup></b>				
Finland	6,023	2,079,419	3,264,081	179
Entire Uusimaa province	1,669	581,562	1,277,941	254
Espoo	168	65,274	92,748	154
Helsinki	1,053	359,412	914,002	284
Hyvinkää	30	11,511	19,642	227
Järvenpää	27	9,061	16,075	171
Kerava	24	5,271	11,653	230
Lohja	38	9,144	14,489	164
Raasepori	46	12,611	13,812	170
Tuusula	20	7,044	9,823	224
Vantaa	144	60,277	141,592	291
Vihti	18	4,571	6,021	168
<b>Restaurants with a C licence<sup>2</sup></b>				
Finland	2,256	225,740	526,710	261
Entire Uusimaa province	385	27,600	90,156	360
Espoo	43	3,029	10,803	422
Helsinki	188	10,546	39,630	375
Hyvinkää	12	1,200	7,378	578
Järvenpää	7	651	2,575	448
Kerava	8	481	1,756	525
Lohja	7	436	925	408
Raasepori	17	2,378	3,253	165
Tuusula	7	372	1,168	355
Vantaa	46	3,640	13,051	384
Vihti	10	1,328	1,304	149

<sup>1</sup> Restaurants with an A licence are entitled to serve any alcoholic beverage legally sold in Finland. Those with a B licence may serve alcoholic beverages with a maximum content of 22% by volume.

<sup>2</sup> Serving only beer, cider and similar beverages with a maximum alcohol content of 4,7% by volume.

Source: Valvira National Supervisory Authority for Welfare and Health.

# Health care

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	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	Percentage of the population 2009
<b>Helsinki residents</b>						
<b>Health care total</b>	<b>418,616</b>	<b>417,599</b>	<b>406,184</b>	<b>411,031</b>	<b>426,090</b>	<b>73.0</b>
Outpatient primary health care	415,789	415,675	404,721	409,542	424,972	72.9
Inpatient care	66,951	62,803	59,025	59,184	59,913	10.3
<b>Primary health care</b>	<b>375,589</b>	<b>376,960</b>	<b>372,589</b>	<b>378,277</b>	<b>397,008</b>	<b>68.1</b>
Outpatient primary health care	372,815	374,962	370,845	376,260	395,352	67.8
Inpatient care	14,930	13,525	12,954	15,764	16,465	2.8
<b>Specialised health care total</b>	<b>188,968</b>	<b>172,984</b>	<b>180,219</b>	<b>183,937</b>	<b>186,500</b>	<b>32.0</b>
Outpatient primary health care	185,882	169,969	177,634	181,249	183,756	31.5
Inpatient care	59,100	55,881	52,642	49,245	49,659	8.5
<b>Specialised somatic healthcare</b>	<b>175,959</b>	<b>160,175</b>	<b>167,922</b>	<b>172,732</b>	<b>175,145</b>	<b>30.0</b>
Outpatient primary health care	172,893	157,262	165,492	170,137	172,510	29.6
Inpatient care	54,224	51,741	48,474	45,958	46,406	8.0
<b>Specialised psychiatric health care</b>	<b>21,430</b>	<b>20,230</b>	<b>20,780</b>	<b>21,538</b>	<b>21,331</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Outpatient primary health care	21,162	19,952	20,429	21,272	21,061	3.6
Inpatient care	4,313	3,865	3,986	3,875	3,795	0.7
<b>Non-Helsinki residents</b>						
<b>Total health care</b>	<b>11,348</b>	<b>14,774</b>	<b>16,188</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>20,247</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	11,154	14,750	16,157	17,915	20,225	
Inpatient care	75	104	139	291	280	
<b>Primary health care</b>	<b>10,722</b>	<b>14,289</b>	<b>15,613</b>	<b>16,637</b>	<b>19,250</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	10,675	14,270	15,585	16,542	19,156	
Inpatient care	66	38	55	167	191	
<b>Specialised health care total</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>1,558</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	551	694	869	1,843	1,549	
Inpatient care	9	66	85	90	93	
<b>Specialised somatic health care</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,116</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	435	294	397	1,370	1,116	
Inpatient care	–	–	–	–	–	
<b>Specialised psychiatric health care</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>515</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	117	408	491	530	505	
Inpatient care	9	66	85	90	93	

Note: The number of people having received health care is the sum of those having received care at Helsinki City Health Department's or the Health District of Helsinki and Uusimaa's establishments. A person may have consulted several services during a year, but for one and the same title they have been reckoned only once.

Source: Helsinki City Health Department annual statistics.

## 5.2

## Outpatient services provided by Helsinki City Health Department (including outsourced services) 2000–2009

	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>All outpatient visits</b>	<b>3,478,094</b>	<b>4,284,835</b>	<b>4,563,263</b>	<b>3,800,322</b>	<b>4,912,955</b>
Phone calls made by doctors	..	226,699	226,699	230,889	226,825
Days in psychiatric rehabilitation homes or	108,954	86,236	77,502	67,825	64,478
<b>Primary health care outpatient visits total</b>	<b>2,618,281</b>	<b>3,464,270</b>	<b>3,673,237</b>	<b>3,800,322</b>	<b>3,970,410</b>
Outpatient physician visits	607,040	484,304	458,453	460,613	441,028
Outpatient nurse visits	443,654	469,578	452,517	465,174	452,276
Vaccinations against AH1N1	–	–	–	–	70,467
Centralised emergency healthcare centre	111,065	115,814	119,676	122,433	120,310
Adult visits to emergency healthcare centre	86,184	89,961	96,175	98,834	96,987
Children's visits to emergency healthcare centre	24,881	25,853	23,501	23,599	23,323
Home care	507,564	1,457,720	1,700,073	1,758,083	1,876,696
School and student health care	206,189	210,887	206,018	207,251	177,895
Vaccinations against AH1N1	–	–	–	–	43,928
Occupational health care	14,386	11,845	11,289	10,310	2,433
Health counselling	247,570	228,483	235,566	244,109	247,386
Prenatal clinic visits	100,618	99,628	103,225	104,681	105,126
Child- health clinic visits	132,177	117,457	121,310	127,240	129,805
Other visits	79,943	63,620	61,382	61,863	61,311
Dental care	373,030	417,392	423,949	466,032	472,174
Day hospital care	27,840	4,627	4,314	4,454	4,506
Phone calls made by doctors	..	226,699	224,563	230,889	226,825
<b>Specialised health care visits total</b>	<b>859,813</b>	<b>820,565</b>	<b>877,055</b>	<b>929,489</b>	<b>942,545</b>
Outpatient department	845,290	805,467	862,816	915,156	929,093
Day hospital care	14,523	15,098	14,239	14,333	13,452
<b>Specialised somatic healthcare visits</b>	<b>627,331</b>	<b>579,203</b>	<b>616,674</b>	<b>648,222</b>	<b>659,636</b>
<b>Specialised psychiatric healthcare visits</b>	<b>232,482</b>	<b>241,362</b>	<b>260,381</b>	<b>281,267</b>	<b>282,909</b>
Outpatient department	217,959	226,264	246,142	266,934	269,457
Day hospital care	14,523	15,098	14,239	14,333	13,452

Source: Helsinki City Health Department annual statistics.

## 5.3

## Helsinki residents having received reimbursements of the fees charged by doctors practising privately 2009

Age	Private GPs or specialists		Private dental care	
	Persons	% of the population	Persons	% of the population
0–14	24,013	30.3	1,248	1.6
15–24	21,963	28.8	6,139	8.0
25–44	57,257	30.5	38,120	20.3
45–64	60,325	38.9	64,288	41.4
65–	42,316	49.9	35,856	42.3
Total	205,874	35.3	145,651	25.0

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

## 5.4

## Use of private-sector health care services reimbursed by the National Health Insurance 2000–2009

	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Population <sup>1</sup>	555,914	560,625	568,308	574,240	582,609
<b>Doctors' fees</b>					
Number of visits, 1,000	521.0	524.7	547.6	562.4	572.4
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	11,232	10,737	11,216	10,552	11,575
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	20.2	19.2	19.7	18.4	19.9
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	21.6	20.5	20.5	18.8	20.2
<b>Dentists' fees</b>					
Number of visits, 1,000	172.4	408.9	430.3	419.9	418.8
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	7,116	14,624	15,651	17,668	18,677
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	12.8	26.1	27.5	30.8	32.1
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	41.3	35.8	36.4	42.1	44.6
<b>Examination and treatment</b>					
Decuctible visits, 1,000	174.5	187.9	199.3	204.8	213.3
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	8,692	8,481	9,812	9,715	10,268
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	15.6	15.1	17.3	16.9	17.6
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	49.8	45.1	49.2	47.4	48.1
<b>Travel</b>					
Single journeys, 1,000	138.2	221.6	277.3	282.5	307.5
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	5,050	8,478	10,756	10,438	11,914
per person, euro <sup>2</sup>	9.1	15.1	18.9	18.2	20.4
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	36.5	38.2	38.8	37.0	38.7

<sup>1</sup> Population at year-end from Kela - the Social Insurance Institution of Finland's database.

<sup>2</sup> Based on rates in 2009.

Source: Kela - The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

## 5.5

## Standardised morbidity index and index for diseases of public health importance in the Helsinki Region 2009

	Morbidity index (Finland=100)	Index for diseases of public health importance (Finland=100)							
		Total	of which Diabetes	Psychoses	Cardiac insufficiency	Rheuma- toid arthritis	Asthma	Hyper- tension	Coronary disease
<b>Helsinki</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>77.2</b>
Espoo	76.2	75.5	80.1	73.2	64.8	78.0	79.2	74.0	78.9
Vantaa	88.9	92.4	104.8	85.9	84.9	90.5	91.5	101.3	87.6
Kauniainen	67.0	60.6	63.4	59.3	52.4	65.1	69.3	55.4	59.2
Hyvinkää	98.1	99.3	105.1	91.8	91.8	81.0	118.0	93.0	114.3
Järvenpää	92.5	95.5	98.6	89.7	100.9	85.5	103.9	96.2	93.4
Kerava	91.1	93.1	100.1	94.8	83.4	87.7	93.8	103.4	88.5
Kirkkonummi	82.0	84.3	96.0	68.2	85.1	85.9	86.5	84.3	84.0
Mäntsälä	94.0	95.6	98.3	70.3	108.2	91.4	103.6	104.6	92.6
Nurmijärvi	89.7	95.4	105.5	75.7	99.9	83.8	106.6	102.1	94.1
Pornainen	86.8	89.0	110.6	70.5	44.5	95.6	99.5	110.3	91.8
Sipoo	84.0	77.9	90.0	63.1	55.2	92.3	82.7	80.4	81.6
Tuusula	91.5	95.6	108.2	71.7	107.3	93.1	97.6	92.4	98.8
Vihti	88.6	83.7	91.6	61.2	74.9	98.4	85.1	88.7	85.8

Source: Kela - The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

	Helsinki		Finland	
	All disability pensions Number	%	All disability pensions Number	%
<b>Main disease groups altogether</b>	<b>21,910</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>272,326</b>	<b>100</b>
I Infectious or parasitic diseases	130	0.6	982	0.4
II Tumours	540	2.5	6,455	2.4
IV Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	321	1.5	4,563	1.7
V Disorders of mental health and behavior	11,924	54.4	120,370	44.2
VI Diseases of the nervous system	1,721	7.9	21,628	7.9
VII Diseases of the eye and its surrounding structures	351	1.6	2,997	1.1
IX Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	1,329	6.1	18,073	6.6
X Diseases of the respiratory system	311	1.4	4,663	1.7
XI Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	114	0.5	1,725	0.6
XIII Diseases of the musculo-skeletal and articular systems	3,318	15.1	67,625	24.8
XVII Congenital malformations, chromosome abnormalities, etc.	405	1.8	5,124	1.9
XIX Injuries, poisonings or consequences of certain other external impacts and articular systems	1,074	4.9	13,114	4.8
Others	372	1.7	5,007	1.8

Source: Joint statistics of Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland – and the Finnish Centre for Pensions.

	Persons deceased		Per 10 000 inhabitants	
	Total	Men	Total Helsinki	Finland
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>
Infectious or parasitic diseases	64	31	1.1	0.8
Tumours	1,041	462	18.3	21.2
Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	69	34	1.2	1.3
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	576	145	10.1	9.4
Other diseases of the nervous and sensory system	127	54	2.2	2.2
Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	1,830	805	32.2	38.0
Diseases of the respiratory system	224	119	3.9	3.7
Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	121	47	2.1	2.3
Urological and venereal diseases	26	..	0.5	0.8
Congenital malformations, chromosome abnormalities	13	..	0.2	0.3
Other diseases	53	20	0.9	1.1
Unknown or ill-defined causes of death	37	26	0.7	0.3
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental alcohol poisoning	269	182	4.7	4.0
Accidents and violence	408	248	7.2	7.0
No death certificate	17	..	0.3	0.3

<sup>1</sup> ICD-10 classification of causes of death.

Source: Statistics Finland.



# Social welfare

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	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Day care in municipal day-care centres</b>						
Municipal day-care centres	303	336	282	271	274	284
Children in day care. total 31.12.	17,435	19,061	16,651	17,234	17,918	18,625
Children aged under 3	3,115	2,994	2,977	3,359	3,608	3,639
Children aged 3-6	13,535	15,376	13,607	13,841	14,271	14,944
Children aged 7	785	691	67	34	39	42
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0-2 year-olds	16.1	17.2	17.7	19.7	20.6	20.0
% of 3-6 year-olds	57.7	67.3	67.9	69.7	70.6	71.3
% of 7 year-olds	14.7	11.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9
Total days of attendance	3,059,370	3,613,067	2,971,631	3,064,874	3,174,345	3,207,126
<b>Day care in municipal family day care</b>						
Childminers in family day care	633	604	494	457	446	439
Children in day care. total 31.12.	2,441	2,207	1,775	1,590	1,532	1,533
Children aged under 3	813	877	770	674	674	699
Children aged 3-6	1,406	1,214	947	881	835	816
Children aged 7	222	116	58	35	23	18
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0-2 year-olds	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.8
% of 3-6 year-olds	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9
% of 7 year-olds	4.2	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Private day-care with contract of purchase</b>						
Private day-care centres with contract of purchase	45	52	42	39	39	40
Children from Helsinki in care	1,361	1,348	1,117	1,044	1,047	1,062
as % of children aged 1-6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
<b>Private day-care<sup>1</sup></b>						
Private day-care centres	91	116	100	96	102	105
Places in private day-care centres	2,519	3,120	2,768	2,600	2,684	2,787
<b>Supervised private family day care</b>						
Childminers in private family day care	164	106	84	72	66	56
Children in private family day care	379	305	240	194	177	159
% of 1-6 year-olds	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Including private day-care centres with contract of purchase.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

## 6.2

## Child welfare 1995–2009

	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Child welfare clients during the year</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>7,734</b>	<b>7,725</b>	<b>8,232</b>	<b>8,961</b>
of whom						
Receiving community care	4,578	6,276	6,969	6,911	7,450	7,935
Placements	1,917	2,326	2,431	2,538	2,572	2,487
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1,296	1,603	1,909	2,046	2,092	1,816
of whom placed with an emergency care order	179	222	329	305	354	389
In residential care	..	1,337	1,478	1,526	1,576	1,506
In foster care	..	1,041	999	1,031	1,008	1,056
In professional family homes	..	116	87	103	126	114
<b>Children aged 0–17 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Receiving community care	4.1	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.2
Placed	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7
<b>Young people aged 18–20 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Receiving community care	3.5	4.2	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.5
Placed	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8
<b>Municipal's child welfare institutions</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>
Places 31.12.	385	383	416	440	435	443
Children's home	337	333	363	379	374	374
Youth homes	48	50	53	61	61	69
Care days	130,254	140,636	151,757	148,732	148,061	150,046

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

## 6.3

## Benefits for families with children 1995–2009

	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Child benefits</b>						
<b>Families receiving child benefits</b>	<b>54,700</b>	<b>54,397</b>	<b>52,950</b>	<b>52,284</b>	<b>52,500</b>	<b>56,439</b>
Number of children in family:						
1	28,536	27,409	26,831	26,956	27,302	28,800
2	19,748	19,882	19,185	18,720	18,720	20,341
3	5,217	5,635	5,391	5,106	5,006	5,570
4	936	1,100	1,046	1,003	972	1,141
5-	263	371	497	499	500	584
<b>Children conferring entitlement to child benefit<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>89,325</b>	<b>91,155</b>	<b>88,362</b>	<b>86,570</b>	<b>86,513</b>	<b>93,598</b>
Child benefits paid € 1,000	118,496	118,112	123,401	120,914	122,434	124,254
<b>Recipients (families) of maternity grants</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>6,574</b>	<b>6,201</b>
Total value of maternity grants, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	1,028	1,009	1,028	1,009	1,148	1,076
of which value of maternity pack	773	731	773	731	862	768

<sup>1</sup> Including children in institutions

<sup>2</sup> Nominal value

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

## 6.4

## Social assistance 1995–2009

	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Households having received social assistance</b>	<b>55,060</b>	<b>39,257</b>	<b>36,792</b>	<b>34,467</b>	<b>35,181</b>	<b>40,947</b>
<b>By type of family</b>						
Single	39,510	28,012	27,303	26,458	27,252	31,682
men	22,765	16,533	16,623	16,055	16,648	19,826
women	16,745	11,479	10,680	10,403	10,604	11,856
Single parents	5,860	4,662	4,001	4,052	4,033	4,405
men with children	1,276	804	544	302	286	335
women with children	4,584	3,858	3,457	3,750	3,747	4,070
Married and unmarried couples	9,690	6,583	5,488	3,957	3,896	4,860
without children	4,960	3,649	3,036	1,774	1,690	2,157
with children to support	4,730	2,934	2,452	2,183	2,206	2,703
<b>Persons having received social assistance</b>	<b>82,107</b>	<b>59,123</b>	<b>54,090</b>	<b>50,123</b>	<b>50,970</b>	<b>59,062</b>
percentage of the entire population	15.6	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.9	10.1

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

## 6.5

## Pension recipients in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 2000–2009

	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Recipients of pensions in their own right</b>	<b>108,311</b>	<b>111,622</b>	<b>113,985</b>	<b>115,844</b>	<b>118,399</b>
of which:					
Recipients on statutory earnings-related pension	99,842	105,303	107,714	109,482	111,982
Recipients of national pension <sup>1</sup>	88,415	52,713	51,347	38,919	38,697
Old-age pension	80,210	82,676	85,426	87,641	91,525
Disability pension	22,375	21,897	22,144	22,141	21,910
Unemployment pension	3,977	3,634	3,495	3,371	2,850
Part-time pension	3,231	4,039	3,550	3,342	3,035
<b>Percentage of residents having received pensions in their own right</b>					
<b>All recipients, aged 16 or older</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.8</b>
Aged 55–64, including part-time pensions	42.1	36.6	35.3	34.7	34.9
Aged 55–64, without part-time pensions	36.6	31.0	30.6	30.3	31.0
Recipients of old-age pensions, % of aged 16 or older	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.4
Recipients of disability pensions, % of aged 16–64	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
Average pension in one's own right 31.12. euros/month	1,225	1,454	1,544	1,568	1,669
<b>Other national old age, disability and unemployment pension benefits</b>					
Child increase	–	–	–	912	897
Front-veteran's supplement	–	–	–	6,231	5,519
<b>Recipients of survivors' pensions</b>					
Surviving spouses	22,225	21,720	21,418	21,138	20,982
Children	2,622	2,409	2,333	2,291	2,258

<sup>1</sup> With effect from 1 January 2001, the cut national pensions and spouses supplement were discontinued.

Source: Finnish Centre for Pensions and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Finland
<b>Services for children and families</b>				
Children aged 1–6 in municipally funded day care, as % of total population of same age	63.4	60.7	64.2	56.1
Private care allowance, number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	6.1	12.2	5.1	6.7
Home care allowance, number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	36.9	38.6	40.1	42.2
<b>Child welfare</b>				
<b>Children, aged 0–17 as % of total population of same age:</b>				
In community care as part of a child welfare intervention	7.2	5	10.2	5.8
Placed outside the home	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
<b>Social assistance</b>				
Social assistance, recipient persons during year, as % of total population	8.9	6.0	9.2	7.1
Social assistance, euro per capita	191	132	178	115
<b>Care and services for older people</b>				
<b>People aged over 75, as % of total population of same age:</b>				
In ordinary sheltered housing and service housing with 24-hour assistance for older people, clients 31.12.	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.5
In care in residential homes or long-term institutional care in health centres, clients 31.12.	7.4	3.4	4	5.4
Living at home	86.7	90.6	90.5	89.4
Clients of support for informal care, clients during year	3.8	2.7	4.1	4.1
Clients of regular home care, clients 30.11.	10.9	11.0	10.7	11.4

Source: SOTKANet Statistics and Indicator Bank and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.



# Education

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	Year	Total						
		of whom women	Age					65–
			15–24	25–34	35–44	45–64		
<b>Population aged 15 or older</b>	2000	471,692	257,019	71,689	99,083	86,249	140,105	74,566
	2005	480,875	259,982	72,357	96,816	85,374	148,466	77,862
	2008	497,907	267,928	76,017	104,825	81,011	153,403	82,651
<b>Population with educational qualification (ISCED 3 or more)</b>	2000	311,475	168,382	40,012	81,784	68,463	91,484	29,732
	2005	329,298	178,804	38,280	80,685	68,768	106,473	35,092
	2008	346,740	188,659	39,362	86,377	65,161	114,742	41,098
Secondary (ISCED 3–4), total	2000	156,561	81,667	36,574	38,849	29,947	38,531	12,660
	2005	163,623	84,677	36,384	39,558	28,940	44,262	14,479
	2008	165,965	84,834	36,636	39,412	25,762	47,868	16,287
of which								
Upper secondary general education	2000	67,922	36,446	28,339	18,763	8,831	8,896	3,093
	2005	71,695	37,862	28,093	20,833	8,815	10,725	3,229
	2008	70,444	36,241	27,855	19,483	7,881	11,611	3,614
Secondary vocational education	2000	88,639	45,221	8,235	20,086	21,116	29,635	9,567
	2005	91,928	46,815	8,291	18,725	20,125	33,537	11,250
	2008	95,521	48,593	8,781	19,929	17,881	36,257	12,673
Tertiary education (ISCED 5–6), total	2000	154,914	86,715	3,438	42,935	38,516	52,953	17,072
	2005	165,675	94,127	1,896	41,127	39,828	62,211	20,613
	2008	180,775	103,825	2,726	46,965	39,399	66,874	24,811
of which								
Lowest-level tertiary education (ISCED 5B)	2000	61,745	39,099	1,728	17,014	16,577	19,790	6,636
	2005	53,406	34,037	32	6,453	15,387	23,527	8,007
	2008	49,442	31,490	24	2,711	12,265	25,020	9,422
Lower degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	31,864	17,590	1,300	8,090	5,621	12,632	4,221
	2005	42,355	24,422	1,539	16,371	6,342	13,106	4,997
	2008	51,398	30,425	2,341	21,810	7,823	13,430	5,994
Higher degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	54,820	27,755	408	17,013	14,608	17,380	5,411
	2005	62,239	32,720	325	17,614	16,139	21,728	6,433
	2008	71,340	38,394	358	21,659	17,216	24,262	7,845
Doctorate level (ISCED 6)	2000	6,485	2,271	2	818	1,710	3,151	804
	2005	7,675	2,948	0	689	1,960	3,850	1,176
	2008	8,595	3,516	3	785	2,095	4,162	1,550
<b>Basic education only (ISCED 1–2) or education unknown</b>	2000	160,217	88,637	31,677	17,299	17,786	48,621	44,834
	2005	151,577	81,178	34,077	16,131	16,606	41,993	42,770

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>All schools in Helsinki</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>City-owned schools</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>149</b>
of which				
<b>City's Finnish-language schools</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>122</b>
Comprehensive schools	112	109	109	108
Upper secondary general schools	14	14	14	13
Upper secondary general schools for adults	3	3	3	1
<b>City's Swedish-language schools</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>
Comprehensive schools	23	22	22	23
Upper secondary general schools	4	4	4	4
Upper secondary general schools for adults	1	1	1	–
<b>State schools</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	6	6	7	7
<b>Private schools</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	20	20	20	20
Upper secondary general schools for adults	2	2	2	2

Source: Helsinki City Education Department.

	Students		Degrees	Doctorate level
	New	All	Lower and higher university level	
University of Helsinki	3,614	35,258	4,373	529
Helsinki University of Technology	1,375	14,384	1,561	198
Helsinki School of Economics	526	3,515	543	19
Hanken School of Economics	387	2,316	281	23
Sibelius Academy	171	1,353	272	18
University of Art and Design Helsinki	278	1,944	313	6
Theatre Academy	62	389	76	2
Academy of Fine Arts	46	265	51	–

Source: The KOTA Database of the Ministry of Education.

	Comprehensive school education	Upper secondary general school	Vocational education	Polytechnic education	University education
2000	49,591	17,411	16,492	16,889	45,439
2005	49,485	16,408	30,406	19,573	47,449
2006	48,782	17,110	33,280	20,262	47,974
2007	47,737	16,909	35,027	20,512	47,531
2008	46,843	17,145	35,934	19,988	42,838

Source: Statistics Finland.

# Culture and leisure

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	2006	2007	2008	2009
Tourist attraction				
Linnanmäki Amusement Park <sup>1</sup>	1,347,000	1,240,000	1,260,000	1,260,000
Suomenlinna sea fortress	678,000	690,000	678,100	713,000
Korkeasaari zoo	521,671	510,963	498,030	546,200
Temppeliaukio Church	579,570	558,990	551,480	526,010
Uspensky Cathedral	516,500	530,800	520,000	418,100
Helsinki Music Festival	258,145	307,357	262,646	294,363
Casino Ray	295,612	321,648	326,575	304,340
Helsinki Cathedral	352,453	278,116	376,294	365,978
Helsinki Cathedral Crypt	33,642	42,000	58,000	43,192
Museum of the Linnanmäki Amusement Park	29,051	68,558	83,336	50,792
Ehrensärd Museum	11,842	10,700	8,069	9,745
Helsinki City Winter Garden	84,037	75,000	70,500	80,000
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	74,800	77,900	71,000	72,000
Seurasaaari Open-Air Museum	59,241	49,296	40,682	34,278

<sup>1</sup> Also includes the visitors at the events Carnival of Light, Jouluhattara Christmas event, and Jäähelmi winter event.

Source: The statistics of each separate tourist attraction.

	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009
<b>Libraries</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>
Mobile libraries (buses)	2	2	2	2	2
Libraries in hospitals etc.	16	17	11	11	11
Other library premises	–	2	1	1	1
<b>Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.</b>	<b>2,015,577</b>	<b>1,806,255</b>	<b>1,712,109</b>	<b>1,630,073</b>	<b>1,610,796</b>
in Finnish	<sup>1</sup> 1,561,413	1,389,859	1,318,287	1,251,739	1,236,781
in Swedish	234,928	191,128	167,312	151,857	148,064
in other languages	179,464	188,158	190,669	192,469	194,610
music scores	39,772	37,110	35,841	34,008	31,341
<b>Sound recordings</b>	<b>137,719</b>	<b>161,141</b>	<b>196,479</b>	<b>215,797</b>	<b>219,713</b>
<b>Image recordings</b>	<b>19,805</b>	<b>29,404</b>	<b>37,464</b>	<b>36,575</b>	<b>39,307</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>20,402</b>	<b>33,582</b>	<b>16,276</b>	<b>15,052</b>	<b>15,203</b>
<b>Newspaper and periodical subscriptions</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>5,141</b>	<b>5,489</b>
<b>Borrowers</b>	<b>228,391</b>	<b>243,819</b>	<b>229,931</b>	<b>212,862</b>	<b>214,165</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	435	443	410	369	367
<b>Home service clients</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>497</b>
<b>Number of visits at the library</b>	<b>6,401,776</b>	<b>7,160,113</b>	<b>6,604,849</b>	<b>6,419,924</b>	<b>6,518,971</b>
<b>Virtual visits</b>	–	<b>1,396,804</b>	<b>5,012,505</b>	<b>6,631,318</b>	<b>6,919,682</b>
<b>Hours open</b>	<b>94,869</b>	<b>96,911</b>	<b>87,863</b>	<b>92,462</b>	<b>92,859</b>
<b>Total loans</b>	<b>8,794,637</b>	<b>9,150,598</b>	<b>10,073,766</b>	<b>9,402,115</b>	<b>9,289,904</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	16.8	16.6	18.0	16.3	15.9
per 1,000 borrowers	38.5	37.7	43.8	44.2	43.4
The Main Library	957,259	1,237,993	864,490	762,106	762,738
The other libraries	7,360,484	7,484,977	8,865,415	9,398,909	9,286,900
Libraries in hospitals etc.	167,044	129,405	65,470	59,331	57,978
Home service	50,178	52,817	<sup>2</sup> 36,491	<sup>2</sup> 38,468	<sup>2</sup> 34,892
Mobile libraries	255,780	237,233	241,900	239,189	232,316
Distance loans	3,892	8,173	<sup>3</sup> 7,833	<sup>3</sup> 6,873	<sup>3</sup> 6,430
<b>Percentages of loans</b>					
Books (incl. music)	77.6	73.9	71.9	70.7	70.2
Music sheets and scores	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Sound recordings	10.8	14.7	16.0	16.7	16.3
Image recordings	6.2	6.7	7.9	8.7	9.5
Others	3.4	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.0
Non-fiction books	36.5	39.3	39.0	37.2	36.6
Fiction books	63.5	60.7	61.0	62.8	63.4
Books for adults	–	71.5	71.9	70.2	69.4
Books for children	–	28.5	28.1	29.8	30.6
Books in Finnish	89.1	87.7	86.9	86.9	86.8
Books in Swedish	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8
Books in other languages	6.1	7.8	9.0	9.3	9.4
Public computers	–	–	–	354	355
Public computer sessions	–	–	–	1,021,226	1,132,934
Log-ins at wireless Stadinetti network	–	–	–	19,637	28,332
Web information services sessions	–	1,500	19,616	17,291	16,980
Events and activities	–	1,639	1,746	2,360	2,565
Guiding sessions	–	671	913	660	1,061

<sup>1</sup> Also includes unregistered material in the central store.

<sup>2</sup> From 2003 on, the statistics on the loans of the home service distinguish its own loans from the total number of loans.

<sup>3</sup> Statistics on distance loans were changed from 02/2003 on.

Source: Helsinki City Library.

	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
City-coordinated sports activities					
Customers	49,386	73,562	73,614	75,814	97,705
Sports associations and clubs having received allocations	397	428	413	394	399
Outdoor sports facilities					
Number in all	466	462	462	462	462
of which					
football pitches, tennis courts etc.	286	298	298	298	298
outdoor swimming stadiums	2	2	2	2	2
visitors	313,773	365,315	407,891	334,967	363,386
Beaches for swimming	25	25	26	27	27
Indoor sports facilities					
Number in all	72	68	68	68	69
of which public swimming pools <sup>1</sup>	5	7	7	7	7
visitors at public swimming pools	715,055	<sup>2</sup> 798,944	<sup>2</sup> 743,506	<sup>2</sup> 747,170	<sup>2</sup> 694,947
Recreational areas and parks					
Area, ha	4,641	<sup>3</sup> 3,852	<sup>3</sup> 3,850	<sup>3</sup> 3,850	<sup>3</sup> 3,850
recreational areas, ha	4,396	3,807	3,807	3,807	3,807
parks, ha	245	45	43	43	43
Mooring places for boats	9,342	11,945	11,955	11,992	12,013
Overnight stays at campsites	102,850	85,699	89,957	91,537	89,856

<sup>1</sup> Owned by the city.

<sup>2</sup> Incl. visits at the public swimming pools in Itäkeskus, Jakomäki, Pirkkola and Yrjönkatu.

<sup>3</sup> The decrease is due to the fact that some waterfront recreational areas such as Uutela, Ramsinniemi, Meri-Rastila and part of Kallahdenniemi are no longer managed by Helsinki City Sports Department, nor is the Kauhala area in Kirkkonummi.

Source: Helsinki City Sports Department.

# Energy and water supply

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	1990 GWh	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Supply and production</b>							
Shares in hydroelectric power stations	270			497	509	631	449
Shares in nuclear-electric power stations	597	} 1,258	1,418	1,155	1,168	1,166	1,171
Other shares	229						
Actual purchase	46	} 326	1,023	160	338	380	375
Purchase of substitute electricity	126						
Production of Helsinki City's own power stations	2,798	3,712	5,002	5,441	5,608	5,363	5,378
Hanasaari	1,835	1,721	619	803	967	667	751
Salmisaari	832	1,033	635	568	766	484	768
Myllypuro	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vuosaari	58	957	3,747	3,919	3,875	4,212	3,859
Kellosaari	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>4,066</b>	<b>5,296</b>	<b>7,443</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>8,059</b>	<b>7,898</b>	<b>7,712</b>

Source: Helsinki Energy.

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total supply, GWh</b>	<b>5,633</b>	<b>6,368</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>7,103</b>	<b>6,923</b>	<b>6,583</b>	<b>7,253</b>
of which							
Hanasaari power station	3,074	3,116	1,267	1,135	1,800	1,313	1,434
Salmisaari power station	1,601	1,928	1,298	1,621	1,354	982	1,504
<b>Heating sales, GWh</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>5,919</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>6,569</b>	<b>6,421</b>	<b>6,181</b>	<b>6,763</b>
To the distribution area	5,425	5,905	5,886	6,519	6,396	6,156	6,742
Outside the distribution area	19	14	220	50	25	25	21
Number of clients	9,257	10,192	11,374	12,800	13,296	13,570	13,805

Source: Helsinki Energy.

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total water pumped, 1,000 m<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>73,313</b>	<b>70,925</b>	<b>80,600</b>	<b>81,890</b>	<b>81,357</b>	<b>83,658</b>	<b>82,711</b>
<b>Total sales, 1,000 m<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>65,967</b>	<b>63,763</b>	<b>72,013</b>	<b>72,657</b>	<b>71,287</b>	<b>71,811</b>	<b>72,289</b>
Within Helsinki	50,232	44,547	44,352	42,664	42,841	42,330	42,141
Outside Helsinki (other municipalities)	15,735	19,216	27,661	29,993	28,447	29,481	30,148
as a % of total sales	31.3	30.1	38.4	41.3	39.9	41.1	41.7
Price of water on 31 Dec., euro/m <sup>3</sup>	0.61	0.82	0.46	0.67	0.74	0.74	0.74
Price of waste water on 31 Dec., euro/m <sup>3</sup>	0.82	1.42	1.34	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22
<b>Consumers</b>	<b>22,647</b>	<b>23,612</b>	<b>26,791</b>	<b>27,080</b>	<b>28,011</b>	<b>28,425</b>	<b>28,573</b>
<b>Specific consumption, litres/resident/24h</b>							
Helsinki	321	272	261	254	257	259	250
Espoo	260	253	242	236	222	218	217
Vantaa	234	238	258	245	239	245	237
Tampere	327	288	260	243	259	252	242
Turku	320	305	289	248	248	249	246

Source: Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority and the cities concerned.



# City finances and personnel

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31 Dec. 2005 31 Dec. 2007 31 Dec. 2008 31 Dec. 2009  
 Million euros

**Assets****Fixed assets**

Intangible assets	111.3	108.7	268.6	345.4
Tangible assets	9,084.3	9,911.2	10,272.3	10,662.4
Securities and other long-term investments	765.5	933.2	946.9	960.3

**Assets managed**

	<b>246.0</b>	<b>306.6</b>	<b>339.3</b>	<b>399.4</b>
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**Current assets**

Inventories	84.1	83.1	93.9	78.8
Receivables	263.7	311.9	330.6	329.0
Investments	642.8	578.6	602.9	587.5
Cash and bank receivables	143.7	416.9	293.3	326.4

**Total assets**

	<b>11,341.4</b>	<b>12,650.2</b>	<b>13,147.8</b>	<b>13,689.3</b>
--	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

**Liabilities****Capital**

Fixed capital	2,977.9	2,972.4	2,972.4	2,972.4
Share of increase in joint municipal authorities' original capital	8.0	–	–	–
Fund for annexation fee	50.7	–	–	–
Revaluation reserve	1,845.4	1,838.1	1,833.7	1,832.7
Other own funds	664.4	725.5	711.2	714.2
Other equity	729.0	729.0	729.0	729.0
Surplus/deficit from previous financial years	178.7	748.3	1,024.4	1,327.7
Surplus/deficit for financial year	136.8	261.1	292.9	39.0

**Minority interests**

	<b>49.6</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>55.5</b>
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**Provisions**

	<b>792.7</b>	<b>963.3</b>	<b>972.7</b>	<b>971.7</b>
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**Capital managed**

	<b>607.7</b>	<b>649.7</b>	<b>671.1</b>	<b>725.1</b>
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**Loans and borrowings**

Long-term	2,446.9	2,780.3	2,771.7	3,211.9
Short-term	853.5	938.4	1,123.6	1,110.1

**Total liabilities**

	<b>11,341.4</b>	<b>12,650.2</b>	<b>13,147.8</b>	<b>13,689.3</b>
--	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

## Loans per inhabitant, euro

	4,497	5,069	5,132	5,772
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Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

## 10.2

## City of Helsinki tax revenue, the proportion of state grants in the operational economy, and the annual margin 2000–2009

Total tax revenue <sup>1</sup>	of which Municipal tax	Real estate tax	Share of corporate tax revenue	Share of state grants in the operational economy	Annual margin	
Million euros						
Current monetary value in the relevant year						
2000	2,163	1,347	102	713	-13	506.1
2001	2,279	1,498	109	672	-52	412.9
2002	1,991	1,601	112	277	-119	98.7
2003	1,984	1,643	114	267	8	338.1
2004	1,928	1,600	115	211	68	380.9
2005	1,983	1,646	120	216	133	329.3
2006	2,094	1,748	122	223	174	470.7
2007	2,262	1,861	138	262	181	544.7
2008	2,413	1,975	149	288	180	539.8
2009	2,404	2,028	156	219	161	315.3

<sup>1</sup> The total sum of tax revenue also includes other tax revenue, chiefly dog tax.

Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

## 10.3

## City staff by administrative branch on 31 Dec. 2009

	Permanent staff Monthly salary	Hourly wages	Total	Temporary staff	Altogether
Mayor's sector	2,078	387	2,465	156	2,621
Construction and environment authority	4,494	1,366	5,860	499	6,359
Cultural and staff affairs	6,239	291	6,530	1,810	8,340
Social affairs and public health	17,189	90	17,279	4,205	21,484
City planning and real estate	901	-	901	41	942
Total	30,901	2,134	33,035	6,711	39,746

Source: Helsinki City's Financial Management Services.



# Labour force

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	Total		Age				
		%	-24	25-39	40-49	50-59	60-
Labour force total	308,909		35,946	117,599	71,816	63,406	20,142
Employed total	289,468	100	100	100	100	100	100
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	429	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
B Mining and quarrying	63	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Manufacturing	20,549	7.1	4.2	7.5	7.9	7.2	6.4
D Electricity, gas, heat and air conditioning supply	1,426	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
E Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	791	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
F Construction	11,891	4.1	3.4	3.7	4.9	4.4	4.1
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	38,516	13.3	24.0	13.1	11.2	10.4	10.8
H Transportation and storage	19,677	6.8	7.6	6.1	7.4	7.2	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	12,550	4.3	9.6	4.7	3.5	2.2	2.1
J Information and communication	22,488	7.8	3.5	10.7	7.5	6.0	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	10,868	3.8	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	2.7
L Real estate activities	3,706	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	25,775	8.9	5.1	10.4	8.4	8.6	9.7
N Administrative and support service activities	23,605	8.2	18.9	7.7	6.4	5.5	5.1
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	19,134	6.6	1.7	5.2	7.5	9.5	11.9
P Education	20,247	7.0	3.1	7.4	7.3	7.5	9.0
Q Human health and social work activities	36,803	12.7	8.2	10.9	14.4	16.4	14.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	8,050	2.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.1
S Other service activities	9,704	3.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.3
T Activities of households as employers	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
X Industry unknown	3,083	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7
Unemployed	19,393		1,116	5,967	4,981	5,753	1,576
Unemployment rate, %	6.3		3.1	5.1	6.9	9.1	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification 2008.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>59.2</b>
15-24	47.1	40.5	44.4	29.6	41.1	43.8	33.8	36.2
25-34	79.7	82.8	83.1	79.5	75.4	73.8	72.4	78.1
35-44	80.6	87.0	86.3	87.8	79.2	77.9	80.8	82.8
45-54	80.2	86.5	85.4	87.9	79.0	78.2	79.7	80.8
55-64	60.7	65.8	62.9	65.9	53.8	55.3	53.6	54.6
65-74	4.6	4.9	3.7	6.4	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.0
<b>Men</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>59.6</b>
15-24	41.8	36.8	42.1	24.4	36.6	39.3	29.8	34.0
25-34	80.3	84.8	85.3	80.7	77.3	75.5	74.1	80.6
35-44	79.9	88.3	86.3	89.3	79.7	78.3	81.2	83.5
45-54	77.1	85.2	83.8	87.8	77.7	76.2	77.5	79.0
55-64	57.9	65.7	62.4	66.4	53.9	54.7	53.2	54.1
65-74	5.7	6.0	4.5	7.0	4.1	4.8	3.1	3.8
<b>Women</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>58.7</b>
15-24	51.9	44.7	46.6	35.2	45.5	47.9	37.6	38.6
25-34	79.1	80.7	80.9	78.1	73.2	72.1	70.5	75.4
35-44	81.3	85.8	86.3	86.6	78.6	77.5	80.2	82.1
45-54	83.1	87.8	86.9	88.1	80.3	80.0	81.7	82.6
55-64	62.9	66.0	63.3	65.4	53.8	55.7	53.9	55.2
65-74	3.8	4.0	3.0	6.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3

<sup>1</sup> The proportion of employed members of the labour force among 15-74 year olds.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
<b>Total</b>								
2000	8.3	5.9	7.2	4.2	14.0	13.9	13.7	12.5
2005	9.1	6.1	7.9	4.2	12.5	11.4	13.2	11.1
2006	7.9	5.5	7.1	3.6	10.9	10.2	11.8	9.7
2007	6.3	4.4	6.2	3.1	10.4	9.0	11.1	8.5
2008	6.1	4.7	6.3	2.9	11.3	9.5	11.6	8.9
<b>Men</b>								
2000	9.6	6.4	7.9	4.5	13.3	14.4	13.4	12.3
2005	10.8	6.9	8.7	5.0	12.5	12.2	13.8	11.4
2006	9.4	6.0	7.8	4.2	10.9	10.8	12.3	9.9
2007	7.4	4.8	6.9	3.5	10.6	9.8	11.8	8.6
2008	7.4	5.4	7.4	3.5	12.1	10.8	13.5	10.0
<b>Women</b>								
2000	7.1	5.4	6.5	3.9	14.7	13.4	14.1	12.7
2005	7.5	5.4	7.0	3.5	12.5	10.7	12.5	10.8
2006	6.6	5.0	6.4	2.9	10.9	9.6	11.3	9.5
2007	5.2	4.0	5.5	2.7	10.3	8.4	10.4	8.2
2008	4.9	4.1	5.2	2.3	10.5	8.2	9.6	7.9

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

# Economic activities

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Industry (SIC 2008)	2007 Number	2008 Number	% of the whole country
All industries total	385,356	388,053	16.3
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	381	392	0.4
B Mining and quarrying	178	227	4.7
C Manufacturing	22,949	22,476	5.9
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,812	1,825	14.2
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	894	832	8.1
F Construction	18,975	18,461	11.8
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	47,243	46,431	16.1
H Transportation and storage	21,138	21,459	14.4
I Accommodation and food service activities	15,617	16,111	20.3
J Information and communication	35,857	36,063	41.1
K Financial and insurance activities	18,195	18,328	38.8
L Real estate activities	5,365	5,362	25.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	35,672	36,169	27.9
N Administrative and support service activities	28,838	29,024	21.0
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	32,089	31,975	25.4
P Education	23,240	23,034	14.2
Q Human health and social work activities	49,475	51,589	14.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9,293	9,885	25.1
S Other service activities	14,867	15,747	23.0
T Activities of households as employers	8	9	7.6
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	204	319	85.8
X Industry unknown	3,066	2,335	12.2

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Jobs total	Industry (SIC 2008)		Information and media	Finance, real-estate, liberal professions and support services	Public administration, education, health and social welfare services	Arts and culture recreation and other services	Other and unknown	Workplace self-sufficiency <sup>1</sup>
		Manufacturing and construction	Trade, transport and accommodation	(J)	(K-N)	(O-Q)	(R-S)	(A-B, D-E, T, U, X)	
		(C,F)	(G-I)						
<b>Helsinki Metropolitan Area</b>	615,044	82,611	159,982	47,570	128,595	152,001	33,742	10,543	117.2
Helsinki	388,053	40,937	84,001	36,063	88,883	106,598	25,632	5,939	131.6
Espoo	118,912	21,138	30,669	9,424	23,929	26,557	4,474	2,721	95.4
Vantaa	105,716	20,384	45,002	2,041	15,435	17,573	3,459	1,822	104.1
Kauniainen	2,363	152	310	42	348	1,273	177	61	62.7
<b>Rest of Helsinki Region</b>	100,134	25,919	25,344	1,192	12,933	27,002	4,044	3,700	67.6
Hyvinkää	19,114	5,503	4,572	331	2,378	5,221	714	395	89.8
Järvenpää	12,410	3,252	2,684	136	1,857	3,840	464	177	63.1
Kerava	11,685	2,903	3,477	145	1,569	2,679	547	365	67.4
Kirkkonummi	11,013	2,180	3,026	105	1,451	3,435	491	325	60.8
Mäntsälä	5,661	1,122	1,524	34	633	1,590	254	504	61.3
Nurmijärvi	11,414	2,938	2,961	106	1,476	2,934	447	552	59.3
Pornainen	985	227	189	5	124	285	45	110	41.9
Sipoo	5,639	1,408	1,098	47	750	1,685	259	392	64.3
Tuusula	13,926	3,916	3,926	205	1,619	3,337	454	469	76.1
Vihti	8,287	2,470	1,887	78	1,076	1,996	369	411	60.3
<b>Helsinki region</b>	715,178	108,530	185,326	48,762	141,528	179,003	37,786	14,243	106.3
Tampere	119,772	29,035	24,166	7,653	19,841	31,974	3,159	1,824	123.3
Turku	98,245	18,986	21,976	3,614	16,759	30,538	5,279	1,649	122.8
Oulu	75,259	16,560	14,546	3,605	11,649	24,110	4,723	1,630	122.8
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	2,377,181	540,078	517,443	87,724	335,906	651,839	107,955	136,236	100

NOTE: Statistics on municipalities and urban regions account for municipality mergers and regional changes as of 1 Jan. 2010.

<sup>1</sup> Self-sufficiency in workplaces indicates the ratio between the number of people working in the area and the employed labour force living in the area.

Source: Statistics Finland, "Kaupunki- ja seutuindikaattorit", i.e. urban and regional indicator database.

Industry <sup>1</sup>	Enterprises		Staff		Turnover <sup>2</sup>	
		%		%		%
Total	39,168	100	253,242	100	70,076.5	100
C Manufacturing	1,601	4.1	22,897	9.0	7,182.7	10.2
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	37	0.1	569	0.2	2,103.7	3.0
E Vesi-, Water supply; sewerage, waste management	38	0.1	311	0.1	217.3	0.3
F Construction	3,251	8.3	20,116	7.9	4,914.0	7.0
G Wholesale and retail trade	6,593	16.8	42,915	16.9	32,556.7	46.5
H Transportation and storage	2,014	5.1	18,607	7.3	3,122.4	4.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	1,481	3.8	12,618	5.0	1,348.6	1.9
J Information and communication	2,738	7.0	35,226	13.9	7,517.3	10.7
K Financial and insurance activities	1,329	3.4	19,726	7.8	34.6	0.0
L Real estate activities	2,821	7.2	5,356	2.1	2,311.2	3.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,098	20.7	26,115	10.3	4,352.7	6.2
N Administrative and support service activities	2,142	5.5	28,087	11.1	2,936.9	4.2
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	18	0.0	2,335	0.9	0.0	0.0
P Education	519	1.3	2,981	1.2	195.0	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	2,753	7.0	7,277	2.9	671.1	1.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,127	2.9	2,915	1.2	308.9	0.4
S Other service activities	2,405	6.1	4,847	1.9	239.4	0.3
A–B. T. U. X Other or unknown	203	0.5	344	0.1	64.0	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Classification: Finnish SIC 2008.

<sup>2</sup> Due to rounding off the figures in the turnover column may not add up exactly to the total turnover figure.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

# Income and consumption

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Income bracket	Income recipients			Income subject to state taxation, share %		
	Persons	%	Accumulation %	Total	Earned income %	Capital income %
-1,000	16,496	3.4	3.4	0.04	0.04	0.1
1,000-3,000	16,501	3.4	6.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
3,000-5,000	13,112	2.7	9.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
5,000-7,000	21,708	4.5	14.0	1.0	1.0	0.4
7,000-9,000	20,061	4.1	18.1	1.2	1.2	0.4
9,000-12,500	36,878	7.6	25.7	2.9	2.9	0.8
12,500-17,500	55,703	11.5	37.2	6.0	6.0	1.5
17,500-25,000	73,269	15.1	52.2	11.2	11.2	3.1
25,000-35,000	93,738	19.3	71.5	20.1	20.1	5.0
35,000-50,000	74,971	15.4	87.0	22.2	22.2	7.6
50,000-80,000	44,397	9.1	96.1	19.0	19.0	11.7
80,000-	18,971	3.9	100.0	15.8	15.8	69.0
Total	485,805	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
Income, 1,000 euro				14,724,588	13,545,240	1,179,348
Share of income subject to state taxation				100	92	8

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on Income subject to state taxation.

	Age, years								Total
	-16	17-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-	
<b>Total</b>									
1995	10,668	12,564	31,966	96,182	79,100	78,356	50,106	76,802	435,744
2000	15,013	13,892	39,489	97,666	85,943	81,652	58,825	78,061	470,541
2005	20,036	13,325	39,270	97,157	85,701	75,864	73,453	81,139	485,945
2006	11,418	13,715	39,469	97,690	83,266	75,144	72,603	82,943	476,248
2007	11,517	14,497	40,296	100,480	81,736	75,533	74,586	83,516	482,161
2008	11,357	15,029	40,595	103,192	79,364	76,030	74,873	85,365	485,805
%	2.3	3.1	8.4	21.2	16.3	15.7	15.4	17.6	100
<b>Men</b>									
1995	5,516	6,270	14,678	46,965	38,179	36,477	22,623	24,697	195,405
2000	7,741	6,819	18,047	47,945	42,490	37,836	26,451	26,603	213,932
2005	10,374	6,523	17,485	48,032	42,671	35,731	33,094	29,072	222,982
2006	5,752	6,693	17,654	48,189	41,590	35,526	32,809	29,988	218,201
2007	5,738	7,038	18,023	49,515	41,060	35,909	33,575	30,433	221,291
2008	5,711	7,355	18,148	50,832	40,004	36,365	33,544	31,421	223,380
%	2.6	3.3	8.1	22.8	17.9	16.3	15.0	14.1	100
<b>Women</b>									
1995	5,152	6,294	17,288	49,217	40,921	41,879	27,483	52,105	240,339
2000	7,272	7,073	21,442	49,721	43,453	43,816	32,374	51,458	256,609
2005	9,662	6,802	21,785	49,125	43,030	40,133	40,359	52,067	262,963
2006	5,666	7,022	21,815	49,501	41,676	39,618	39,794	52,955	258,047
2007	5,779	7,459	22,273	50,965	40,676	39,624	41,011	53,083	260,870
2008	5,646	7,674	22,447	52,360	39,360	39,665	41,329	53,944	262,425
%	2.2	2.9	8.6	20.0	15.0	15.1	15.7	20.6	100

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on income and assets.

## 13.3

## Income subject to state taxation by age and gender of income recipient 2005–2008

Age, years	–16	17–19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–	Total	Share of women's income of men's income %
2008 currency rate Euro/year										
<b>Total</b>										
2005	1,327	4,667	13,257	28,486	38,098	42,059	40,463	27,702	30,976	69.5
2006	1,987	4,521	13,252	28,138	38,755	42,962	41,503	27,274	31,679	68.8
2007	1,956	4,762	13,351	28,372	39,442	44,782	41,154	28,041	32,143	67.2
2008	1,751	4,907	13,810	28,140	37,768	41,184	37,940	25,739	30,310	72.0
<b>Men</b>										
2005	1,483	4,825	13,571	32,103	44,541	49,050	50,754	38,346	37,106	
2006	1,896	4,323	13,600	31,708	45,668	50,590	52,353	36,534	38,119	
2007	2,028	4,577	13,755	32,335	46,792	54,109	51,516	38,159	39,080	
2008	1,949	4,405	14,449	31,575	43,617	47,287	45,560	34,158	35,709	
<b>Women</b>										
2005	1,160	4,515	13,003	24,950	31,706	35,838	32,024	21,761	25,779	
2006	2,080	4,710	12,969	24,665	31,855	36,123	32,556	22,030	26,234	
2007	1,885	4,936	13,024	24,524	32,025	36,330	32,670	22,242	26,259	
2008	1,550	5,387	13,294	24,805	31,823	35,589	31,756	20,836	25,713	

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

## 13.4

## State taxable income of various kinds of households 2008

	Household-dwelling units		Income subject to state taxation		
	Number	Total, 1,000 euro	Per household-dwelling unit, euro	Per person, euro	Index
Total	299,233	14,353,909	47,969	25,882	100
1-member household	147,937	4,124,392	27,879	27,879	108
Married/unmarried couple without children, or at least 2 persons (not a family)	79,433	5,084,276	64,007	31,270	121
Married/Unmarried couple with children	44,684	3,956,878	88,552	23,608	91
Married/Unmarried couple with children, and other members	1,271	111,944	88,075	17,671	68
Single-parent family	21,294	756,291	35,517	14,353	55
Others	4,614	320,128	69,382	18,376	71

Source: Statistics Finland.

# Justice and public safety

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## 14.1

## Offences known to the police in Helsinki Police District 1995–2009

	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total</b>	<b>102,805</b>	<b>105,836</b>	<b>100,108</b>	<b>105,703</b>	<b>114,407</b>	<b>123,318</b>
<b>All offences</b>	<b>77,426</b>	<b>84,958</b>	<b>74,583</b>	<b>76,547</b>	<b>80,602</b>	<b>81,290</b>
% of the whole country	18.3	18.8	17.3	17.6	18.3	18.8
Crime against property	58,912	64,700	49,874	49,893	53,179	54,493
Crime against life and health	4,887	5,047	5,450	6,555	7,041	6,588
Sexual offences	191	178	359	371	812	461
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	1,044	2,053	2,604	2,751	3,039	3,012
Certain traffic offences	3,189	4,745	6,896	6,878	6,445	6,102
Other crimes	9,203	8,235	9,400	10,099	10,086	10,634
<b>Endangering traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic (motoring) offences</b>	<b>25,379</b>	<b>20,878</b>	<b>25,525</b>	<b>29,156</b>	<b>33,805</b>	<b>42,028</b>
Share of similar offences in the whole country %	7.6	6.7	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.6

Source: Helsinki Policy Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

## 14.2

## Fines and convictions at courts of first instance 2008

	Helsinki Total	Helsinki residents	Finland Total	Helsinki residents
Total	53,939	30,417	523,013	51,383
Summary penal fee <sup>1</sup>	14,413	7,451	201,742	16,081
Fines	30,905	17,376	255,037	27,415
Verdicts of guilty <sup>2</sup>	8,621	5,590	66,234	7,887
imprisonment	1,034	699	6,888	1,014
community service	186	127	3,222	195
probation	1,988	1,229	15,998	1,698
earlier conviction sufficient (Finnish Penal Code 7:6-7§§)	80	52	300	79
fines	4,729	3,056	37,615	4,364
mistrials	149	103	738	130
other punishments	455	324	1,473	407

<sup>1</sup> Including also summary penal fees by courts of law.

<sup>2</sup> Not including summary penal fees by courts of law.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Total staff	574	560	616	648	670
of which					
rescue operation staff	400	406	446	474	502
Fire alarms	4,399	3,754	4,153	4,199	3,958
fire-fighting tasks (extinguishings)	1,067	957	1,155	1,379	1,247
other alarms	3,332	2,797	2,998	2,820	2,711
Rescue operations	2,928	4,233	5,428	4,663	4,399
traffic accidents	305	354	642	648	692
oil accidents	385	282	380	353	384
rescues	179	245	218	218	202
other	2,059	3,352	4,188	3,444	3,121
Ambulance transports	34,706	36,882	45,118	44,796	42,703
Fire inspections	5,200	3,878	3,803	5,848	5,652
Places in bomb shelters <sup>1</sup>	784,000	876,000	869,000	883,000	895,000
bomb shelters in basements	610,000	692,000	685,000	699,000	709,000
underground bomb shelters in granite rock <sup>1</sup>	174,000	184,000	184,000	184,000	186,000

<sup>1</sup> Including public and common underground (granite) shelters, metro stations and the Civil Defence Organisation's (VSS) underground (granite) shelters.

Source: Helsinki City Rescue Department.



# Elections

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## 15.1

## Municipal elections in Helsinki 1992–2008

	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008
Persons entitled to vote	399,932	429,586	452,271	459,428	474,209
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.3
Persons who voted in Helsinki	265,431	248,290	230,336	262,362	278,044
Voting turnout %	66.4	57.8	50.9	57.1	58.6
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland	70.9	61.3	55.9	58.6	61.3
Ballot papers rejected	3,772	3,989	1,289	1,457	1,695
% in Helsinki <sup>1</sup>	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
% in Finland <sup>1</sup>	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.7

<sup>1</sup> % of ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, XXIX, Municipal Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.

## 15.2

## Parliamentary elections in Helsinki 1999–2007

	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1999 <sup>2</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>2</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>2</sup>
Persons entitled to vote	427,635	37,499	438,624	38,470	441,229	40,073
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.8	18.4	10.4	18.7	10.3	19.2
men	191,694	13,291	198,096	13,593	199,760	14,383
women	235,941	24,208	240,528	24,877	241,469	25,690
Persons who voted	300,801	3,163	324,114	4,033	313,859	4,386
Voting turnout %	70.3	8.4	73.9	10.5	71.1	10.9
Voting turnout % in Finland	68.3	6	69.7	8.8	67.9	8.6

<sup>1</sup> Finnish citizens resident in Finland. More [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>2</sup> Finnish citizens resident abroad. More [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

Source: Statistics Finland, OSF XXIX, Parliamentary elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.

## 15.3

## Presidential elections in Helsinki 1994–2006

	1994		2000		2006	
	First round	Second round	First round	Second round	First round	Second round
Persons entitled to vote	439,358	439,358	468,770	468,770	478,589	478,589
in Helsinki <sup>1</sup>	400,780	400,780	431,382	431,382	439,144	439,144
abroad <sup>2</sup>	38,578	38,578	37,388	37,388	39,445	39,445
Persons who voted	334,587	337,422	341,480	348,529	340,649	356,786
in Helsinki <sup>1</sup>	330,562	332,493	336,952	343,767	335,229	350,856
<sup>3</sup> Voting turnout %	82.5	83.0	78.1	79.7	76.3	79.9
abroad <sup>2</sup>	4,025	4,929	4,528	4,762	5,420	5,930
<sup>3</sup> Voting turnout %	10.4	12.8	12.1	12.7	13.7	15.0

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Helsinki's population register. More [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>2</sup> Persons not resident but entitled to vote in Helsinki. More [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>3</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

Source: Statistics Finland, OSF XXIX, Presidential elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts Office's statistics.

## 15.4

## EU Parliament elections 2004 and 2009

	2004		2009	
	Helsinki	Finland	Helsinki	Finland
Persons entitled to vote	475,008	4,227,987	489,968	4,332,457
Persons who voted	231,757	1,666,932	230,729	1,672,434
Voting turnout %	48.8	39.4	47.1	38.6
Ballot papers rejected	1,155	10,348	926	7,603
as a % of all ballot papers used	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5

Source: Statistics Finland and Helsinki City Urban Facts' statistics.





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