



CITY OF HELSINKI URBAN FACTS

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF THE CITY OF HELSINKI 2009



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ISBN 978-952-223-653-1

**FURTHER INFORMATION
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City of Helsinki

Statistical Yearbook 2009

This English version of the Yearbook of the City of Helsinki is a sample of about 30 tables describing Helsinki in a nutshell.

The statistical yearbook of the city of Helsinki, published since 1905 has traditions as a collection of up-to-date statistics. It contains extensive time series and aims at continuity and comparability of information. With its 300 tables the yearbook is a comprehensive annual statistical description of various phenomena pertaining to Helsinki and its inhabitants.

Some tables also present comparative statistics on the Metropolitan Area, the entire Helsinki Region, the largest Finnish cities and the whole country. The yearbook also has an international section containing data on the Scandinavian capitals and major city regions and on the capitals of the Baltic countries Tallinn (Estonia), Riga (Latvia) and Vilnius (Lithuania), as well as the Russian metropolis St. Petersburg.

City of Helsinki Urban Facts

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Tables in English

Facts about Helsinki

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Area and environment

1.

Area and population density of Helsinki and its major districts in 2009

	Area km ² total		Inhabitants per km ² land area
		of which land area	
1. Southern Major District	122,3	18,1	5 418
2. Western Major District	37,2	31,0	3 248
3. Central Major District	18,9	15,8	4 853
4. Northern Major District	23,4	23,3	1 762
5. North-Eastern Major District	38,1	36,7	2 490
6. South-Eastern Major District	390,7	26,2	1 765
7. Eastern Major District	55,6	35,7	2 876
8. Östersundom District	29,4	26,2	79
The whole city	715,6	213,0	2 707

Source: Helsinki Database and the Surveying Section of Helsinki City Real Estate Department.

Population

2.

Population by age and sex on 1 Jan. 1980–2009

	Total	Age							
		0 - 6	7 - 15	16 - 17	18 - 29	30 - 44	45 - 64	65 - 74	75 -
The whole population									
1980	483 675	35 924	47 794	11 695	97 978	116 230	106 477	43 791	23 782
1985	483 364	36 120	40 436	11 193	96 289	123 889	106 678	39 883	28 876
1990	490 872	36 716	41 422	8 153	97 514	127 357	109 160	38 129	32 421
1995	515 765	41 931	42 882	9 511	96 291	127 243	125 692	39 472	32 743
1996	525 031	42 763	43 841	9 648	98 238	129 648	128 148	39 509	33 236
1997	532 053	42 980	44 933	9 598	99 321	131 786	130 291	39 576	33 568
1998	539 363	42 695	45 989	9 721	100 506	133 824	132 941	39 697	33 990
1999	546 317	42 164	46 877	10 212	101 645	135 933	135 715	39 477	34 294
2000	551 123	41 253	47 661	10 549	103 567	135 979	138 078	39 406	34 630
2001	555 474	40 306	48 501	10 365	106 141	135 490	140 105	39 447	35 119
2002	559 718	39 224	49 200	10 354	108 437	135 053	142 579	39 506	35 365
2003	559 716	38 311	49 856	10 155	108 750	133 156	144 162	39 710	35 616
2004	559 330	37 784	49 899	10 147	109 004	131 232	145 336	40 007	35 921
2005	559 046	37 199	49 545	10 666	108 291	129 838	146 508	40 509	36 490
2006	560 905	36 884	48 746	11 164	108 617	129 166	148 466	40 519	37 343
2007	564 521	36 854	47 839	11 419	110 154	129 261	149 016	42 048	37 930
2008	568 531	36 922	46 854	11 647	111 833	129 251	151 343	42 179	38 502
2009	576 632	37 971	46 436	11 813	114 067	130 294	153 400	43 771	38 880
	%								
1980	100	7,4	9,9	2,4	20,3	24,0	22,0	9,1	4,9
1985	100	7,5	8,4	2,3	19,9	25,6	22,1	8,3	6,0
1990	100	7,5	8,4	1,7	19,9	25,9	22,2	7,8	6,6
1995	100	8,1	8,3	1,8	18,7	24,7	24,4	7,7	6,3
1996	100	8,1	8,4	1,8	18,7	24,7	24,4	7,5	6,3
1997	100	8,1	8,4	1,8	18,7	24,8	24,5	7,4	6,3
1998	100	7,9	8,5	1,8	18,6	24,8	24,6	7,4	6,3
1999	100	7,7	8,6	1,9	18,6	24,9	24,8	7,2	6,3
2000	100	7,5	8,6	1,9	18,8	24,7	25,1	7,2	6,3
2001	100	7,3	8,7	1,9	19,1	24,4	25,2	7,1	6,3
2002	100	7,0	8,8	1,8	19,4	24,1	25,5	7,1	6,3
2003	100	6,8	8,9	1,8	19,4	23,8	25,8	7,1	6,4
2004	100	6,8	8,9	1,8	19,5	23,5	26,0	7,2	6,4
2005	100	6,7	8,9	1,9	19,4	23,2	26,2	7,2	6,5
2006	100	6,6	8,7	2,0	19,4	23,0	26,5	7,2	6,7
2007	100	6,5	8,5	2,0	19,5	22,9	26,4	7,4	6,7
2008	100	6,5	8,2	2,1	19,7	22,7	26,6	7,4	6,8
2009	100	6,7	8,2	2,1	20,1	22,9	27,0	7,7	6,8
Men									
1980	215 061	18 432	24 252	5 870	45 538	55 574	45 653	14 287	5 451
1985	216 013	18 498	20 586	5 664	45 648	58 701	47 066	13 052	6 798
1990	221 139	18 701	21 117	4 172	45 873	60 809	49 659	12 928	7 880
1995	235 787	21 431	21 971	4 725	45 612	61 739	57 714	14 539	8 056
1996	240 638	21 885	22 415	4 819	46 485	63 106	58 783	14 859	8 286
1997	244 621	21 987	22 976	4 876	47 023	64 347	59 787	15 195	8 430
1998	248 395	21 852	23 487	4 934	47 527	65 531	60 945	15 478	8 641
1999	252 366	21 536	23 941	5 150	48 220	66 966	62 076	15 643	8 834
2000	254 967	21 050	24 318	5 298	49 197	67 244	63 139	15 690	9 031
2001	257 399	20 503	24 804	5 139	50 555	67 052	64 136	15 888	9 322
2002	260 070	20 025	25 084	5 180	51 819	67 054	65 292	16 099	9 517
2003	260 236	19 594	25 377	5 174	51 524	66 374	66 173	16 247	9 773
2004	260 441	19 214	25 507	5 159	51 596	65 548	66 888	16 444	10 085
2005	260 573	18 996	25 285	5 302	51 373	64 884	67 621	16 667	10 445
2006	261 627	18 675	24 873	5 639	51 405	64 786	68 595	16 749	10 905
2007	263 343	18 715	24 399	5 791	51 689	65 058	68 979	17 425	11 287
2008	265 728	18 891	23 859	5 829	52 519	65 311	70 128	17 572	11 619
2009	270 176	19 437	23 671	5 951	53 649	65 919	71 251	18 310	11 988

	Women								
1980	268 614	17 492	23 542	5 825	52 440	60 656	60 824	29 504	18 331
1985	267 351	17 622	19 850	5 529	50 641	65 188	59 612	26 831	22 078
1990	269 733	18 015	20 305	3 981	51 641	66 548	59 501	25 201	24 541
1995	279 978	20 500	20 911	4 786	50 679	65 504	67 978	24 933	24 687
1996	284 393	20 878	21 426	4 829	51 753	66 542	69 365	24 650	24 950
1997	287 432	20 993	21 957	4 722	52 298	67 439	70 504	24 381	25 138
1998	290 968	20 843	22 502	4 787	52 979	68 293	71 996	24 219	25 349
1999	293 951	20 628	22 936	5 062	53 425	68 967	73 639	23 834	25 460
2000	296 156	20 203	23 343	5 251	54 370	68 735	74 939	23 716	25 599
2001	298 075	19 803	23 697	5 226	55 586	68 438	75 969	23 559	25 797
2002	299 648	19 199	24 116	5 174	56 618	67 999	77 287	23 407	25 848
2003	299 480	18 717	24 479	4 981	57 226	66 782	77 989	23 463	25 843
2004	298 889	18 570	24 392	4 988	57 408	65 684	78 448	23 563	25 836
2005	298 473	18 203	24 260	5 364	56 918	64 954	78 887	23 842	26 045
2006	299 278	18 209	23 873	5 525	57 212	64 380	79 871	23 770	26 438
2007	301 178	18 139	23 440	5 628	58 465	64 203	80 037	24 623	26 643
2008	302 803	18 031	22 995	5 818	59 314	63 940	81 215	24 607	26 883
2009	306 456	18 534	20 445	5 862	60 418	64 375	82 149	25 461	26 892

Source: Census register 1980, Helsinki's Population Data System 1985-94, Statistics Finland 1995-.

3.

Population by citizenship on 1 Jan 2004/05–2008/09

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
The whole population	559 046	560 905	564 521	568 531	576 632
Citizenship					
Finnish	529 860	530 135	531 325	532 248	537 978
Other	29 186	30 770	33 196	36 283	38 654
% of the whole population	5,2	5,5	5,9	6,8	6,7
Europe	16 911	17 541	18 694	20 406	21 699
EU countries	9 754	10 407	11 545	12 943	14 199
Swedish	1 210	1 219	1 209	1 219	1 279
Danish	176	175	167	168	189
Estonia	4 583	4 867	5 343	5 962	6 578
Other countries having become EU member states in 2004	644	744	1 059	1 277	1 414
Rest of Northern and Western Europe	292	291	296	325	322
Norway and Iceland	183	181	188	195	201
Rest of Europe	6 865	6 843	6 853	7 138	7 178
Russia	5 227	5 240	5 424	5 633	5 694
Africa	4 348	4 612	4 852	5 174	5 459
North America	920	949	1 025	1 088	1 025
Latin America and Karibian	539	601	690	793	847
South-East and East Asia	2 363	2 571	2 922	3 308	3 604
Central and Western Asia	3 487	3 866	4 359	4 833	5 293
Australia and Oceania	179	188	213	232	238
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	439	442	441	449	489

Source: Statistics Finland.

4.

Families, families with children, and singles in Helsinki 1975–2009¹, and in the Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and the whole country in 2008

	People belonging to families							Singles total
	Total	% ²	Families		Families with children ³	Families with children		
			Total	Average size		under 18 Total	Children on average	
Helsinki								
1975	340 796	68,7	114 980	3,0	80 324	60 411	1,6	155 396
1980	329 973	68,3	113 952	2,9	78 841	59 451	1,5	152 833
1985	320 339	66,0	111 720	2,9	76 372	54 381	1,6	165 228
1987	<u>315 948</u>	64,5	<u>110 844</u>	2,9	74 769	53 369	1,6	<u>174 086</u>
1990	345 105	71,1	126 659	2,7	71 162	53 128	1,6	140 121
1995	352 316	68,3	129 765	2,7	71 479	56 336	1,6	149 876
1996	355 695	67,7	131 082	2,7	71 895	57 073	1,6	155 089
1997	357 868	67,3	131 820	2,7	72 203	57 235	1,6	157 105
1998	361 873	67,1	133 387	2,7	72 494	57 484	1,7	159 898
1999	365 356	66,9	134 755	2,7	72 666	57 629	1,7	161 588
2000	366 540	66,5	135 387	2,7	72 467	57 282	1,7	163 463
2001	369 350	66,5	136 710	2,7	72 473	56 867	1,7	165 290
2002	371 043	66,3	137 821	2,7	71 958	56 412	1,7	168 684
2003	370 517	66,2	137 911	2,7	71 400	56 011	1,7	169 974
2004	369 260	66,0	137 704	2,7	70 632	55 640	1,7	171 841
2005	368 008	65,8	137 641	2,7	69 906	55 540	1,7	173 151
2006	367 452	65,5	137 776	2,7	69 194	55 208	1,7	175 729
2007	367 822	65,2	138 151	2,7	68 772	54 990	1,7	<u>179 516</u>
2008	369 361	65,0	139 005	2,7	68 630	54 787	1,8	181 834
2009	375 193	65,1	141 378	2,7	69 430	55 229	1,7	201 439
2009								
Espoo	191 938	79,5	66 293	2,9	37 825	31 337	1,8	49 627
Vantaa	153 107	78,4	54 221	2,8	30 083	24 723	1,7	42 290
Kauniainen	7 069	82,7	2 318	3,1	1 353	1 048	2,0	1 476
Helsinki Region (14)	973 299	73,7	347 681	2,8	186 767	152 151	1,8	346 921
Tampere	144 593	69,0	54 777	2,6	25 205	20 487	1,7	64 959
Turku	116 045	66,1	44 538	2,6	20 017	16 201	1,7	59 537
Oulu	99 582	72,7	35 719	2,8	18 014	15 071	1,8	37 479
Finland as a whole	4 051 662	76,1	1 444 386	2,8	747 430	585 224	1,8	1 274 652

¹At year-end 1975–1990 and at the turn of the year 1994/95–2008/09.

²Among the whole population.

³Regardless of the children's age.

Source: Housing and Industry Survey, censuses, Helsinki's Population Database and Statistics Finland.

5.

Dwellings by type of building

		Dwellings total ¹	Type of house				
			1-2 family and terraced houses			Tall houses or other residential b:s	Other buildings
			Total	1-2 family houses	Terraced houses		
Helsinki	1970	189 734	18 634	15 444	3 190	167 430	3 060
	1980	221 341	22 540	14 621	7 919	194 547	4 254
	1985	240 942	28 884	17 196	11 688	203 866	7 757
	1990	259 033	32 833	19 346	13 487	220 376	5 746
	1995	281 358	34 963	20 444	14 519	239 303	7 092
	1996	282 987	35 317	20 564	14 753	242 198	5 472
	1997	285 659	35 719	20 707	15 012	244 543	5 397
	1998	290 128	36 274	21 031	15 243	248 399	5 455
	1999	292 223	36 452	21 037	15 415	250 550	5 221
	2000	296 013	37 664	21 472	16 192	253 315	5 034
	2001	300 721	38 358	21 828	16 530	257 974	4 389
	2002	305 133	38 952	21 974	16 978	261 403	4 778
	2003	309 144	39 487	22 240	17 247	265 014	4 643
	2004	311 617	39 837	22 407	17 430	267 168	4 612
	2005	313 695	40 850	23 211	17 639	268 212	4 633
	2006	317 745	41 400	23 519	17 881	272 117	4 228
	2007	320 410	41 826	23 743	18 083	274 484	4 100
	2008	323 416	42 381	24 127	18 254	276 931	4 104
		%					
	1970	100	9,8	8,1	1,7	88,2	1,6
	1980	100	10,2	6,6	3,6	87,9	1,9
	1985	100	12,0	7,1	4,9	84,6	3,2
	1990	100	12,7	7,5	5,2	85,1	2,2
	1995	100	12,4	7,3	5,2	85,1	2,5
	1996	100	12,5	7,3	5,2	85,6	1,9
	1997	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,6	1,9
	1998	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,6	1,9
	1999	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,7	1,8
	2000	100	12,7	7,3	5,5	85,6	1,7
	2001	100	12,8	7,3	5,5	85,8	1,5
	2002	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,6
	2003	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,5
	2004	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,5
	2005	100	13,0	7,4	5,6	85,5	1,5
	2006	100	13,0	7,4	5,6	85,6	1,3
	2007	100	13,1	7,4	5,6	85,7	1,3
	2008	100	13,1	7,5	5,6	85,6	1,3
2008							
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area		100,0	40,9	26,5	14,4	58,2	0,9
Helsinki Region (14)		100,0	32,0	21,4	10,7	66,8	1,2
Tampere		100,0	25,3	14,7	10,6	72,2	2,5
Turku		100,0	25,9	12,9	13,0	72,2	1,9
Oulu		100,0	37,6	22,5	15,1	60,7	1,7
Finland as a whole		100,0	54,0	40,2	13,8	44,0	2,0

¹Including dwellings whose type of building is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

6.

Indicators of housing standard in 1980–2008

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008 ⁵
Average size of dwellings							
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.	2,83	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,1	
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	57,8	60,3	62,3	63,0	63,1	63,2	3,0 63,4
Housing density							
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	0,76	0,66	0,63	0,60	0,60	0,60	0,60
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	..	0,84	0,79	0,76	0,75	0,75	0,75
Floor area per person, m ²	26,9	30,7	32,6	34,0	34,1	34,2	34,2
Persons per dwelling	2,17	2,00	1,91	1,85	1,85	1,85	1,85
Crowded housing							
Norm 4 ¹							
Dwelling households, % ²	..	16,2	12,4	9,8	9,7	9,7	9,9
Persons, % ³	..	27,6	23,3	19,2	19,0	19,1	19,4
Residents of inadequately equipped dwellings							
Persons living in inadequately equipped dwellings percentage ⁴	..	14 397	13 005	13 118	18 419	18 360	18 517
	..	3,0	2,4	2,4	3,4	3,4	3,3
Persons living in very inadequately equipped dwellings percentage ⁴	..	8 229	10 044	595			
	..	1,7	1,9	0,1			

¹Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

²Proportion of dwelling households.

³Proportion of housed population.

⁴Since 2006, inadequately equipped and very inadequately equipped have been merged.

⁵ The figures include 694/642 dwellings/dwelling households in those former parts of Sipoo and Vantaa that were annexed into Helsinki on 1 Jan. 2009. In Statistic Finland's statistics, these figures are included in Helsinki's

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

7.

Average rent per square metre for central-heated rented dwellings: Helsinki 2005–2008, the rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area, Tampere, Turku and Finland in 2008

	Average rent per square meter, euro							
	Helsinki			Espoo	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Finland as a whole
	2005	2007	2008	2008				
All dwellings								
Number of rooms	10,37	10,69	11,24	10,37	10,07	9,66	9,19	9,04
1								
2	12,81	13,53	14,20	11,86	12,1	11,4	11,33	10,77
3	10,57	10,57	11,21	10,51	10,35	9,65	9,1	9,07
4-	9,22	9,58	10,01	9,97	9,41	8,8	8,23	8,35
Market-financed								
Number of rooms	11,80	12,01	13,18	11,64	11,36	10,53	10,1	9,73
1								
2	13,93	14,65	15,55	13,55	13,58	12,06	12,04	11,94
3	11,87	11,58	12,88	11,81	11,39	10,29	9,79	9,7
4-	10,32	10,58	11,53	10,94	10,44	9,55	8,9	8,6
State financed								
Number of rooms	8,36	8,88	9,35	9,51	9,34	8,73	8,14	8,38
1								
2	8,60	9,40	10,34	9,73	10,32	9,82	9,51	8,93
3	8,55	9,01	9,49	9,68	9,73	8,93	8,28	8,47
4-	8,20	8,71	9,08	9,37	8,94	8,28	7,71	8,15
New rental contracts								
Market-financed								
Number of rooms	13,33	13,80	15,33	12,23	12,0	11,32	10,95	10,54
1								
2	15,92	16,81	18,13	13,58	14,64	12,65	12,47	12,85
3	13,02	13,28	14,76	12,35	12,04	10,81	10,56	10,27
4-	10,89	11,19	12,36	11,56	10,43	10,55	9,56	9,08

Note: From 2002 on, the kitchen is no longer reckoned as a room. The category 3 room includes dwellings with at least 3 rooms.

Source: Statistics Finland, Rent statistics.

Transport and communications

8.

Motor vehicles registered on 31 Dec. 1970–2008

	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Cars	86 989	114 796	171 044	157 544	186 452	204 589	221 343
of which							
in professional use	1 162	1 331	1 441	1 214	1 080	1 051	1 111
Lorries	5 678	5 306	4 519	3 429	5 100	5 893	6 510
Vans	8 469	10 419	18 071	14 974	16 957	19 557	22 368
Buses	1 429	1 266	1 060	930	1 626	1 458	1 730
Special cars	538	755	1 629	1 388	998	643	529
Cars total	103 103	132 542	196 323	178 265	211 133	232 140	252 480
per 1 000 inhabitants	197	275	399	340	380	414	438
of which							
cars	167	238	347	300	336	365	384
Motor cycles	3 430	3 216	5 134	5 534	7 650	11 224	13 858
Motor vehicles total	106 533	135 758	201 457	183 799	218 783	243 364	266 338

Source: Statistics Finland, Transport and Tourism, Motor Vehicles.

9.

Road traffic accidents reported to the police in 1980–2008

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Road traffic accidents							
of which							
Having caused personal							
injury	772	762	835	812	703	552	562
death	25	30	30	7	14	9	12
injury	747	732	805	805	689	543	550
Victims	974	940	954	994	883	730	706
Victims per 1 000							
inhabitants	2,0	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,5	1,3	1,2
Deceased	26	32	31	7	16	9	12
Injured	948	908	923	987	867	721	694

Source: City of Helsinki City Planning Department, Traffic Planning Section.

10.

Municipally-run public transport in 1990–2008

	1990	1995	1999	2000	2005	2008
Helsinki City Transport Department						
Vehicles used, total ¹	494	449	444	424	183	174
Trams	90	88	91	91	93	84
Buses	332	295	281	261	–	–
Metro wagons	72	66	72	72	90	90
Line kilometres, 1 000	35 030	32 512	34 335	33 471	18 429	18 916
Trams	5 077	5 197	5 319	5 133	5 251	5 370
Buses	21 009	18 756	17 880	16 659	–	–
Metro	8 944	8 559	11 136	11 679	13 178	13 546
Trips, 1 000	154 800	161 150	169 030	–	–	–
Trams	48 610	51 640	55 530	56 650	55 550	53 870
Buses ²	70 780	70 730	63 990	–	–	–
Metro	35 410	38 780	49 510	51 930	56 040	57 552
Trips on average per service day	424 110	441 507	463 096	–	–	–
Trams	133 178	141 479	152 137	155 205	154 306	149 639
Buses	193 918	193 781	175 315	–	–	–
Metro	97 014	106 247	135 644	142 273	155 667	159 867
Private companies working for the city³						
Vehicles used ¹	261	215	235	257	476	494
Line kilometres, 1 000	15 293	14 718	16 026	17 343	31 050	32 177
Trips ² , 1 000	35 930	32 410	33 080	⁴ 89 263	79 380	81 032
Trips on average per service day	98 438	88 795	90 630	⁴ 247 953	220 500	225 089

Note: Since January 2005, all local bus traffic within Helsinki has been outsourced, and Helsinki Public Transport HKL has no buses anymore. A new method for counting passengers was also introduced. Earlier counts were based on samples, but since 2005, counts have been based on travel cards.

¹Vehicles and wagons in use on average during peak rush hours in December.

²Since 1999, the number of passengers on the buses has not been specified in terms of bus company.

³Includes all the information on bus traffic (2005–).

⁴Total number of trips on buses in 2000.

Source: Helsinki City Transport Department.

Health care

11. Non-institutional care organised by Helsinki City Health Department¹ in 1990–2008

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Health care total					
Visits	3 013 383	3 206 627	3 503 811	4 284 835	4 729 811
Phone calls made by physicians to patients	86 634	139 235	..	226 699	230 889
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	86 236	67 825
Basic health care					
Visits	2 323 060	2 379 269	2 643 998	3 464 270	3 800 322
At physicians' surgeries	436 896	536 073	607 040	484 304	460 613
At public health nurses' surgeries	395 700	385 437	443 654	469 578	465 174
At centralised 24-h health centre services	54 091	68 491	111 065	115 814	122 433
Adults at 24-h health centre service	54 091	44 257	86 184	89 961	98 834
Children at 24-h health centre service	–	24 234	24 881	25 853	23 599
Home care	366 115	377 397	507 564	1 457 720	1 758 083
School and student health care	303 682	224 312	206 189	210 887	207 251
School health care	264 770	198 260	..	183 052	151 844
Student health care	38 912	26 052	..	27 835	55 407
Occupational health service	19 446	16 008	14 386	11 845	10 310
Health counselling	293 258	265 864	247 570	228 483	244 109
Maternal counselling	132 584	109 730	100 618	99 628	104 681
Child counselling	147 531	143 598	132 177	117 457	127 240
Family planning counselling	13 143	12 536	14 775	11 398	12 188
Other activities	83 194	109 168	79 943	63 620	61 863
Dental care	340 377	363 010	373 030	417 392	466 032
Daytime medical care	30 301	33 509	27 840	4 627	4 454
Phone calls made by physicians to patients	86 634	139 235	..	226 699	230 889
Special medical care, total					
Visits	690 323	827 358	859 813	820 565	929 489
Outpatient department	672 847	808 025	845 290	805 467	915 156
Daytime medical care	17 476	19 333	14 523	15 098	14 333
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	86 236	67 825
Somatic special medical care					
Visits	571 900	657 911	627 331	579 203	648 222
Outpatient department	571 709	657 290	627 331	579 203	648 222
Daytime medical care	191	621	–	–	–
Psychiatric special medical care					
Visits	118 423	169 447	232 482	241 362	281 267
Outpatient department	101 138	150 735	217 959	226 264	266 934
Daytime medical care	17 285	18 712	14 523	15 098	14 333
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	86 236	67 825

¹Including purchased services.

Source: Helsinki City Health Department.

12.

Average number of patients daily at the hospitals in 1990–2008

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008
Patients altogether						
Aggregate daily patient average	5 733	5 305	4 176	3 461	3 351	3 349
At wards for basic medical care	2 791	3 245	2 705	2 146	2 084	2 210
At wards for special medical care	2 942	2 060	1 471	1 315	1 267	1 140
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 937	1 252	868	781	725	607
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	1 005	808	603	534	542	533
In the city's own hospitals						
Daily average number of patients in the city's own hospitals	4 755	4 480	2 936	2 353	2 299	2 386
At wards for basic medical care	2 595	3 134	2 648	2 090	2 028	2 113
At wards for special medical care	2 160	1 346	288	263	271	273
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 259	657	-	-	-	-
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	901	689	288	263	271	273
Hospitals selling their services to the city						
Daily average number of Helsinki patients in medical care purchased by the city	978	825	1 240	1 108	1 052	963
Basic health care	196	111	57	56	56	97
Special medical care, total	782	714	1 183	1 052	996	866
Somatic special medical care	678	595	868	781	725	607
Psychiatric special medical care	104	119	315	271	271	259

¹ Including the city's own hospitals and hospitals selling their services to the city.

Source: Helsinki City Health Department

Social welfare

13.

Municipal nurseries on 31 Dec. 1985–2008

	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Nurseries total	274	332	303	336	282	282
Children looked after on 31 Dec.	14 882	15 432	17 435	19 061	16 651	17 918
under 3-year-olds	2 953	2 739	3 115	2 994	2 977	3 608
as a percentage of 0–2-year-olds	18,1	15,6	16,1	17,2	17,7	20,6
3–6-year-olds	10 532	11 374	13 535	15 376	13 607	14 271
as a percentage of 3–6-year-olds	53,1	58,5	57,7	67,3	67,9	70,6
7-year-olds	1 397	1 319	785	691	67	39
as a percentage of 7–8-year-olds	15,0	13,5	7,7	5,9	0,7	0,4
Days of presence	2 612 417	2 757 616	3 059 370	3 613 067	2 971 631	3 174 345

Source: Helsinki City Social Services Department.

14.

Private nurseries on 31 Dec. 1985–2008

	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Nurseries total	65	75	91	116	100	102
Nursery places total	1 676	1 973	2 519	3 120	2 768	2 684
Nurseries selling their services to the city	43	52	45	52	42	39
Places total	1 194	1 479	1 361	¹ 1 348	¹ 1 117	¹ 1 047
Other private nurseries	22	23	46	64	58	63
Places total	482	494	1 158	1 772	1 651	1 637

¹Helsinki townspeople/children at nurseries.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

15.

Welfare for minors in 1980–2008

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Child welfare clients during the year	6 673	6 197	5 227	5 577	7 278	7 734	8 232
Among whom							
Children and adolescents in non-institutional care	4 828	4 744	4 364	4 578	6 276	6 969	7 450
Children and adolescents placed in care outside their homes	2 191	1 983	1 829	1 917	2 326	2 431	2 572
% ¹	2,0	1,9	1,8	1,7	2,0	2,1	2,7
Children in family care 31.12.	1 082	820	649	623	642	677	675
Children in institutional care 31.12.	599	534	567	633	780	875	986
Children placed in private homes on 31.12.	107	160	97	70	50	32	42
Children taken into custody	1 682	1 240	1 224	1 296	1 603	1 909	2 092
² %	1,8	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,6	2,0	2,2
Among which urgent cases	..	..	144	179	222	329	354

¹Among 0-20-year-olds.

²Among 0-17-year-olds.

Source: Helsinki City Social Services Department.

16.

Old-age homes in 1980–2008

	1980 ¹	1985 ²	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Municipal							
Care places ³ , 31.12.	2 394	972	811	802	1 051	1 027	1 080
‰ ⁴	35	14	12	11	14	13	13
Clients ⁵	5 643	1 259	1 308	1 525	1 834	1 981	2 488
Care days	816 218	324 774	269 762	294 673	390 423	368 545	385 827
Occupancy rate, %	93	92	92	101	102	98	97,9
Private							
Care places, 31.12.	2 470	2 610	⁶ 1 548	1 393	1 342	1 325	1 324
‰ ⁴	36	37	22	19	18	17	16
Care days	..	..	495 180	466 703	495 175	468 993	476 508

¹Since 1980, the Roihuvuori old-age home and Myllypuro nursing home have ranged under the Health Committee.

²Since 1982, Koskela Hospital and the nursing homes of Riistavuori ja Suursuo have ranged under the Health Committee.

³Excluding places at daytime wards.

⁴Per 1 000 people over 65 years of age.

⁵One and the same person can be recorded only once a year.

⁶Some of the institutional care places have been transferred to the housing service.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department

17.

Income security¹ in 1980–2008

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Households having received the income benefit²	16 935	19 102	25 885	55 060	39 257	36 792	35 181
By type of family							
Single men	8 417	10 158	12 204	24 041	17 337	27 303	27 252
without children	8 298	9 985	12 001	22 765	16 533	16 623	16 648
with children to support	119	173	203	1 276	804	10 680	10 604
Single parents	6 810	6 720	9 684	21 329	15 337	4 001	4 033
men with children	5 152	4 422	6 826	16 745	11 479	544	286
women with children	1 658	2 298	2 858	4 584	3 858	3 457	3 747
Married and unmarried couples	1 708	2 224	3 997	9 690	6 583	5 488	3 896
without children	526	669	1 864	4 960	3 649	3 036	1 690
with children	1 182	1 555	2 133	4 730	2 934	2 452	2 206
Persons having received the income benefit³	23 720	28 129	38 159	82 107	59 123	54 090	50 970
percentage of the entire population	4,9	5,8	7,8	15,6	10,6	9,6	8,9

¹Up until 31 Dec.1983 social welfare benefit.

²Single person or family, whereby the members of the same family are reckoned as one household. Family members over 18 years of age are reckoned as households of their own.

³Income benefit recipients, including family members.

Source: Helsinki City Social Services Department.

18.

15 year olds or older by educational level and age group¹ on 31 Dec. 1985–2007

		Total	among which women	Age 15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-
15-year olds or older, total	1985	413 444	232 871	66 340	88 070	83 019	106 028	69 987
	1990	418 438	233 640	60 240	91 859	83 635	112 030	70 674
	1995	443 033	284 393	62 229	99 803	80 108	128 148	72 745
	2000	471 692	257 019	71 689	99 083	86 249	140 105	74 566
	2005	480 875	259 982	72 357	96 816	85 374	148 466	77 862
	2006	485 559	262 400	73 755	98 768	84 042	149 016	79 978
	2007	490 447	264 562	74 817	101 336	82 270	151 343	80 681
People having at least a secondary level education, total	1985	215 387	115 559	33 419	65 595	51 512	44 207	20 654
	1990	237 213	128 080	30 803	71 886	56 645	54 523	23 356
	1995	271 617	146 840	32 899	79 666	59 494	73 215	26 343
	2000	311 475	168 382	40 012	81 784	68 463	91 484	29 732
	2005	329 298	178 804	38 280	80 685	68 768	106 473	35 092
	2006	334 798	182 126	38 815	82 308	67 705	108 593	37 377
	2007	339 440	184 807	39 072	83 884	66 028	111 699	38 757
Secondary level, total	2000	156 561	81 667	36 574	38 849	29 947	38 531	12 660
	2005	163 623	84 677	36 384	39 558	28 940	44 262	14 479
	2006	165 849	85 850	36 871	40 384	28 091	45 261	15 242
	2007	166 952	86 252	36 956	40 897	26 914	46 621	15 564
Tertiary level, total	2000	154 914	86 715	3 438	42 935	38 516	52 953	17 072
	2005	165 675	94 127	1 896	41 127	39 828	62 211	20 613
	2006	168 949	96 276	1 944	41 924	39 614	63 332	22 135
	2007	172 488	98 555	2 116	42 987	39 114	65 078	23 193
Lowest-level tertiary education	2000	61 745	39 099	1 728	17 014	16 577	19 790	6 636
	2005	53 406	34 037	32	6 453	15 387	23 527	8 007
	2006	51 937	33 103	37	4 967	14 507	23 849	8 577
	2007	50 510	32 222	39	3 754	13 369	24 403	8 945
Lower-level tertiary degree	2000	31 864	17 590	1 300	8 090	5 621	12 632	4 221
	2005	42 355	24 422	1 539	16 371	6 342	13 106	4 997
	2006	44 886	26 121	1 604	18 017	6 768	13 157	5 340
	2007	47 309	27 749	1 786	19 498	7 100	13 342	5 583
Higher-level tertiary degree	2000	54 820	27 755	408	17 013	14 608	17 380	5 411
	2005	62 239	32 720	325	17 614	16 139	21 728	6 433
	2006	64 182	33 949	303	18 214	16 348	22 400	6 917
	2007	66 397	35 299	289	18 952	16 592	23 290	7 274
Doctorate or equivalent tertiary level degree	2000	6 485	2 271	2	818	1 710	3 151	804
	2005	7 675	2 948	0	689	1 960	3 850	1 176
	2006	7 944	3 103	0	726	1 991	3 926	1 301
	2007	8 272	3 285	2	783	2 053	4 043	1 391
Primary education only or education unknown	1985	198 057	117 312	32 921	22 475	31 507	61 821	49 333
	1990	181 225	105 560	29 437	19 973	26 990	57 507	47 318
	1995	171 416	137 553	29 330	20 137	20 614	54 933	46 402
	2000	160 217	88 637	31 677	17 299	17 786	48 621	44 834
	2005	151 577	81 178	34 077	16 131	16 606	41 993	42 770
	2006	150 761	80 274	34 940	16 460	16 337	40 423	42 601
	2007	151 007	79 755	35 745	17 452	16 242	39 644	41 924

¹Educational classification changed in 1998. The education level of the population is described in terms of primary level (7-15 year olds), secondary level (16-18 year olds) and tertiary (university or polytechnic) level. Consequently, the time series shows only persons with a professionally qualifying education and persons with a primary education only or education unknown.

Source: Statistics Finland, Register of Completed Education and Degrees.

Schools in 2005-2008

	2005	2006	2007	2008
All schools in Helsinki	185	181	181	182
City-owned schools	157	153	153	153
City's Finnish-language schools	129	126	126	126
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	112	109	109	109
For 16-18 year olds	14	14	14	14
Secondary adult education	3	3	3	3
City's Swedish-language schools	28	27	27	27
For 7-15 year olds	23	22	22	22
For 16-18 year olds	4	4	4	4
Secondary adult education	1	1	1	1
State schools	6	6	6	7
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	6	6	6	7
Private schools with which the city has an agreement	14	14	14	14
For 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	14	14	14	14
Private schools	8	8	8	8
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	6	6	6	6
Secondary adult education	2	2	2	2

Source: Helsinki City Educational Department.

20.

University students in 2007–2008 and degrees taken in 2008

	Students				Degrees taken in 2008	
	New		Total		Higher and lower degrees	Higher degrees ²
	2007	2008	2007	2008		
Helsinki University	3 610	3 596	38 365	35 216	8 346	596
Helsinki University of Technology ¹	1 415	1 319	14 535	14 282	1 133	207
Helsinki School of Economics and Business Administration	498	543	4 274	3 183	1 664	25
Hanken School of Economics and Business Administration (Swedish-language)	367	332	2 465	2 127	631	14
Sibelius Academy	165	163	1 475	1 259	532	16
University of Industrial Arts	271	272	1 900	1 931	340	9
Theatre Academy	46	76	425	388	186	2
Academy of Fine Arts	43	43	272	246	123	–

¹Located in Espoo

²Doctorates and licentiates

Source: The KOTA Database of the Ministry of Education.

Culture and leisure

21.

Helsinki City Library 1990–2008

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2008
Number of premises	57	57	58	50	50
of which					
mobile libraries	4	2	2	2	2
libraries at hospitals etc.	19	16	17	11	11
Other premises	–	–	2	1	1
Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.	2 056 314	2 015 577	1 806 255	1 712 109	1 630 073
in Finnish	¹ 1 554 826	² 1 561 413	1 389 859	1 318 287	1 251 739
in Swedish	324 333	234 928	191 128	167 312	151 857
in other languages	177 155	179 464	188 158	190 669	192 469
music scores	..	39 772	37 110	35 841	34 008
Sound recordings	81 897	137 719	161 141	196 479	215 797
Video tapes	1 249	19 805	29 404	44 451	41 941
Others	–	20 402	33 582	9 289	9 686
Newspaper and periodical subscriptions	5 711	5 692	5 949	5 204	5 141
Borrowers	191 950	228 391	243 819	229 931	212 862
per 1 000 inhabitants	390	435	443	410	369
Home service clients	260	351	302	421	468
Number of visits at the library	3 659 168	6 401 776	7 160 113	6 604 849	6 418 060
Virtual visits	–	–	15 000 000	5 012 505	6 631 318
Hours open	–	94 869	96 911	87 863	92 462
Total loans	5 959 644	8 794 637	9 150 598	10 073 766	9 402 115
per 1 000 inhabitants	12,1	16,8	16,6	18,0	16,3
per 1 000 borrowers	31,0	38,5	37,7	43,8	44,2
The Main Library	750 451	957 259	1 237 993	864 490	762 106
The other libraries	4 775 647	7 360 484	7 484 977	8 865 415	9 398 909
Libraries in hospitals etc.	220 447	167 044	129 405	65 470	59 331
Home service	26 754	50 178	52 817	⁴ 36 491	⁴ 38 468
Mobile libraries	179 611	255 780	237 233	241 900	239 189
Distance loans	6 734	3 892	8 173	⁵ 7 833	⁵ 6 873
Percentages among loans					
Books (incl. music)	³ 93,0	77,6	73,9	71,9	70,7
Music scores	..	2,0	1,3	1,4	1,5
Sound recordings	5,8	10,8	14,7	16,0	16,7
Video, CD-rom, DVD	0,1	6,2	6,7	8,4	9,0
Others	1,1	3,4	4,7	3,8	3,5
Non-fiction books	30,6	36,5	39,3	39,0	37,2
Fiction books	69,4	63,5	60,7	61,0	62,8
Books for adults	68,2	–	71,5	71,9	70,2
Books for children	31,8	–	28,5	28,1	29,8
Books in Finnish	89,3	89,1	87,7	86,9	86,9
Books in Swedish	6,4	4,8	4,5	4,1	3,8
Books in other languages	4,3	6,1	7,8	9,0	9,3

¹ Including music and the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

² Including the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

³ Including music scores.

⁴ In 2003 statistics on the loans of the library home service changed.

⁵ In 2003 statistics on distance loans changed from 02/2003 on.

Source: Helsinki City Library.

22.

Number of visitors at tourist attractions in 2005–2008

Tourist target	2005	2006	2007	2008
Linnanmäki Amusement Park	1 197 768	1 347 000	1 200 000	1 200 000
Suomenlinna sea fortress	632 000	678 000	690 000	678 100
Korkeasaari zoo	483 202	521 671	510 963	498 030
Temppeliaukio Church	568 440	579 570	558 990	551 480
Uspensky Cathedral	500 500	516 500	530 800	520 000
Helsinki Music Festival	254 454	258 145	307 357	262 646
Kiasma Museum of Contemporary Arts	176 709	234 213	183 305	193 858
Ateneum Art Museum	207 011	142 382	147 098	256 650
Casino Ray	274 843	295 612	321 648	326 575
Helsinki Cathedral	333 853	352 453	278 116	376 294
Post Museum	37 405	37 257	47 770	² 20 371
Helsinki City Art Museum				
Tennis Palace	81 549	102 850	140 557	97 784
Linnanmäki Amusement Park's Museum	100 125	29 051	68 558	83 336
Helsinki City Winter Garden	85 141	84 037	75 000	70 500
The National Museum of Finland ¹	117 219	97 603	109 245	109 201
Helsinki Cathedral's crypt	65 425	33 642	42 000	58 000
Finnish Museum of Natural History	53 419	³ -	³ -	⁴ 186 000
Design Museum ¹	121 305	136 122	104 758	85 630
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	74 172	74 800	77 900	71 000
Amos Andersson Art Museum	42 799	73 502	41 119	65 961
Seurasaari Open-Air Museum	40 385	59 241	49 296	40 682

¹The Museum of Art and Design up until 2001

²Closed 1 Apr. 2008 - 31 Aug. 2008.

³Closed.

⁴Museum opened on 21 May.2008.

Source: Tuomas Santasalo Ky: *Matkailukohteiden kävijämäärät*.

23.

Jobs by industry in the urban regions of Helsinki, Tampere, Turku and Oulu, and in Finland as a whole in 2006

	Jobs total ¹	Industry (SIC 2002)							Daytime/ night-time population ratio
		Agri- culture, forestry (A-B)	Manufac- turing, energy and water provision (C-E)	Con- struction (F)	Trade, hotel, restaurant (G-H)	Transport, commu- nications (I)	Finance, services (J-K)	Public services (L-Q)	
		%							
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	589 755	0,2	10,7	4,8	19,3	8,8	24,0	31,6	118,1
Helsinki	378 158	0,1	8,7	4,4	16,4	8,1	25,9	35,8	135,2
Espoo	112 344	0,2	14,5	4,6	23,2	4,3	26,1	26,1	94,3
Vantaa - Vanda	96 977	0,4	14,0	6,6	26,0	16,7	14,3	21,3	100,1
Kauniainen	2 276	0,4	5,8	2,0	13,3	1,6	15,0	60,2	62,2
Rest of Helsinki Region	93 490	1,8	18,2	9,9	18,6	6,2	12,7	31,5	65,7
Hyvinkää	17 645	0,8	20,6	8,9	19,1	5,7	12,7	31,5	86,3
Järvenpää	12 058	0,1	19,2	8,2	19,7	3,7	14,0	33,9	63,5
Kerava	10 906	0,2	18,9	8,0	25,1	5,2	13,8	28,0	65,2
Kirkkonummi	10 341	1,2	15,1	6,6	22,3	5,0	13,2	35,0	60,3
Nurmijärvi	5 104	6,7	13,5	11,1	14,6	9,2	10,2	32,9	57,5
Mäntsälä	10 680	2,6	18,8	10,2	14,8	8,5	11,7	32,0	58,6
Pornainen	929	10,0	2,5	22,5	9,9	9,1	10,0	33,9	40,9
Sipoo	5 160	3,9	18,5	10,6	11,9	7,0	11,5	35,1	56,4
Tuusula	12 791	1,4	17,6	13,7	18,2	7,8	11,7	28,6	73,5
Vihti	7 876	3,4	20,0	11,9	15,3	5,2	14,0	28,1	60,8
Helsinki Region total	683 245	0,4	11,7	5,5	19,2	8,4	22,4	31,6	106,5
Tampere	116 251	0,4	20,4	5,8	15,2	6,3	19,3	31,9	122,7
Tampere Region ²	154 888	0,8	22,8	6,7	14,8	6,0	17,0	31,2	103,1
Turku	95 636	0,4	15,4	6,0	14,8	9,0	17,6	36,3	122,4
Turku Region ³	133 539	1,3	17,6	7,1	15,5	8,1	16,2	33,5	102,6
Oulu	70 744	0,4	17,2	7,3	14,2	6,4	17,5	36,4	121,9
Oulu Region ⁴	87 211	0,8	18,3	7,7	13,8	6,4	16,2	36,2	103,2
Finland as a whole	2 313 788	3,9	18,7	6,4	15,3	7,3	15,0	32,5	100,0

¹Including industry unknown.

²Tampere, Kangasala, Lempäälä, Nokia, Pirkkala, Vesilahti and Ylöjärvi.

³Turku, Aura, Kaarina, Lieto, Masku, Naantali, Nousiainen, Paimio, Parainen, Piikkiö, Raisio, Rusko and Vahto.

⁴Oulu, Hailuoto, Haukipudas, Kempele, Kiiminki, Liminka, Lumijoki, Muhos, Oulunsalo and Tyrnävä.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics, and urban and regional indicators.

24.

Jobs in the broad information sector in Helsinki and their proportion of all such jobs in Finland on 31 Dec. 2006

	Jobs total	% in Finland as a whole
Information sector, comprehensive definition (NI 2002)	68 089	32,0
Manufacturing	4 344	10,0
30 Computers, calculators etc.	30	5,2
313 Electronic cables	1	0,1
32 Radio, TV and telecom equipment	4 080	11,8
332,333 Process management and gauging equipment	233	3,7
Services production	25 289	36,1
51432 Entertainment electronics wholesale	316	34,2
51840 Computer hardware and software wholesale	1 202	24,3
51862 Telecom equipment wholesale	623	21,5
642 Telecommunications	5 625	35,9
7133 Office equipment and computer rental	6	5,8
72 Data processing services	17 517	38,5
Content production (comprehensive definition)	38 456	38,6
221 Publishing	7 061	42,5
222 Graphic production	2 310	17,9
223 Reproduction of recordings	61	46,2
71401 Video and DVD rental	169	18,1
73 Research and development	5 584	35,1
7413 Market and opinion polls	688	35,3
7414 Business consultancies	4 595	42,4
744 Advertisement services	4 522	51,5
7485 Office and translation services	1 225	37,4
921 Film- och video production	1 280	57,1
922 Production of radio and TV broadcasts	4 716	72,1
923 Other services in arts&culture and entertainment	3 523	38,6
924 News agencies	286	83,4
925 Libraries, archives, museums etc.	2 436	24,4

Source: Helsinki Region Statistics (database).

25.

Economically active population¹ as a percentage of the total population by sex and age in 2007

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
15-74 year olds	63,9	68,0	67,0	60,8	59,3	58,3	57,6	59,3
15-24	46,5	40,4	43,7	25,8	42,1	43,9	34,4	36,4
25-34	79,2	82,5	83,2	78,6	76,1	73,6	71,6	78,2
35-44	80,1	87,0	86,1	86,8	79,4	77,8	80,7	83,0
45-54	79,9	86,9	85,3	88,7	79,6	78,2	79,2	80,9
55-64	59,9	65,6	61,8	65,2	53,3	54,9	52,3	54,0
65-74	4,1	4,4	3,1	6,3	2,7	3,0	2,1	2,6
Men	63,6	68,4	67,9	61,1	60,7	59,1	58,7	60,5
15-24	41,4	37,2	41,6	20,6	38,8	40,9	31,5	35,1
25-34	80,3	85,4	86,5	80,8	78,9	76,2	74,7	82,0
35-44	79,9	88,7	86,6	88,9	80,5	78,1	82,0	84,5
45-54	77,0	85,7	84,0	88,7	78,4	76,1	77,7	79,9
55-64	57,5	65,7	61,2	68,6	54,0	54,8	52,2	54,1
65-74	5,2	5,2	4,4	6,8	4,0	4,1	2,7	3,3
Women	64,1	67,7	66,2	60,6	57,9	57,6	56,5	58,1
15-24	50,9	43,9	45,7	31,6	45,4	46,6	37,1	37,6
25-34	78,1	79,6	79,8	76,2	72,8	71,0	68,1	74,2
35-44	80,4	85,4	85,5	85,0	78,3	77,4	79,3	81,4
45-54	82,5	87,9	86,6	88,7	80,7	80,1	80,5	82,0
55-64	61,8	65,5	62,3	62,1	52,6	55,0	52,4	54,0
65-74	3,3	3,9	2,0	5,9	1,8	2,2	1,7	2,0

¹The proportion of employed members of the labour force among 15-74 year olds.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

26.

Male and female rate of unemployment in 2000–2007

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
Total								
2000	8,3	5,9	7,2	4,2	14,0	13,9	13,7	12,5
2001	8,5	5,8	7,1	4,0	13,7	14,0	13,7	12,3
2002	8,9	6,2	7,6	4,2	13,7	13,0	13,4	11,9
2003	9,6	6,6	7,9	4,1	14,2	13,3	13,1	11,9
2004	9,5	6,5	8,2	4,4	13,3	13,1	12,9	11,7
2005	9,1	6,1	7,9	4,3	12,5	11,4	13,2	11,1
2006	8,0	5,5	7,1	3,6	10,9	10,2	11,8	9,7
2007	6,3	4,4	6,2	3,1	10,4	9,0	11,1	8,5
Men								
2000	9,6	6,4	7,9	4,5	13,3	14,4	13,4	12,3
2001	10,1	6,6	7,9	4,7	13,6	14,9	14,2	12,6
2002	10,7	7,0	8,5	4,4	13,7	14,5	14,2	12,5
2003	11,5	7,5	8,9	4,3	14,4	15,1	13,6	12,6
2004	11,4	7,3	9,0	4,4	13,5	14,5	13,6	12,2
2005	10,9	6,9	8,7	5,0	12,5	12,2	13,8	11,4
2006	9,4	6,0	7,8	4,2	10,9	10,8	12,3	9,9
2007	7,4	4,8	6,9	3,5	10,6	9,8	11,8	8,6
Women								
2000	7,1	5,4	6,5	3,9	14,7	13,4	14,1	12,7
2001	7,1	5,1	6,4	3,3	13,9	13,1	13,3	12,0
2002	7,3	5,3	6,6	4,1	13,6	11,7	12,5	11,2
2003	7,8	5,7	6,9	3,9	13,9	11,6	12,6	11,2
2004	7,8	5,8	7,3	4,3	13,1	11,8	12,2	11,2
2005	7,6	5,4	7,0	3,6	12,5	10,7	12,5	10,8
2006	6,6	5,0	6,4	2,9	10,9	9,6	11,3	9,6
2007	5,2	4,0	5,6	2,7	10,3	8,4	10,4	8,3

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

Industry, commerce and construction

27.

Number of enterprises, their personnel and turnover in various industries in 2007

Industry	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover ¹ million euros	
		%		%		%
Total	37 391	100	246 780	100	66 224	100
D Manufacturing	2 254	6,0	29 981	12,1	8 601	13,0
E Electricity, gas and water provision	40	0,1	588	0,2	2 060	3,1
F Construction	2 971	7,9	19 819	8,0	4 516	6,8
G Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	6 680	17,9	43 040	17,4	30 823	46,5
H Hotels, restaurants etc.	1 433	3,8	12 470	5,1	1 284	1,9
I Transport, storage and telecommunications	2 277	6,1	25 778	10,4	5 878	8,9
J Finance	1 249	3,3	19 067	7,7	8	0,0
K Services in real estate, leasing and research	13 216	35,3	71 110	28,8	10 818	16,3
L Public administration and national defence	22	0,1	2 415	1,0	-	-
M Education	439	1,2	2 312	0,9	185	0,3
N Health care, social services	2 938	7,9	6 991	2,8	589	0,9
O Other public and private services	3 675	9,8	12 984	5,3	1 457	2,2
X Other	194	0,5	225	0,1	5	0,0

¹The sum of sector turnovers differs from the 'Turnover total' due to rounding off.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

28.

Building stock on 31 Dec. 2007: purpose of use and year of construction

	Buildings total	Year of construction								
		-1939	1940- 1949	1950- 1959	1960- 1969	1970- 1979	1980- 1989	1990- 1999	2000-	Unknown
All buildings	45 379	5 703	1 947	5 531	5 159	4 555	9 592	6 802	4 620	1 470
Residential buildings of which	32 030	3 850	1 516	4 379	3 874	3 459	7 042	4 278	3 215	417
blocks of flats	9 669	1 883	281	1 135	1 619	1 131	1 642	1 298	651	29
Leisure residential buildings	361	135	35	42	16	6	9	11	7	100
Other buildings, total	13 349	1 853	431	1 152	1 285	1 096	2 550	2 524	1 405	1 053
Office buildings	3 233	509	61	223	407	383	629	662	266	93
Buildings for public services	1 728	415	50	160	252	199	222	198	128	104
Industrial buildings	1 013	96	30	104	193	153	190	145	46	56
Warehouses	838	122	22	56	92	145	119	110	80	92
Other buildings	6 176	576	233	567	325	210	1 381	1 398	878	608

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

29.

New-built dwellings in various types of buildings in 1985–2008

	Type of building					State financed total	Built by the city total
	Total	Detached houses	Semi-detached and terraced houses	Blocks of flats ¹	Others ²		
Dwellings							
Annual average							
1985–1989	4 211	656	612	2 913	29	1 695	1 328
1990–1994	3 974	391	272	3 285	27	2 793	1 633
1995–1999	3 457	290	194	2 961	12	2 685	1 150
2000–2004	3 822	369	343	3 091	18	1 783	1 012
Annually							
2003	3 582	375	258	2 942	7	1 886	1 458
2004	3 134	411	232	2 486	5	1 474	730
2005	2 698	366	190	2 003	139	660	513
2006	2 289	278	134	1 876	1	574	306
2007	2 881	259	233	2 386	4	899	748
2008	2 451	295	150	1 988	18	432	418
%							
1985–1989	100	15,6	14,5	69,2	0,7	40,3	31,5
1990–1994	100	9,9	6,8	82,7	0,7	70,3	41,1
1995–1999	100	8,4	5,6	85,6	0,4	77,7	33,3
2000–2004	100	9,7	9,0	80,9	0,5	46,7	26,5
2003	100	10,5	7,2	82,1	0,2	52,7	40,7
2004	100	13,1	7,4	79,3	0,2	47,0	23,3
2005	100	13,6	7,0	74,2	5,2	24,5	19,0
2006	100	12,1	5,9	82,0	0,0	25,1	13,4
2007	100	9,0	8,1	82,8	0,1	31,2	26,0
2008	100	12,0	6,1	81,1	0,7	17,6	17,1
Total residential floor area, m²							
Annual average							
1985–1989	287 477	64 596	50 347	170 842	1 692	102 320	76 669
1990–1994	270 615	41 674	22 651	204 233	2 057	176 917	102 637
1995–1999	236 495	33 142	17 364	185 275	715	169 026	72 776
2000–2004	270 429	44 624	30 712	194 082	1 021	111 898	68 390
Annually							
2003	256 946	46 765	23 489	185 998	694	121 062	96 852
2004	220 658	50 459	20 827	149 030	342	88 261	50 182
2005	200 208	46 791	17 784	127 767	7 866	34 585	32 909
2006	163 433	35 330	12 904	115 157	42	29 731	21 663
2007	215 458	31 429	23 739	159 852	438	48 581	51 573
2008	198 464	35 135	15 243	146 873	1 213	27 989	29 327
%							
1985–1989	100	22,5	17,5	59,4	0,6	35,6	26,7
1990–1994	100	15,4	8,4	75,5	0,8	65,4	37,9
1995–1999	100	14,0	7,3	78,3	0,3	71,5	30,8
2000–2004	100	16,5	11,4	71,8	0,4	41,4	25,3
2003	100	18,2	9,1	72,4	0,3	47,1	37,7
2004	100	22,9	9,4	67,5	0,2	40,0	22,7
2005	100	23,4	8,9	63,8	3,9	17,3	16,4

2006	100	21,6	7,9	70,5	0,0	18,2	13,3
2007	100	14,6	11,0	74,2	0,2	22,5	23,9
2008	100	17,7	7,7	74,0	0,6	14,1	14,8

¹Including dwellings in dormitories etc.

²Other than residential buildings.

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

30.

Hotels and equivalent: rooms, beds and registrations in 2004–2008

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Hotels and equivalent on 1 Jan.	61	58	60	61	63
of which hotels	44	44	45	47	52
Rooms	7 558	7 557	7 996	8 174	8 592
Beds	14 782	14 791	15 741	15 882	16 668
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and equivalent in Finland, % ¹	10	10	11	11	11
of the hotel capacity, % ¹	12	13	13	13	14
Passengers arrived	1 408 246	1 425 002	1 563 086	1 722 311	1 759 669
Hotel capacity					
Rooms	6 831	7 148	7 425	7 717	8 085
Beds	13 186	13 674	13 951	14 334	15 064
Capacity use, % rooms	66	67	69	70	69
Overnight stays, total	2 291 848	2 365 261	2 554 951	2 773 591	2 894 287
of which foreign nationals, %	61,7	60,5	62,1	60,4	59,0

¹On the basis of the number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Transport and Tourism.

Income and consumption

31.

Average income subject to municipal taxation by sex and age of income-recipients in 2000–2007, by the rate in 2007

	Age, years								Total	Women's income as a percentage of men's income,%
	-16 euro	17-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-		
Total										
2000	2 487	5 119	13 893	27 995	37 396	40 769	36 598	25 454	29 910	65,3
2001	1 610	4 734	13 107	26 907	34 493	37 914	34 952	23 547	27 946	67,6
2002	1 282	4 503	12 482	26 121	33 572	37 754	35 303	23 438	27 466	69,0
2003	1 640	6 300	13 958	27 286	34 075	38 045	35 654	24 558	27 851	69,7
2004	1 959	8 655	15 898	29 510	36 387	40 505	36 834	25 668	29 215	68,2
¹ 2005	1 223	4 301	12 218	26 254	35 113	38 764	37 293	25 532	28 549	69,5
¹ 2006	1 862	4 237	12 420	26 371	36 321	40 264	38 897	25 561	29 690	68,8
¹ 2007	1 879	4 574	12 825	27 255	37 889	43 018	39 533	26 937	30 877	67,2
Men										
2000	2 371	5 274	15 261	32 738	45 835	50 074	46 156	34 884	36 883	
2001	1 487	4 688	14 005	31 273	41 033	46 037	44 090	31 385	33 928	
2002	1 193	4 322	13 011	29 703	39 179	45 210	44 723	31 874	33 022	
2003	1 384	5 526	14 907	30 997	39 424	45 436	45 431	33 297	33 320	
2004	1 867	7 994	17 176	34 009	42 657	48 727	47 458	35 506	35 294	
¹ 2005	1 367	4 447	12 508	29 588	41 052	45 207	46 778	35 342	34 199	
¹ 2006	1 777	4 052	12 746	29 717	42 800	47 413	49 066	34 240	35 725	
¹ 2007	1 948	4 397	13 213	31 061	44 949	51 978	49 487	36 656	37 541	
Women										
2000	2 611	4 969	12 742	23 421	29 144	32 733	28 789	20 580	24 097	
2001	1 743	4 778	12 360	22 684	28 061	30 881	27 518	19 410	22 932	
2002	1 378	4 675	12 041	22 628	28 062	31 224	27 613	18 927	22 782	
2003	1 912	6 957	13 162	23 633	28 820	31 619	27 725	19 923	23 238	
2004	2 056	9 178	14 797	25 029	30 246	33 397	28 293	20 478	24 072	
¹ 2005	1 069	4 161	11 984	22 995	29 222	33 030	29 515	20 056	23 759	
¹ 2006	1 949	4 414	12 155	23 116	29 855	33 855	30 512	20 647	24 587	
¹ 2007	1 811	4 742	12 511	23 558	30 764	34 899	31 383	21 366	25 225	

¹State taxable income including, since 2005, tax-free dividends and interests.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

Justice and public safety

32.

Offences registered in the Helsinki police district in 2003–2008

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Offences against the penal code	80 283	82 003	78 834	76 245	82 725	86 412
% ²	14,9	15,2	14,8	14,7	15,0	16,0
Crime against property	55 356	55 131	49 874	46 921	49 893	53 179
Crime against life and health	5 121	5 483	5 450	5 625	6 555	7 041
Sexual offences	222	220	359	507	371	812
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	2 153	2 419	2 604	2 573	2 751	3 039
Traffic offences ¹	12 361	13 588	15 465	15 499	16 265	14 741
drunk driving	2 232	2 673	2 736	2 747	2 901	2 610
Illegal drug offences	2 670	2 592	2 512	2 594	3 125	3 200
Other offences against the penal code	2 400	2 570	2 570	2 526	3 765	4 400
Other offences	17 868	19 274	21 274	23 231	22 978	27 995
% ²	8,0	7,8	8,3	9,5	8,7	8,3
Offences against the alcohol legislation	170	160	163	206	156	174
Offences against other laws and decrees	17 698	19 114	21 111	23 025	22 822	27 821
light traffic offences, offences against certain social laws on road transport	14 536	14 950	16 956	19 061	19 769	25 509
Total	98 151	101 277	100 108	99 476	105 703	114 407
% ²	12,9	12,9	12,7	13,1	13,0	13,1

¹ Due to changed legislation, some traffic offences are, ever since 1999, included in offences against criminal law or other laws and decrees. The information content has also been changed so that data on assault and battery and on homicide now include the scene of the crime, too.

² Among the figure for the whole country.

Source: Helsinki Policy Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

Elections

33.

Municipal elections in 1984–2008

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008
Entitled to vote	389 548	397 930	399 932	429 586	452 271	459 428	474 209
percentage of all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,9	11,3	11,2	11,3
Polling	258 083	251 850	265 431	248 290	230 336	262 362	278 044
% ¹	66,3	63,3	66,4	57,8	50,9	57,1	58,6
in Finland as a whole, % ¹	74,0	70,5	70,9	61,3	55,9	58,6	61,3
Rejected ballot papers	1 674	2 154	3 772	3 989	1 289	1 457	1 695
% ²	0,6	0,9	1,4	1,6	0,6	0,6	0,6
in Finland as a whole, % ²	0,6	0,8	1,2	1,7	0,8	0,6	0,7

¹Among those entitled to vote.

²Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, XXIX, Municipal Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.

34.

Parliamentary elections 1995–2007

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1995 ¹	1995 ²	1999 ¹	1999 ²	2003 ¹	2003 ²	2007 ¹	2007 ²
Entitled to vote	402 764	37 330	427 635	37 499	438 624	38 470	441 229	40 073
as a percentage of all voters in the country	10,4	18,1	10,8	18,4	10,4	18,7	10,3	19,2
men	177 864	13 443	191 694	13 291	198 096	13 593	199 760	14 383
women	224 900	23 887	235 941	24 208	240 528	24 877	241 469	25 690
Polling	292 970	2 651	300 801	3 163	324 114	4 033	313 859	4 386
% ³	72,7	7,1	70,3	8,4	73,9	10,5	71,1	10,9
in Finland as a whole,								
% ³	71,9	6,1	68,3	6,4	69,7	8,8	67,9	8,6
men	125 800	988	130 810	1 223	141 758	1 481	..	..
% ³	70,7	7,3	68,2	9,2	71,6	10,9	..	..
women	167 170	1 663	169 991	1 940	182 356	2 552	..	..
% ³	74,3	7,0	72,0	8,0	75,8	10,3	..	..
Rejected ballot papers	2 236	42	3 252	..	2 719	..	3 321	..
% ⁴	0,8	1,6	1,1	..	0,8	..	1,1	..
in Finland as a whole,								
% ⁴	0,8	1,0	1,1	..	0,9	..	0,7	..

¹Only people recorded for census purposes in Finland.²Finnish citizens not recorded for census purposes in Finland who were or had been recorded in the Finnish population registers.³Among those entitled to vote.⁴Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, OSF XXIX, Parliamentary Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.