



# Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

# 2015



# 2015

## Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

13th volume

City of Helsinki Urban Facts

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ISBN	978-952-331-070-4

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# Preface

The Statistical Yearbook provides a varied, statistics-based description of Helsinki and its residents. Many of the tables also present comparative data from the rest of the Helsinki Metropolitan Area, the Helsinki Region and Finland as a whole. Moreover, the yearbook contains a chapter on major cities in the rest of Scandinavia and one on the capitals of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia, and on the City of Saint Petersburg. The book contains 257 tables in all.

The 2015 edition is the 103th. The book has been reshaped several times, but its objective, to describe the city and its inhabitants from many perspectives, has remained. The Statistical Yearbooks of 1905 to 2008 are available in a digital format on the Sinetti archives database. ([www.sinettiarkisto.fi](http://www.sinettiarkisto.fi)). Sinetti contains a multitude of material relating to Helsinki's history.

Tables from the Statistical Yearbook were among the first data to be published as open data by the Helsinki Region Infoshare online service ([www.hri.fi](http://www.hri.fi)). The statistical yearbooks since 2002 are available on the HRI.

Additional data on many themes in the yearbook can be found in the statistical and research publications, electronic data and databases of the City of Helsinki Urban Facts ([www.hel.fi/tietokeskus](http://www.hel.fi/tietokeskus)). Statistics on Helsinki by district and sub-district are available in the Helsinki Region Small Area Database ([www.aluesarjat.fi](http://www.aluesarjat.fi)). The publication Helsinki by district presents statistics in the form of maps, graphs and tables. This publication, too, is available on our website. The library of Helsinki City Urban Facts also provides information services.

The yearbook is compiled by the City of Helsinki Urban Facts Division for Statistics and Information Services. The editing has been led by Senior Statistician **Sini Askelo**, and the actual editorial work was carried out by Statistics Secretary **Aila Perttilä**. Statistics Secretary **Annikki Suihkonen** made the graphs. The layout was made by Statistics Secretary **Sirkka Koski**. The cover was planned and made by Graphics Designer **Olli Turunen** of Tovia Design Oy Ltd. We want to thank all our numerous cooperation partners within and outside the city administration for their valuable help in providing data for the Statistical Yearbook.

Helsinki, November 2015

**Ari Jaakola**

*Statistics and Information Services Manager*

# Explanation of symbols

## Coefficients for monetary value

2013 currency rate		2014 currency rate	
Year	Coefficient	Year	Coefficient
1970	8,492	1970	8,581
1975	4,816	1975	4,866
1980	2,905	1980	2,935
1985	1,929	1985	1,949
1990	1,514	1990	1,530
1995	1,360	1995	1,374
2000	1,259	2000	1,272
2012	1,015	2013	1,010
2013	1,000	2014	1,000

## Explanation of symbols

Magnitude nil	–
Magnitude less than half of unit employed	o
Data subject to secrecy	...
Data not available	..
Category not applicable	.
Preliminary data	*
Corrected figure	u
Men	M
Women	W

A horizontal line drawn across a time series shows substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series.

## Reader instructions

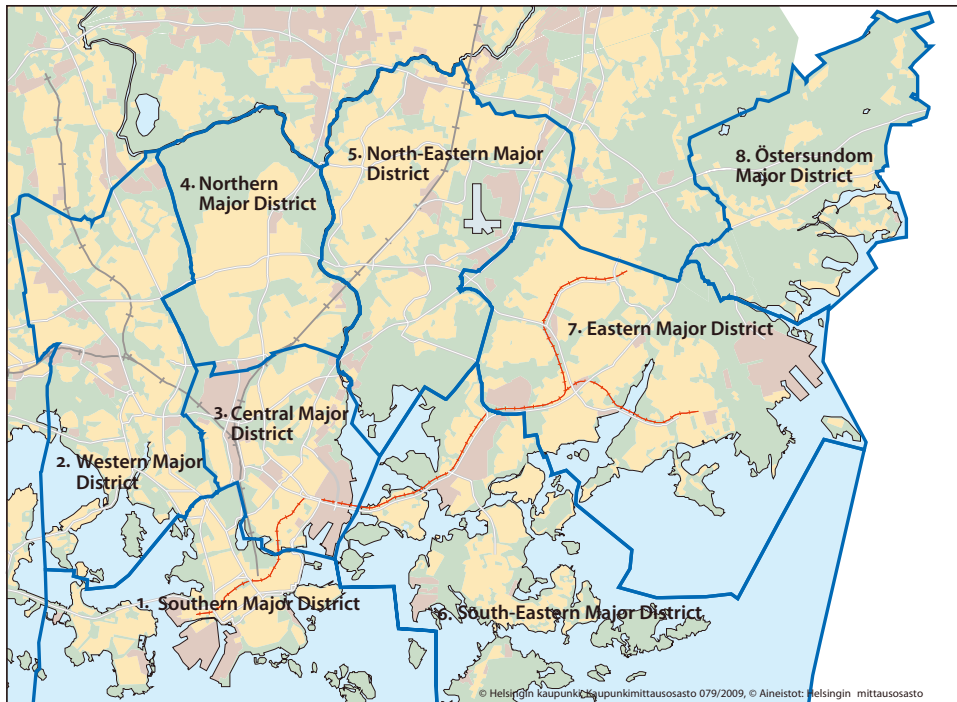
The book contains some data denominated in euros expressed in fixed monetary value for 2013 or 2014. This has been done in an attempt to eliminate the impacts of changes in monetary value on the figures. The cost of living index 1951:10 = 100 has been used as the **deflation coefficient**. The coefficients for different years are stated in conjunction with the symbols.

There is always a reference in conjunction with the euro-denominated data as to whether the figures have been stated in fixed monetary value for 2013 or 2014. Where no reference is stated, the euro-denominated data is in the current monetary value. Where figures are examined **in relation to the population figure**, the average population figure has been used as the population figure if the data apply to the whole year.

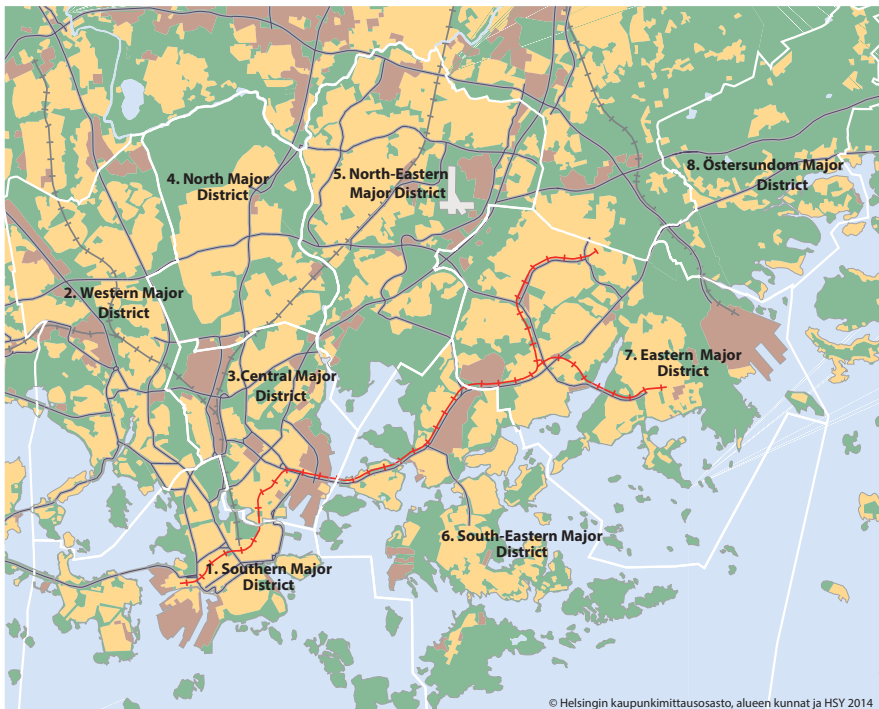
The year book presents **district data** in accordance with the **district division system** approved by the City Board. The district division system is at four levels with the city being divided into 8 major districts, which are subdivided into a total of 34 districts. These districts comprise sub-districts and small districts in the official district division. There are currently 148 sub-districts and 404 small areas. Each major district, district and sub-district has a code and name confirmed by the City Board and small areas have a code only. Major districts have a single-digit code from 1–8 and districts have a three-digit code, with the first digit designating the major district in which the district lies. The three-digit code of sub-districts is formed from the city area code (the two first digits) and the sub-district code (the last digit). A full list of the district names and codes in the district division system can be found with the district division map appendix.

**The Helsinki Metropolitan Area** comprises the cities of Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa and Kauniainen. **The Helsinki Region** comprises these four cities and those of Hyvinkää, Järvenpää, Kerava, Kirkkonummi, Nurmijärvi, Sipoo, Tuusula, Vihti and, since 1 Jan. 2005, Mäntsälä and Pornainen.

## Major districts in Helsinki



### Land use 2014





# Area and environment

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## 1.1

## Area and population density by major district

	Area, km <sup>2</sup>		Inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup> land
	Total	of which land <sup>1</sup>	
1. Southern Major District	152.7	18.1	5,978
2. Western Major District	36.5	30.5	3,485
3. Central Major District	17.7	15.8	5,611
4. Northern Major District	23.2	23.2	1,820
5. North-Eastern Major District	37.6	36.4	2,680
6. South-Eastern Major District	362.4	25.2	1,943
7. Eastern Major District	56.5	37.5	2,879
8. Östersundom Major District	28.7	26.2	79
Islands not included in these areas	3.6	3.6	
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>719.0</b>	<b>216.5</b>	<b>2,867</b>
Espoo	528.0	330.2	804
Vantaa	240.3	240.3	877
Kauniainen	6.0	6.0	1,560
Helsinki Region	5,518.9	3,840.9	370

<sup>1</sup> Incl. lakes and streams.

Source: Helsinki Municipal Data System, Helsinki City Real Estate Department's City Cadaster Division and National Land Survey of Finland (NLS).

## 1.2

## Air temperature and water-level 1995–2014

	Air temperature <sup>1</sup>			Water-level <sup>2</sup>		
	Mean °C	Max.	Min.	Mean cm	Max.	Min.
1995	6.2	27.7	-24.4	8	94	-56
2000	7.2	26.3	-18.0	6	85	-51
2005	6.6	29.6	-18.3	4	151	-44
2010	5.0	30.1	-22.6	-10	64	-93
2013	7.8	28.6	-22.6	-6	93	-92
<b>2014</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>-18.2</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>-71</b>
I	-5.9	5.6	-18.2	-6	55	-71
II	0.2	4.7	-7.6	-26	3	-60
III	2.1	10.9	-8.3	-4	35	-33
IV	5.9	19.9	-4.5	-13	21	-35
V	10.6	26.3	-1.2	-17	9	-46
VI	13.5	24.4	3.5	-12	13	-33
VII	20.1	29.6	11.1	-15	14	-33
VIII	17.9	28.4	9.6	0	35	-32
IX	13.0	20.3	0.4	-11	28	-40
X	6.7	14.7	-3.8	-14	21	-40
XI	3.2	10.3	-2.4	-20	26	-46
XII	0.1	5.5	-15.7	8	59	-52

<sup>1</sup> At Kaisaniemi monitoring station.

<sup>2</sup> At surface by a quay in the Kaivopuisto district.

Source: Finnish Meteorological Institute and the Marine Centre at Finnish Environment Institute.

Air quality	Annual mean, µg/m <sup>3</sup>			
	2005	2010	2013	2014
Respirable particles content, PM <sub>10</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	30	25	24	26
Kallio	15	15	13	15
Leppävaara <sup>2</sup> (in Espoo)	23	15	20	21
Tikkurila (in Vantaa)	23	16	14	16
Nitrogen dioxide content, NO <sub>2</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	43	41	37	36
Kallio	22	23	20	20
Leppävaara <sup>2</sup> (in Espoo)	24	28	27	25
Tikkurila (in Vantaa)	30	30	27	25
Ozone content, O <sub>3</sub>				
Mannerheimintie 5 <sup>1</sup>	37	39	39	35
Kallio	48	48	52	46
Tikkurila	46	44	47	..

<sup>1</sup> Measuring started in 2005.

<sup>2</sup> Location of monitoring station changed in January 2005 and 2010.

Source: HSY Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority: Ilmanlaatu pääkaupunkiseudulla.

	Total emissions, 1,000 t CO <sub>2</sub> equiv.						1990–2014 change %
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	
Total	3,615.5	3,294.5	3,446.4	3,222.9	2,851.6	2,789.7	-23
District heating	1,808.9	1,350.9	1,384.0	1,352.5	1,295.7	1,305.5	-28
Electrical heating	84.9	109.1	122.1	133.4	135.7	135.7	60
Individual property heating	126.2	121.8	110.6	106.0	97.7	97.7	-23
Consumer electricity	516.4	701.4	921.1	851.8	579.8	511.0	-1
Transportation	649.8	704.5	748.0	693.9	649.3	646.4	-1
Industry and work machinery	180.7	113.2	91.5	41.7	45.4	45.4	-75
Waste and waste water treatment	246.5	192.3	67.5	42.4	46.8	46.8	-81
Agriculture	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	-38
	Emissions per capita, tons of CO <sub>2</sub> equiv./inhabitant						
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	1990–2014 change %
Total	7.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.5	-39
District heating	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	-43
Electrical heating	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	26
Individual property heating	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-39
Consumer electricity	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	-22
Transportation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	-21
Industry and work machinery	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80
Waste and waste water treatment	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-85
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-51

Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre, Environmental statistics.

1.5

Water quality in certain sea areas in Helsinki

Body of water

Body of water	Ecological state		Materials and grounds for estimation	Reason for change	Chemical state		
	2000–2007	2006–2012			2000–2007	2006–2012	Chemical classification
Sipoo archipelago	Satisfactory	Passable	2	1	Good	Good	1
Villinki	Passable	Passable	3		Good	Good	1
Kruunuvuorenselkä	Passable	Passable	3	1	Good	Worse than good	2
Seurasaari	Passable	Passable	3		Good	Good	1
Suvisaaristo-Lauttasaari	Satisfactory	Passable	3	1	Good	Good	1
Espoonlahti	Satisfactory	Passable	4	1	Good	Good	1
Porkkala east	Passable	Passable	5		Good	Good	1
Porvoo-Helsinki	Satisfactory	Passable	1	1	Good	Good	1
Helsinki-Porkkala	Satisfactory	Passable	3	1	Good	Good	1

Ecological classification

Materials

1	Extensive
2	Extensive
3	Extensive
4	Restricted
5	Restricted

Grounds for classification

Extensive phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials and intensive station biomass materials, growth depth of kelp in a sheltered and open coastal zone and benthic materials.

Extensive phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials (passable) and quite extensive benthic materials (satisfactory).

Phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials and benthic results.

Phytoplankton chlorophyll materials and benthic results.

Very restricted materials, water quality results from one station in 2011 and benthic information from two stations in 2011.

Reason for change

- 1 State classification degraded one class due to methodological changes, new monitoring materials or change in type of body of water.

Chemical classification

- 1 Evaluation of chemical state made as expert evaluations when lacking suitable materials.
- 2 Classification based on measurements, restricted materials.



Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre.

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	Total	Change <sup>2</sup> Number	%	Men	Women	Women per 1 000 men
1875	23,070	1,313	6.0	10,236	12,834	1,254
1880	36,346	13,276	57.5	16,403	19,943	1,216
1885	41,579	5,233	14.4	18,746	22,833	1,218
1890	56,236	14,657	35.3	25,519	30,717	1,204
1895	64,554	8,318	14.8	28,213	36,341	1,288
1900	79,126	14,572	22.6	35,010	44,116	1,260
1905	93,626	14,500	18.3	41,198	52,428	1,273
1910	118,736	25,110	26.8	52,179	66,557	1,276
1915	153,467	34,731	29.3	69,102	84,365	1,221
1920	152,200	-1 267	-0.8	64,434	87,766	1,362
1925	162,070	9,870	6.5	67,545	94,525	1,399
1930	205,833	43,763	27.0	87,022	118,811	1,365
1935	225,482	19,649	9.5	94,146	131,336	1,395
1940	252,484	27,002	12.0	105,777	146,707	1,387
1945	276,277	23,793	9.4	113,710	162,567	1,430
1950	368,519	92,242	33.4	157,080	211,439	1,346
1955	403,970	35,451	9.6	174,553	229,417	1,314
1960	448,315	44,345	11.0	196,689	251,626	1,279
1965	494,796	7,374	1.5	219,975	274,821	1,249
1970	523,677	-1 951	-0.4	233,373	290,304	1,244
1975	502,961	-7 244	-1.4	223,252	279,709	1,253
1980	483,675	-1 728	-0.4	215,061	268,614	1,249
1985	484,122	-269	-0.1	216,411	267,711	1,237
1990	490,691	709	0.1	221,078	269,613	1,220
1991	492,487	1,796	0.4	222,625	269,862	1,212
1992	497,542	5,055	1.0	225,636	271,906	1,205
1993	501,518	3,976	0.8	228,307	273,211	1,197
1994	508,659	7,141	1.4	232,211	276,448	1,191
1995	515,765	7,106	1.4	235,787	279,978	1,187
1996	525,031	9,266	1.8	240,638	284,393	1,182
1997	532,053	7,022	1.3	244,621	287,432	1,175
1998	539,363	7,310	1.4	248,395	290,968	1,171
1999	546,317	6,954	1.3	252,366	293,951	1,165
2000	551,123	4,806	0.9	254,967	296,156	1,162
2001	555,474	4,351	0.8	257,399	298,075	1,158
2002	559,718	4,244	0.8	260,070	299,648	1,152
2003	559,716	-2	0.0	260,236	299,480	1,151
2004	559,330	-386	-0.1	260,441	298,889	1,148
2005	559,046	-284	-0.1	260,573	298,473	1,145
2006	560,905	1,859	0.3	261,627	299,278	1,144
2007	564,521	3,616	0.6	263,343	301,178	1,144
2008	568,531	4,010	0.7	265,728	302,803	1,140
2009	576,632	8,101	1.4	270,176	306,456	1,134
2010	583,350	6,718	1.2	273,577	309,773	1,132
2011	588,549	5,199	0.9	276,361	312,188	1,130
2012	595,384	6,835	1.2	280,064	315,320	1,126
2013	603,968	8,584	1.4	284,562	319,406	1,122
2014	612,664	8,696	1.4	288,957	323,707	1,120
2015	620,715	8,051	1.3	293,113	327,602	1,118

<sup>1</sup> Figures include foreign nationals from 1951 on (and for the year 1915, when Russian subjects were included).

<sup>2</sup> Up until 1960 the change over the previous 5 years, after 1960 the change during the previous year.

Source: Census lists 1875–1989 and since 1990 Population Register Centre.

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2015
<b>The whole population</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>483,743</b>	<b>490,629</b>	<b>551,123</b>	<b>559,046</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>620,715</b>
0–6 year olds	35,938	36,683	41,253	37,199	39,170	44,552
7–15	47,816	41,409	47,661	49,545	45,678	46,450
16–17	11,699	8,154	10,549	10,666	11,742	10,641
18–29	97,916	97,340	103,567	108,291	115,373	120,699
30–44	116,279	127,343	135,979	129,838	131,459	143,098
45–64	106,517	109,151	138,078	146,508	155,137	153,566
65–74	43,795	38,130	39,406	40,509	45,478	58,976
75–84	19,925	26,296	25,305	26,931	28,134	30,186
85–89	2,890	4,478	6,399	6,199	7,455	8,108
90–94	825	1,391	2,471	2,703	2,886	3,489
95–	143	254	455	657	838	950
	%					
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
0–6 year olds	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.7	6.7	7.2
7–15	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.9	7.8	7.5
16–17	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7
18–29	20.2	19.8	18.8	19.4	19.8	19.4
30–44	24.0	26.0	24.7	23.2	22.5	23.1
45–64	22.0	22.2	25.1	26.2	26.6	24.7
65–74	9.1	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.8	9.5
75–84	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
85–89	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
90–94	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
95–	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Percentage of men</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>47.2</b>
0–6 year olds	51.3	50.9	51.0	51.1	50.8	51.2
7–15	50.7	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	50.9
16–17	50.2	51.2	50.2	49.7	50.5	49.6
18–29	46.5	47.1	47.5	47.4	46.9	46.7
30–44	47.8	47.7	49.5	50.0	50.7	51.0
45–64	42.9	45.5	45.7	46.2	46.6	47.3
65–74	32.6	33.9	39.8	41.1	42.0	42.6
75–84	24.3	25.9	28.5	31.8	34.9	36.9
85–89	16.4	18.7	20.6	21.6	24.7	28.3
90–94	14.2	15.5	17.8	16.8	18.4	20.7
95–	12.6	9.8	13.2	14.8	13.7	14.3

Source: Statistics Finland.

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	2025 <sup>1</sup>
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>483,675</b>	<b>490,872</b>	<b>551,123</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>620,715</b>	<b>683,487</b>
%	100	100	100	100	100	100
<b>1. Southern Major District</b>	<b>101,189</b>	<b>90,307</b>	<b>97,015</b>	<b>99,683</b>	<b>108,210</b>	<b>121,444</b>
%	20.9	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.8
101 Vironniemi district	12,141	12,424	11,772	11,671	12,269	12,561
102 Ullanlinna district	26,436	22,308	22,668	23,050	24,045	24,426
103 Kampinmalmi district	25,290	22,508	29,796	30,394	34,625	44,625
104 Taka-Töölö district	16,620	14,090	14,432	14,502	14,965	14,401
105 Lauttasaari district	20,702	18,977	18,347	20,066	22,306	25,429
<b>2. Western Major District</b>	<b>87,010</b>	<b>89,480</b>	<b>100,639</b>	<b>101,328</b>	<b>106,287</b>	<b>114,160</b>
%	18.0	18.2	18.3	17.4	17.1	16.7
201 Reijola district	10,696	9,533	15,775	15,702	17,208	17,607
202 Munkkiniemi district	18,097	15,637	17,369	17,328	17,624	18,467
203 Haaga district	26,929	26,401	26,468	25,908	26,539	27,283
204 Pitäjänmäki district	12,848	12,571	14,948	15,465	17,696	17,905
205 Kaarela district	18,440	25,338	26,079	26,925	27,220	32,899
<b>3. Central Major District</b>	<b>77,865</b>	<b>73,129</b>	<b>73,252</b>	<b>78,561</b>	<b>88,651</b>	<b>101,883</b>
%	16.1	14.9	13.3	13.5	14.3	14.9
301 Kallio district	27,818	24,700	25,255	25,606	28,334	36,632
302 Alppiharju district	14,731	12,452	11,875	11,731	11,727	10,985
303 Vallila district	12,343	10,010	11,091	12,306	15,123	15,076
304 Pasila district	5,149	9,669	8,591	8,484	9,182	13,005
305 Vanhakaupunki district	17,824	16,298	16,440	20,434	24,285	26,185
<b>4. Northern Major District</b>	<b>37,873</b>	<b>40,397</b>	<b>41,250</b>	<b>41,164</b>	<b>42,218</b>	<b>44,886</b>
%	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.6
401 Maunula district	12,098	9,860	8,984	8,584	8,777	10,625
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,025	6,402	6,403	6,587	6,945	6,857
403 Tuomarinkylä district	3,812	7,088	8,181	8,585	8,649	8,899
404 Oulunkylä district	13,092	13,573	14,145	13,634	14,118	14,874
405 Itä-Pakila district	2,846	3,474	3,537	3,774	3,729	3,631
<b>5. North-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>54,733</b>	<b>76,977</b>	<b>83,842</b>	<b>92,690</b>	<b>97,543</b>	<b>103,637</b>
%	11.3	15.7	15.2	15.9	15.7	15.2
501 Latokartano district	11,932	12,449	12,557	21,149	24,418	26,254
502 Pukinmäki district	4,908	8,061	9,176	8,292	8,260	7,977
503 Malmi district	15,090	22,547	26,023	27,947	28,986	31,133
504 Suutarila district	3,578	11,041	11,844	11,304	11,284	11,108
505 Puistola district	11,441	16,335	18,346	18,372	19,312	20,175
506 Jakomäki district	7,784	6,544	5,896	5,626	5,283	6,990
<b>6. South-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>40,561</b>	<b>37,065</b>	<b>44,918</b>	<b>46,666</b>	<b>48,971</b>	<b>61,879</b>
%	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	9.1
601 Kulosaari district	4,175	3,699	3,761	3,770	3,853	3,805
602 Herttoniemi district	21,106	18,483	24,574	26,423	28,126	30,751
603 Laajasalo district	15,280	14,883	16,583	16,473	16,992	27,324
<b>7. Eastern Major District</b>	<b>72,982</b>	<b>75,478</b>	<b>90,355</b>	<b>103,227</b>	<b>107,957</b>	<b>116,396</b>
%	15.1	15.4	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.0
701 Vartiokylä district	19,235	19,793	20,235	21,363	22,098	20,562
702 Myllypuro district	11,733	10,108	8,941	9,613	11,385	14,462
703 Mellunkylä district	27,940	31,764	35,932	36,425	37,363	41,406
704 Vuosaari district	14,074	13,813	25,247	35,826	37,111	39,966
<b>8 Östersundom Major District</b>				<b>2,113</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>2,161</b>
%	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3
801 Östersundom district	.	.	.	2,113	2,063	2,161
<b>Others</b>	<b>11,440</b>	<b>8,039</b>	<b>19,852</b>	<b>17,918</b>	<b>18,815</b>	<b>17,042</b>
%	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.5
<b>Inner Helsinki</b>	<b>169,086</b>	<b>154,029</b>	<b>167,721</b>	<b>173,899</b>	<b>191,783</b>	<b>215,524</b>
<b>Outer Helsinki</b>	<b>303,146</b>	<b>328,804</b>	<b>363,550</b>	<b>391,533</b>	<b>410,117</b>	<b>450,921</b>

<sup>1</sup> Furthermore 18 people whose sub-district is unknown.

Helsinki's district division changed from 2013 on.

Source: Census lists (1980), Helsinki City's population register (1990), Statistics Finland (2000–2015) and City of Helsinki Urban Facts (2025).



	2008	2009	2010	2013	2014	2015
<b>All Helsinki residents</b>	<b>568,531</b>	<b>576,632</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>603,968</b>	<b>612,664</b>	<b>620,715</b>
Citizenship						
Finnish	532,248	537,978	541,615	553,307	559,782	565,270
Other	36,283	38,654	41,735	50,661	52,882	55,445
Percentage of the entire population	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.4	8.6	8.9
Europe	20,406	21,699	23,186	28,430	29,861	31,135
EU countries	12,943	14,199	15,377	20,231	21,721	23,107
Estonia	5,962	6,578	7,482	10,953	11,922	12,568
Sweden	1,219	1,279	1,268	1,287	1,297	1,268
EU member state since the 2000s (other than Estonia)	1,277	1,414	1,569	2,034	2,243	2,463
Other northern or western European	325	322	351	369	373	368
Other European	7,138	7,178	7,458	7,830	7,767	7,660
Russia	5,633	5,694	5,918	6,278	6,304	6,161
Africa	5,174	5,459	5,860	6,878	6,826	6,982
North America	1,088	1,025	1,087	1,253	1,263	1,316
Latin America or Caribbean	793	847	923	1,098	1,144	1,182
Southeast or East Asia	3,308	3,604	4,055	5,089	5,335	5,719
South. West or Central Asia	4,833	5,293	5,913	7,142	7,667	8,254
Australia or Oceania	232	238	242	257	254	274
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	449	489	469	514	532	583

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 2.5

Persons having received a Finnish citizenship, by mother tongue  
2000–2014

	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>1,946</b>
Mother tongue							
Finnish	118	103	33	43	68	63	56
Swedish	7	13	6	10	14	8	11
Russian	178	526	316	370	626	484	514
Somali	173	220	67	74	243	378	336
Kurdish	36	72	42	34	119	98	82
English	16	45	22	22	47	45	69
Arabic	38	63	52	66	130	136	130
Estonian	63	47	35	65	79	89	63
Albanian	..	41	24	15	60	37	25
Persian, Farsi	15	9	31	23	153	133	80
Chinese	30	19	16	23	23	29	27
Espanja	16	16	17	32	45	35	37
Vietnam	18	18	20	29	31	28	17
Bengali	15	14	7	31	45	39	56
Turkki	28	28	23	34	48	40	27
Nepali	..	9	7	30	29	29	26
Other language	165	230	145	230	456	447	390

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 2.6

## Population by religious affiliation on 1 Jan. 2000–2015

	2000	2005	2010	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>551,123</b>	<b>559,046</b>	<b>583,350</b>	<b>612,664</b>	<b>620,715</b>
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	400,229	391,747	375,291	357,949	353,335
Other Lutherans	695	623	92	118	123
Finnish Orthodox Church	8,343	9,008	9,388	9,519	9,458
Other Greek Orthodox	605	880	1,173	1,514	1,576
Jehovah's witnesses	1,475	1,558	1,667	1,683	1,686
Lutheran free churches of Finland	896	862	901	974	990
Roman Catholic Church in Finland	2,556	2,813	3,228	3,718	3,867
Pentecostal Church of Finland	..	..	645	782	842
Adventist churches	269	267	241	207	221
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	396	409	420	479	478
Baptist congregations	109	143	103	86	84
Methodist churches	235	204	200	191	193
Jewish congregations	680	674	665	621	609
Islamic congregations	515	1,236	3,495	4,406	4,776
Other	156	351	956	1,194	573
No religious affiliation	133,964	148,271	185,530	230,005	241,904

Source: Statistics Finland.

	All families	Children in these	Married couples without children <sup>2</sup>	Unmarried couples without children	Married couples with children <sup>2</sup>	Unmarried couples with children	Mother and children	Father and children
<b>Families total<sup>3</sup></b>								
1990	126,659	111,848	36,435	19,062	45,153	5,948	17,805	2,256
1995	129,765	114,556	37,968	20,318	42,644	7,065	19,447	2,323
2000	135,387	118,937	39,223	23,697	40,319	8,977	20,622	2,549
2005	137,641	116,028	41,693	26,042	37,221	9,383	20,617	2,685
2006	137,776	114,924	42,195	26,387	36,741	9,429	20,353	2,671
2007	138,151	114,284	42,525	26,854	36,485	9,523	20,150	2,614
2008	139,005	113,952	43,141	27,234	36,335	9,694	20,023	2,578
2009	141,378	115,259	43,829	28,119	36,774	9,834	20,107	2,715
2010	143,281	116,254	44,279	28,785	37,224	9,977	20,265	2,751
2011	144,528	117,321	44,678	28,989	37,561	10,083	20,370	2,847
2012	146,113	118,343	44,913	29,709	37,901	10,335	20,384	2,871
2013	148,303	119,745	45,450	30,348	38,391	10,559	20,597	2,958
2014	150,602	121,664	45,731	31,304	38,925	10,887	20,726	3,029
2015	152,650	123,782	45,257	31,968	39,487	11,194	20,841	3,067
<b>Families with at least one 0–17 year old child</b>								
1990	53,128	84,969	.	.	35,797	5,307	10,939	1,085
1995	56,336	91,651	.	.	35,063	6,526	13,477	1,270
2000	57,282	95,636	.	.	32,775	8,356	14,730	1,421
2005	55,540	93,702	.	.	30,342	8,699	14,983	1,516
2006	55,208	93,072	.	.	30,079	8,779	14,885	1,485
2007	54,990	92,299	.	.	29,937	8,832	14,756	1,465
2008	54,787	91,595	.	.	29,854	8,920	14,556	1,457
2009	55,229	92,339	.	.	30,242	9,035	14,413	1,539
2010	55,686	92,747	.	.	30,504	9,117	14,533	1,532
2011	55,973	93,097	.	.	30,707	9,205	14,512	1,549
2012	56,410	93,761	.	.	30,989	9,364	14,510	1,547
2013	57,055	94,823	.	.	31,371	9,527	14,560	1,597
2014	57,806	96,394	.	.	31,812	9,815	14,791	1,582
2015	58,776	98,201	.	.	32,240	10,071	14,706	1,620
<b>Families with at least one 0–6 year old child</b>								
1990	27,150	36,258	.	.	18,839	3,590	4,500	221
1995	29,784	41,149	.	.	18,646	4,751	6,106	281
2000	29,316	40,113	.	.	16,998	5,902	6,131	285
2005	26,807	36,281	.	.	15,505	5,496	5,505	301
2006	26,623	35,974	.	.	15,413	5,462	5,469	279
2007	26,573	35,915	.	.	15,411	5,494	5,414	254
2008	26,564	35,998	.	.	15,508	5,521	5,292	243
2009	27,151	37,030	.	.	15,934	5,636	5,307	274
2010	28,005	38,275	.	.	16,464	5,738	5,516	287
2011	28,588	39,190	.	.	16,870	5,853	5,579	286
2012	29,356	40,238	.	.	17,280	6,122	5,652	302
2013	30,139	41,349	.	.	17,663	6,295	5,857	324
2014	30,981	42,547	.	.	18,131	6,559	5,965	326
2015	31,849	43,689	.	.	18,513	6,830	6,074	334

<sup>1</sup> At year-end 1990 and at turn of the year 1994/1995–2014/2015.

<sup>2</sup> Also incl. registered couples of the same sex.

<sup>3</sup> Children regardless of age.

Source: Census (1990), Helsinki City's population register, and Statistics Finland.

	Population 1.1.2015	Population change 2014 <sup>1</sup>	Surplus of births over deaths	Net migration Altogether	Across Helsinki's boundaries	Within Helsinki
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>620,715</b>	<b>8,051</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>6,428</b>	<b>6,428</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>1. Southern Major District</b>	<b>108,210</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>-834</b>
101 Vironniemi district	12,269	51	41	5	201	-196
102 Ullanlinna district	24,045	48	148	-126	403	-529
103 Kampinmalmi district	34,625	1,619	156	1,486	1,124	362
104 Taka-Töölö district	14,965	-83	16	-102	421	-523
105 Lauttasaari district	22,306	374	164	208	156	52
<b>2. Western Major District</b>	<b>106,287</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>-505</b>
201 Reijola district	17,208	226	63	149	293	-144
202 Munkkiniemi district	17,624	102	-12	116	174	-58
203 Haaga district	26,539	413	88	337	547	-210
204 Pitäjänmäki district	17,696	290	104	171	31	140
205 Kaarela district	27,220	301	119	194	427	-233
<b>3. Central Major District</b>	<b>88,651</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1,279</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>-882</b>
301 Kallio district	28,334	660	76	461	899	-438
302 Alppiharju district	11,727	-303	-38	-262	376	-638
303 Vallila district	15,123	704	79	599	432	167
304 Pasila district	9,182	-2	12	-15	174	-189
305 Vanhankaupunki district	24,285	570	83	496	280	216
<b>4. Northern Major District</b>	<b>42,218</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>243</b>
401 Maunula district	8,777	254	-16	270	50	220
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,945	71	13	56	-1	57
403 Tuomarinkylä district	8,649	-29	56	-90	-60	-30
404 Oulunkylä district	14,118	76	41	28	58	-30
405 Itä-Pakila district	3,729	49	7	38	12	26
<b>5. North-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>97,543</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>-289</b>
501 Latokartano district	24,418	471	247	230	266	-36
502 Pukinmäki district	8,260	-5	18	-22	61	-83
503 Malmi district	28,986	187	104	69	-3	72
504 Suutarila district	11,284	162	49	83	34	49
505 Puistola district	19,312	242	122	114	30	84
506 Jakomäki district	5,283	-371	10	-383	-8	-375
<b>6. South-Eastern Major District</b>	<b>48,971</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>-98</b>
601 Kulosaari district	3,853	29	-2	30	30	0
602 Herttoniemi district	28,126	312	83	232	195	37
603 Laajasalo district	16,992	22	33	-26	109	-135
<b>7. Eastern Major District</b>	<b>107,957</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>-147</b>
701 Vartiokylä district	22,098	153	-24	179	212	-33
702 Myllypuro district	11,385	680	31	651	131	520
703 Mellunkylä district	37,363	240	104	116	500	-384
704 Vuosaari district	37,111	279	213	57	307	-250
<b>8. Östersundom Major District</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>0</b>
801 Östersundom	2,063	-31	3	-8	-8	0
<b>Others</b>	<b>18,815</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>-333</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>-1,425</b>	<b>2,512</b>
<b>Inner Helsinki</b>	<b>191,783</b>	<b>3,493</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>4,603</b>	<b>-1,909</b>
<b>Outer Helsinki</b>	<b>410,117</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>-603</b>

<sup>1</sup> Incl. corrections of population figure.

	Born alive Number	Live birth rate, o/oo <sup>1</sup>	Boys Number	% <sup>2</sup>	Out of wedlock Number	% <sup>2</sup>
<b>Annual average</b>						
1901–05	2,889	28.5	1,468	50.8	453	15.7
1906–10	3,558	28.8	1,831	51.5	603	16.9
1911–15	3,464	22.0	1,776	51.3	658	19.0
1916–20	2,703	15.0	1,393	51.5	385	14.2
1921–25	2,610	13.3	1,351	51.8	261	10.0
1926–30	2,652	12.2	1,341	50.6	237	8.9
1931–35	2,575	10.6	1,322	51.3	257	10.0
1936–40	3,722	13.6	1,916	51.5	375	10.1
1941–45	5,987	20.1	3,111	52.0	462	7.7
1946–50	7,723	22.4	3,969	51.4	485	6.3
1951–55	6,731	17.2	3,420	50.8	488	7.3
1956–60	7,505	17.3	3,868	51.5	491	6.5
1961–65	8,492	17.6	4,343	51.1	510	6.0
1966–70	8,389	15.9	4,274	50.9	569	6.8
1971–75	6,454	12.6	3,299	51.1	625	9.7
1976–80	5,994	12.3	3,114	52.0	828	13.8
1981–85	5,939	12.3	3,031	51.0	998	16.8
1986–90	6,110	12.5	3,129	51.2	1,553	25.4
1991–95	6,692	13.2	3,440	51.4	2,261	33.8
1996–2000	6,351	11.7	3,238	51.0	2,449	38.6
2001–2005	6,163	11.0	3,156	51.2	2,463	40.0
2006–2010	6,377	11.1	3,254	51.0	2,554	40.1
<b>Annually</b>						
2007	6,079	10.7	3,154	51.9	2,434	40.0
2008	6,407	11.2	3,242	50.6	2,591	40.4
2009	6,533	11.3	3,264	50.0	2,585	39.6
2010	6,709	11.4	3,463	51.6	2,700	40.2
2011	6,619	11.2	3,405	51.4	2,634	39.8
2012	6,748	11.3	3,466	51.4	2,803	41.5
2013	6,789	11.2	3,521	51.9	2,807	41.3
2014	6,907	11.2	3,520	51.0	2,850	41.3

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 persons in the average population number.

<sup>2</sup> Of all live births.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## 2.10

Deaths<sup>1</sup> in Helsinki in 1901–2014

	Men Number	%	Women Number	%	Altogether Number	General death rate o/oo <sup>2</sup>	Of which less than 1 year olds Altogether	Boys
<b>Annual average</b>								
1901–05	937	53.5	816	46.5	1,753	17.3	550	300
1906–10	1,077	53.1	953	47.0	2,030	16.4	556	302
1911–15	1,170	52.5	1,059	47.5	2,229	14.2	499	280
1916–20	1,642	57.6	1,209	42.4	2,851	15.9	313	167
1921–25	1,092	51.4	1,035	48.7	2,126	10.8	188	103
1926–30	1,373	51.2	1,310	48.8	2,683	12.4	176	94
1931–35	1,367	49.8	1,377	50.2	2,744	11.2	147	81
1936–40	1,940	54.4	1,630	45.7	3,569	13.1	181	104
1941–45	2,703	58.6	1,908	41.4	4,610	15.5	339	185
1946–50	1,989	51.1	1,902	48.9	3,891	11.3	342	192
1951–55	1,829	48.5	1,941	51.5	3,770	9.7	150	88
1956–60	1,986	47.6	2,184	52.4	4,169	9.6	140	77
1961–65	2,210	46.6	2,533	53.4	4,743	9.8	163	93
1966–70	2,499	48.4	2,663	51.6	5,162	9.8	124	67
1971–75	2,546	49.0	2,653	51.0	5,198	10.2	71	43
1976–80	2,479	47.3	2,761	52.7	5,240	10.7	46	26
1981–85	2,387	45.6	2,852	54.4	5,238	10.8	38	23
1986–90	2,471	44.1	3,127	55.9	5,598	11.4	34	19
1991–95	2,312	43.5	2,999	56.5	5,311	10.5	33	19
1996–2000	2,272	43.7	2,926	56.3	5,197	9.6	28	15
2001–2005	2,262	44.7	2,798	55.3	5,060	9.0	19	8
2006–2010	2,293	46.2	2,667	53.8	4,959	8.6	15	8
<b>Annually</b>								
2009	2,275	45.9	2,682	54.1	4,957	8.5	9	3
2010	2,349	46.0	2,760	54.0	5,109	8.7	21	9
2011	2,305	46.3	2,675	53.7	4,980	8.4	18	11
2012	2,323	45.8	2,751	54.2	5,074	8.5	17	9
2013	2,301	46.3	2,673	53.7	4,974	8.2	11	6
2014	2,296	45.5	2,753	54.5	5,049	8.2	17	8

<sup>1</sup> 1950 or earlier including all those declared dead.

<sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 persons in the average population number.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## 2.11

## Life expectancy (average expectation of remaining lifetime) 1981–2014

Age	1981–85			1991–95			2001–05			2010–14		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
0	74.1	69.0	78.2	75.8	71.5	79.3	78.2	74.4	81.3	80.4	77.2	83.1
10	64.8	59.8	68.8	66.3	62.0	69.8	68.6	64.8	71.7	70.7	67.5	73.5
20	55.0	50.1	58.9	56.5	52.2	59.9	58.7	55.0	61.8	60.8	57.6	63.6
30	45.4	40.7	49.1	46.9	42.9	50.2	49.0	45.4	52.0	51.1	48.0	53.7
40	36.1	31.6	39.5	37.6	33.8	40.6	39.5	36.1	42.2	41.4	38.4	43.9
50	27.3	23.1	30.3	28.8	25.4	31.4	30.5	27.3	33.0	32.2	29.4	34.4
60	19.5	15.9	21.5	20.6	17.7	22.5	22.2	19.4	24.1	23.7	21.3	25.5
70	12.7	10.2	13.8	13.5	11.3	14.5	14.7	12.5	15.9	16.0	14.2	17.1
80	7.4	6.1	7.8	7.8	6.7	8.1	8.4	7.1	8.9	9.2	8.0	9.7
85	5.6	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.8	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.8

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

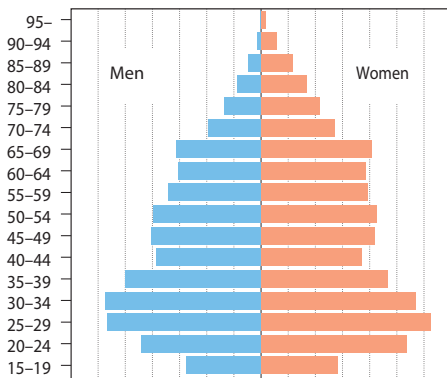
	1981–85 Annual average	1986–90	1991–95	1996–2000	2001–05	2006–10	2014
<b>Migrated from<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>21,916</b>	<b>24,012</b>	<b>26,396</b>	<b>30,814</b>	<b>32,725</b>	<b>36,084</b>	<b>40,312</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	7,651	7,782	9,163	9,511	10,643	10,609	12,558
Rest of Uusimaa province	2,822	3,009	3,854	4,193	4,498	4,638	5,051
Rest of Finland	9,619	10,694	9,663	13,780	13,292	14,457	15,273
Abroad	1,824	2,079	3,643	3,329	4,292	6,380	7,430
<b>Migrated to<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>21,887</b>	<b>23,393</b>	<b>21,174</b>	<b>25,930</b>	<b>32,700</b>	<b>32,405</b>	<b>33,884</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	10,439	10,320	9,997	10,833	13,559	12,767	13,301
Rest of Uusimaa province	3,900	4,462	3,867	4,718	6,006	5,724	5,027
Rest of Finland	6,067	6,766	5,945	7,744	10,019	10,608	10,909
Abroad	1,481	1,352	1,365	2,635	3,117	3,306	4,647
<b>Net migration<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>29</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>5,222</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3,679</b>	<b>6,428</b>
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	-2,788	-2,538	-835	-1,321	-2,915	-2,158	-743
Rest of Uusimaa province	-1,078	-1,453	-12	-525	-1,507	-1,086	24
Rest of Finland	3,552	3,928	3,718	6,035	3,272	3,848	4,364
Abroad	343	727	2,278	694	1,175	3,074	2,783

<sup>1</sup> Incl. area unknown.

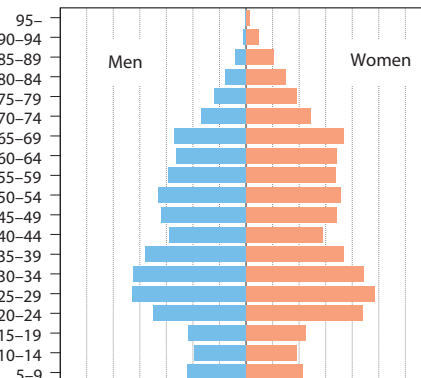
Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

## Population by mother tongue and age 1.1.2015

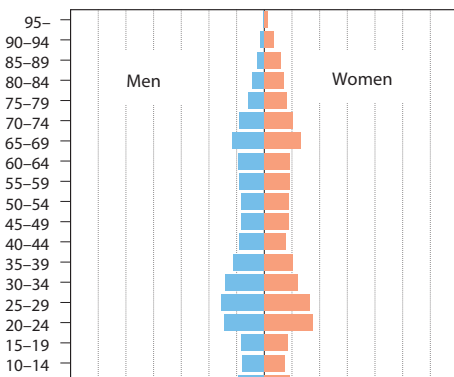
The whole population



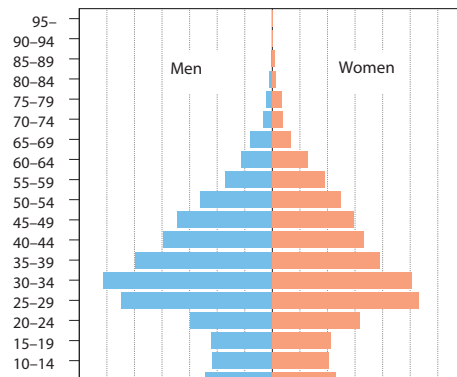
Finnish-speaking population<sup>1</sup>



Swedish-speaking population



Population with a foreign mother tongue



<sup>1</sup> Incl. sami-language residents.

Source: Statistics Finland.





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	Dwellings total <sup>1</sup>	Type of house			Blocks of flats	Other buildings
		Small houses		Terraced houses		
		Total	of which Detached houses			
<b>Helsinki</b>						
1970	189,734	18,634	15,444	3,190	167,430	3,060
1980	221,341	22,540	14,621	7,919	194,547	4,254
1990	259,033	32,833	19,346	13,487	220,376	5,746
2000	296,013	37,664	21,472	16,192	253,315	5,034
2005	313,695	40,850	23,211	17,639	268,212	4,633
2006	317,745	41,400	23,519	17,881	272,117	4,228
2007	320,410	41,826	23,743	18,083	274,484	4,100
2008	323,416	42,381	24,127	18,254	276,931	4,104
2009	325,818	43,060	24,804	18,256	278,598	4,160
2010	328,164	43,349	25,008	18,341	280,886	3,929
2011	331,485	43,682	25,193	18,489	284,323	3,480
2012	336,409	44,055	25,451	18,604	288,603	3,751
2013	342,303	45,015	26,137	18,878	293,209	4,079
2014	346,751	45,732	26,601	19,131	296,750	4,269
	%					
1970	100	9.8	8.1	1.7	88.2	1.6
1980	100	10.2	6.6	3.6	87.9	1.9
1990	100	12.7	7.5	5.2	85.1	2.2
2000	100	12.7	7.3	5.5	85.6	1.7
2005	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.5	1.5
2006	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.6	1.3
2007	100	13.1	7.4	5.6	85.7	1.3
2008	100	13.1	7.5	5.6	85.6	1.3
2009	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.5	1.3
2010	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.6	1.2
2011	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.8	1.0
2012	100	13.1	7.6	5.5	85.8	1.1
2013	100	13.2	7.6	5.5	85.7	1.2
2014	100	13.2	7.7	5.5	85.6	1.2
<b>2014</b>						
Rest of Helsinki Metro- politan Area	100	39.5	25.8	13.7	59.7	0.8
Helsinki Region	100	31.6	21.2	10.4	67.3	1.1
Tampere	100	24.8	14.5	10.3	72.8	2.4
Turku	100	25.7	13.1	12.6	72.7	1.6
Oulu	100	46.0	30.6	15.4	52.5	1.4
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	100	53.1	39.4	13.7	44.9	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Including dwellings whose type of house is unknown.  
Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

	All dwellings	Owner occupied	Rented	of which arava social housing	other rented dwelling	Tenant-owned dwelling status	Other or unknown tenure
<b>Helsinki</b>							
1950	105,883	25,748	79,744				391
1960	145,470	59,312	83,900				2,258
1970	189,734	81,618	102,079				6,037
1980	221,341	110,095	94,444				16,802
1990	259,033	141,785	98,670	42,803	55,867	..	22,893
2000	296,013	128,020	138,533	65,838	72,695	4,752	24,708
2005	313,695	141,165	141,277	69,855	71,422	6,300	24,953
2006	317,745	142,341	142,855	69,664	73,191	6,349	26,200
2007	320,410	143,089	143,841	70,562	73,279	6,560	26,920
2008	323,416	144,401	144,305	70,580	73,725	6,632	28,078
2009 <sup>1</sup>	325,818	145,529	145,681	68,911	76,770	6,764	27,844
2010 <sup>2</sup>	328,164	146,000	146,861	69,877	76,984	7,152	28,151
2011 <sup>3</sup>	331,485	147,057	148,109	68,983	79,126	7,243	29,076
2012	336,409	147,886	150,473	69,131	81,342	7,674	30,376
2013	342,303	148,500	153,435	69,908	83,527	8,328	32,040
2014	346,751	147,775	161,014	69,954	91,060	8,549	29,413
	%						
1950	100.0	24.3	75.3				0.4
1960	100.0	40.8	57.7				1.6
1970	100.0	43.0	53.8				3.2
1980	100.0	49.7	42.7				7.6
1990	100.0	54.7	38.1	16.5	21.6	..	8.8
2000	100.0	43.2	46.8	22.2	24.6	1.6	8.3
2005	100.0	45.0	45.0	22.3	22.8	2.0	8.0
2006	100.0	44.8	45.0	21.9	23.0	2.0	8.2
2007	100.0	44.7	44.9	22.0	22.9	2.0	8.4
2008	100.0	44.6	44.6	21.8	22.8	2.1	8.7
2009 <sup>1</sup>	100.0	44.7	44.7	21.2	23.6	2.1	8.5
2010 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	44.5	44.7	21.3	23.4	2.2	8.6
2011 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	44.4	44.7	20.8	23.9	2.2	8.8
2012	100.0	44.0	44.7	20.5	24.2	2.3	9.0
2013	100.0	43.4	44.8	20.4	24.4	2.4	9.4
2014	100.0	42.6	46.4	20.2	26.3	2.5	8.5
<b>2014</b>							
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100.0	54.9	35.8	18.2	17.5	4.0	5.4
Helsinki Region	100.0	59.4	31.2	15.3	15.9	3.4	6.0
Tampere	100.0	46.3	43.6	16.2	27.4	2.5	7.6
Turku	100.0	45.2	43.6	16.6	27.0	2.1	9.2
Oulu	100.0	52.7	37.9	14.9	23.1	1.6	7.7
Finland as a whole	100.0	58.2	31.0	12.6	18.4	1.4	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Since 2009, statistics on arava and interest-subsidised dwellings account for those dwellings released from tenant income restrictions.

<sup>2</sup> In 2010, Statistics Finland adjusted the tenure status of arava and interest-subsidised dwellings.

<sup>3</sup> Dwellings built using the state's short-term interest subsidy have been classified as "other rented dwellings".

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

## 3.3

## Dwellings by size of dwelling (number of rooms) in 2000–2014

	All dwellings	Number of rooms, excl. kitchen				
		1	2	3	4	5–
<b>Helsinki</b>						
2000	296,013	71,996	108,225	63,378	33,856	16,888
2005	313,695	74,262	114,330	67,671	36,798	18,558
2009	325,818	75,846	118,211	70,723	38,999	20,037
2010	328,164	76,349	119,025	71,259	39,268	20,228
2011	331,485	76,523	120,537	72,273	39,759	20,417
2012	336,409	77,403	122,503	73,526	40,316	20,652
2013	342,303	78,671	124,641	74,975	41,258	21,181
2014	346,751	79,622	126,005	76,043	41,956	21,478
	%					
2000	100	24.3	36.6	21.4	11.4	5.7
2005	100	23.7	36.4	21.6	11.7	5.9
2009	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.1
2010	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.2
2011	100	23.1	36.4	21.8	12.0	6.2
2012	100	23.0	36.4	21.9	12.0	6.1
2013	100	23.0	36.4	21.9	12.1	6.2
2014	100	23.0	36.3	21.9	12.1	6.2
2014						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	10.8	30.4	25.6	19.2	13.6
Helsinki Region	100	14.3	29.9	22.4	18.2	14.3
Tampere	100	20.9	37.0	21.5	12.4	7.1
Turku	100	21.6	36.5	22.7	11.8	6.6
Oulu	100	14.3	32.2	22.0	15.8	15.2
Finland as a whole	100	14.6	29.9	22.2	18.1	14.3

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

## 3.4

## Housing standard by number of rooms 2000–2014

	Dwelling households total	Number of rooms not including kitchen						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7–
<b>Residents per dwelling</b>								
2000	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
2005	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2010	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4
2011	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
2012	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
2013	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2
2014	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1
<b>Residents per 100 rooms</b>								
2000	79	119	78	80	74	61	50	43
2005	76	115	75	76	72	61	49	43
2010	76	118	75	75	71	61	49	44
2011	76	118	75	75	71	60	49	43
2012	76	118	76	75	71	60	49	42
2013	76	118	76	75	71	60	49	46
2014	76	118	76	75	71	60	49	45

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's statistics on dwelling stock.

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
Dwelling stock	296,013	313,695	328,164	342,303	346,751
Dwelling population	531,287	540,094	566,040	588,525	596,488
<b>Average size of dwellings</b>					
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.					
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	61.8	62.3	63.0	63.1	63.3
<b>Housing density</b>					
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	62.3	63.0	63.7	63.7	63.6
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	32.6	34.0	34.2	34.1	33.9
Persons per dwelling	1.91	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.87
<b>Crowded housing</b>					
Norm 4 <sup>1</sup>					
Dwelling households, % <sup>2</sup>	12.4	9.8	10.3	10.5	10.7
Persons, % <sup>3</sup>	23.3	19.2	19.8	20.2	20.6
<b>Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings</b>					
Persons living in very inadequately equipped dwellings	13,005	13,118	18,261	17,213	17,036
Percentage	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is not reckoned as a room.

<sup>2</sup> Proportion of dwelling households.

<sup>3</sup> Proportion of the population living in dwellings.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

	Helsinki		Espoo	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Outer Helsinki region	Finland
	2013	2014	2014					
	euro/m <sup>2</sup> /month							
<b>All dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	14.45	15.06	13.34	13.37	12.68	11.86	11.97	12.03
1	18.97	19.70	16.15	15.85	15.17	14.48	13.96	14.78
2	13.74	14.29	13.86	13.43	12.30	11.52	12.00	11.68
3–	12.06	12.68	12.13	12.44	10.95	10.06	10.94	10.71
<b>Market-financed dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	16.62	17.31	14.58	14.44	13.25	12.39	12.15	12.83
1	20.35	21.08	17.69	16.97	15.67	15.01	14.55	16.06
2	15.41	16.05	15.15	14.28	12.56	11.63	12.03	12.21
3–	13.51	14.22	12.86	13.09	10.99	10.12	10.66	10.78
<b>State-financed dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	11.54	12.01	12.36	12.57	11.91	11.12	11.83	11.07
1	13.02	13.63	13.82	13.93	13.79	12.84	13.02	11.95
2	11.81	12.25	12.85	12.82	11.99	11.39	11.97	11.13
3–	10.93	11.41	11.60	12.06	10.92	10.00	11.18	10.64
<b>New rental contracts</b>								
<b>Market-financed dwellings</b>								
Number of rooms	19.03	19.80	16.44	15.59	13.98	13.08	13.27	13.79
1	22.83	23.84	19.69	18.43	16.60	15.70	15.55	17.26
2	17.03	17.65	16.64	15.19	12.94	11.97	13.03	12.82
3–	15.25	15.81	14.29	13.84	11.39	10.39	11.43	11.21

Note: Statistics on rents have changed as of March 2013.

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

Year, quarter	Helsinki	Espoo and Kauniainen	Vantaa	Outer Helsin- ki Region	Tampere	Turku	Finland
<b>2010=100</b>							
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.7	102.2	102.5	101.5	102.6	102.4	102.6
2012	106.5	104.4	103.8	102.8	104.5	104.5	104.2
2013	110.5	104.8	103.4	102.8	106.1	106.1	105.6
2014	110.9	104.0	103.5	101.5	106.7	106.4	104.8
2010							
I	98.0	98.4	98.4	100.0	98.3	98.1	98.2
II	100.5	99.7	100.5	99.3	100.1	100.7	100.2
III	100.8	100.9	100.3	100.6	100.4	101.0	100.8
IV	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.1	101.2	100.2	100.8
2011							
I	102.7	101.3	101.1	100.9	103.8	102.8	101.9
II	104.6	103.5	102.8	102.2	102.8	103.7	103.4
III	104.3	103.1	103.7	102.8	102.9	101.9	103.3
IV	103.2	100.9	102.6	100.3	100.9	101.1	101.8
2012							
I	105.2	102.7	103.1	101.8	102.8	103.6	103.2
II	105.9	104.8	103.9	102.6	104.3	104.6	104.2
III	107.3	105.2	104.9	103.4	106.1	105.5	105.0
IV	107.7	105.0	103.5	103.4	105.0	104.3	104.5
2013							
I	109.2	103.9	102.9	102.5	104.6	105.8	104.8
II	110.2	105.0	104.1	103.6	107.1	106.3	106.0
III	111.9	105.5	103.5	102.7	107.3	106.6	106.1
IV	110.7	104.9	103.2	102.3	105.6	105.7	105.4
2014							
I	110.7	104.2	103.8	103.1	105.9	106.3	104.8
II	112.1	104.3	104.4	101.2	106.9	108.6	105.4
III	110.8	103.6	104.2	101.9	107.1	106.8	105.0
IV	109.9	103.9	101.5	100.0	106.7	104.1	104.0

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

	Type of building Total	Detached houses	Detached terraced houses	Blocks of flats	Others	State financed total	Built by the city, total
<b>Dwellings</b>							
<b>Annual average</b>							
1985–1989	4,211	656	612	2,913	29	1,695	1,328
1990–1994	3,974	391	272	3,285	27	2,793	1,633
1995–1999	3,457	290	194	2,961	12	2,685	1,150
2000–2004	3,822	369	343	3,091	18	1,783	1,012
2005–2009	2,513	286	154	2,041	33	664	478
2010–2014	3,671	279	170	3,206	16	1,382	705
<b>Annually</b>							
2000	4,853	365	440	4,048	0	2,656	1,182
2001	4,457	350	323	3,774	10	1,536	800
2002	3,083	346	461	2,206	70	1,364	892
2003	3,582	375	258	2,942	7	1,886	1,458
2004	3,134	411	232	2,486	5	1,474	730
2005	2,698	366	190	2,003	139	660	513
2006	2,289	278	134	1,876	1	574	306
2007	2,881	259	233	2,386	4	899	748
2008	2,451	295	150	1,988	18	432	418
2009	2,245	230	62	1,952	1	614	403
2010	2,059	178	69	1,807	5	1,178	345
2011	3,656	273	159	3,224	0	820	395
2012	4,643	310	125	4,204	4	1,453	784
2013	4,320	300	244	3,721	55	1,141	1,000
2014	3,679	334	254	3,075	16	1,371	1,000
<b>Housing, floor area, m<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Annual average</b>							
1985–1989	287,477	64,596	50,347	170,842	1,692	102,320	76,669
1990–1994	270,615	41,674	22,651	204,233	2,057	176,917	102,637
1995–1999	236,495	33,142	17,364	185,275	715	169,026	72,776
2000–2004	270,429	44,624	30,712	194,082	1,021	111,898	68,390
2005–2009	191,168	35,796	15,351	138,099	1,922	38,190	33,230
2010–2014	248,986	35,136	15,320	197,363	1,144	82,771	52,241
<b>Annually</b>							
2000	332,680	41,316	40,259	251,149	0	164,736	79,177
2001	312,962	42,401	28,394	241,368	799	101,517	52,110
2002	228,900	42,179	40,589	142,864	3,268	83,913	63,627
2003	256,946	46,765	23,489	185,998	694	121,062	96,877
2004	220,658	50,459	20,827	149,030	342	88,161	50,182
2005	200,208	46,791	17,784	127,767	7,866	34,585	32,905
2006	163,433	35,330	12,904	115,157	42	29,731	21,663
2007	215,458	31,429	23,739	159,852	438	48,581	51,573
2008	198,464	35,135	15,243	146,873	1,213	27,989	29,327
2009	178,277	30,293	7,087	140,848	49	39,698	30,684
2010	140,330	23,387	6,304	109,818	821	67,521	26,132
2011	239,687	34,955	14,076	190,622	34	47,017	30,037
2012	301,813	40,157	11,907	249,365	384	81,100	54,658
2013	296,490	36,006	21,079	236,362	3,043	69,925	76,047
2014	266,608	41,173	23,235	200,764	1,436	82,791	74,333

Source: City of Helsinki Urban Facts.

	Dwellings total	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	Average size, m <sup>2</sup>
<b>New dwellings and extensions to dwellings</b>								
2000	4,853	629	1,875	1,170	856	280	43	68.2
2001	4,457	434	1,723	1,291	690	243	76	69.6
2002	3,083	442	997	799	586	198	61	73.7
2003	3,582	475	1,372	834	572	255	74	71.3
2004	3,134	409	1,172	830	490	178	55	69.6
2005	2,697	344	966	632	510	180	65	74.2
2006	2,289	367	832	492	406	141	51	71.4
2007	2,881	520	804	734	575	184	64	74.8
2008	2,451	202	842	712	502	129	64	81.0
2009	2,245	202	688	679	446	162	68	79.4
2010	2,059	411	747	500	246	122	33	68.2
2011	3,656	580	1,495	922	447	158	54	65.7
2012	4,643	885	1,796	1,183	540	165	74	65.0
2013	4,320	681	1,587	1,142	668	197	45	68.6
2014	3,679	592	1,129	1,014	672	224	48	72.5
<b>Changed principal use</b>								
2000	245	37	144	38	23	1	2	61.2
2001	112	32	36	33	8	2	1	64.7
2002	54	24	18	5	1	3	3	76.3
2003	230	78	75	35	23	9	10	71.2
2004	84	24	22	15	17	4	2	80.2
2005	156	67	57	13	7	9	3	59.8
2006	208	44	91	34	25	12	2	73.3
2007	427	128	169	81	36	9	4	68.4
2008	336	94	104	79	28	22	9	81.4
2009	267	82	68	60	33	14	10	87.9
2010	202	58	70	37	23	5	9	79.5
2011	426	114	195	78	29	5	5	62.0
2012	532	188	211	82	35	13	3	56.7
2013	236	72	108	33	14	4	5	60.4
2014	306	122	105	49	23	5	2	62.1

Source: City of Helsinki Urban Facts.



# Transport and Tourism

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## 4.1

## Public transport in Helsinki

	2005	2010	2013	2014	
<b>Helsinki City Transport</b>					
Buses in service <sup>1</sup>	183	183	183	183	
Trams	93	93	93	93	
Metro coaches	90	90	90	90	
Line kilometres, 1 000	18,429	19,553	20,323	20,327	
Trams	5,251	5,400	5,566	5,485	
Metro	13,178	14,153	14,757	14,843	
Trips, 1 000					
Trams	55,550	54,496	56,708	55,491	
Metro	56,040	57,091	63,507	62,128	
Trips on average per service day					
Trams	154,306	151,378	157,522	154,142	
Metro	155,667	158,586	176,408	172,578	
<b>Tendered bus services provided for Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL</b>					
	Services within Helsinki				Rest of Helsinki Region <sup>2</sup>
	2005	2010	2013	2014	2014
Buses in service <sup>1</sup>	476	486	490	492	748
Line kilometres	31,050	33,046	32,022	31,568	59,481
Trips	79,380	86 200	87,051	86,312	95,694
Average number of trips per service day	220,500	239,444	241,808	239,756	265,817

<sup>1</sup> Buses in service on average during rush hour peak in December.

<sup>2</sup> HSL bus services within Espoo, Vantaa, Kerava and Kirkkonummi.

Source: Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL.

## 4.2

## Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1995–2014

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
Cars	157,544	186,452	204,589	232,515	248,584	249,159
of which in professional use	1,214	1,080	1,051	1,167	1,142	1,131
Lorries/trucks	3,429	5,100	5,893	7,380	8,090	8,915
Vans	14,974	16,957	19,557	24,303	28,568	29,915
Buses	930	1,626	1,458	1,583	1,876	1,974
Special cars	1,388	998	643	510	496	487
<b>Vehicles total</b>	<b>178,265</b>	<b>211,133</b>	<b>232,140</b>	<b>266,291</b>	<b>287,614</b>	<b>290,450</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	340	380	414	452	469	468
of which						
cars	300	336	365	395	406	401
Motor cycles	5,534	7,650	11,224	15,216	16,651	16,701
<b>Motor vehicles total</b>	<b>183,799</b>	<b>218,783</b>	<b>243,364</b>	<b>281,507</b>	<b>304,265</b>	<b>307,151</b>

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 4.3

## Road traffic accidents reported to the police: Helsinki 1995–2014, Espoo, Vantaa, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and Finland overall 2014

	Accidents leading to casualties		Victims	Injured	Total	Per 1,000
	Altogether	per 1,000 inhabitants	Killed			inhabitants
Helsinki						
1995	812	1.5	7	987	994	1.9
2000	703	1.3	16	867	883	1.5
2005	552	1.0	9	721	730	1.3
2010	545	0.9	5	669	674	1.1
2013	409	0.7	10	487	497	0.8
2014	392	0,6	6	461	467	0.8
Espoo	105	0,4	3	127	130	0.5
Vantaa	168	0,8	5	205	210	1.0
Tampere	133	0,6	1	166	167	0.7
Turku	165	0,9	3	190	193	1.0
Oulu	156	0,8	1	203	204	1.0
Finland overall	5,294	1,0	224	6,677	6,901	1.3

Source: Liikenneturva, Statistics Finland, Transport and tourism, Road traffic accidents.

## 4.4

## Hotels and overnight stays in Helsinki 2000–2014

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
Hotels and similar on 1 Jan.	60	58	63	62	65
of which hotels	47	48	55	55	52
Rooms	7,577	7,989	8,843	9,055	9,078
Beds	14,580	15,696	17,605	18,206	18,081
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and similar in Finland, % <sup>1</sup>					
of the hotel capacity, % <sup>1</sup>	10	11	11	11	11
	12	13	14	15	15
Clients	1,430,256	1,425,002	1,821,799	1,883,560	1,897,145
Hotel capacity					
Rooms	7,262	7,774	8,650	8,869	8,941
Beds	13,758	15,026	16,922	17,374	17,388
Utilisation rate					
percentage of room capacity	68	67	67	68	68
Overnight stays, total	2,386,781	2,365,261	2,996,164	3,088,985	3,107,710
of which foreign nationals, %	60.0	60.5	53.6	53,6	52,7

<sup>1</sup> Number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	Number of restaurants	Sales, 1,000 euros
<b>Restaurants with an A or B licence<sup>2</sup></b>		
Finland	6,358	997,168
Entire Uusimaa province	1,826	435,210
Espoo	168	46 597
Helsinki	1,086	285,676
Hyvinkää	37	5,892
Järvenpää	32	4,273
Kerava	16	2,181
Lohja	49	5,588
Porvoo	69	11,825
Raseborg	54	6,204
Tuusula	19	2,888
Vantaa	143	38,311
<b>Restaurants with a C licence<sup>3</sup></b>		
Finland	2,324	528,632
Entire Uusimaa province	392	86,136
Espoo	35	14,708
Helsinki	185	36 365
Hyvinkää	16	3,448
Vantaa	40	9,454

<sup>1</sup> The figures from 2014 are not comparable with those for earlier years.

<sup>2</sup> Restaurants with an A licence are entitled to serve any alcoholic beverage legally sold in Finland. Those with a B licence may serve alcoholic beverages with a maximum content of 22% by volume.

<sup>3</sup> Serving only beer, cider and similar beverages with a maximum alcohol content of 4,7% by volume.

Source: Valvira National Supervisory Authority for Welfare and Health.

# Health care

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	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014	Percentage of the population 2014
<b>Helsinki residents</b>						
<b>Health care total</b>	<b>418,616</b>	<b>417,599</b>	<b>437,503</b>	<b>435,990</b>	<b>448,024</b>	<b>72,6</b>
Outpatient primary health care	415,789	415,675	436,645	435,183	447,486	72,6
Inpatient care	66,951	62,803	58,647	47,881	48 637	7,9
<b>Primary health care</b>	<b>375,589</b>	<b>376,960</b>	<b>407,230</b>	<b>400,505</b>	<b>414,858</b>	<b>67,3</b>
Outpatient primary health care	372,815	374,962	405,912	399,286	414,476	67,2
Inpatient care	14,930	13,525	15,419	15,214	19,583	1,6
<b>Specialised health care total</b>	<b>188,968</b>	<b>172,984</b>	<b>187,075</b>	<b>197,644</b>	<b>201,496</b>	<b>32,7</b>
Outpatient primary health care	185,882	169,969	184,479	196,239	199,956	32,4
Inpatient care	59,100	55,881	49,237	38,285	146,062	7,5
<b>Specialised somatic healthcare</b>	<b>175,959</b>	<b>160,175</b>	<b>175,968</b>	<b>183,955</b>	<b>187,317</b>	<b>30,4</b>
Outpatient primary health care	172,893	157,262	173,478	182,629	185,820	30,1
Inpatient care	54,224	51,741	46,083	35,303	43,519	7,1
<b>Specialised psychiatric health care</b>	<b>21,430</b>	<b>20,230</b>	<b>20,832</b>	<b>25,896</b>	<b>26,873</b>	<b>4,4</b>
Outpatient primary health care	21,162	19,952	20,580	25,703	26,715	4,3
Inpatient care	4,313	3,865	3,663	3,354	3,092	0,5
<b>Non-Helsinki residents</b>						
<b>Total health care</b>	<b>11,348</b>	<b>14,774</b>	<b>25,696</b>	<b>31,022</b>	<b>33,444</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	11,154	14,750	25,661	30,473	33,389	
Inpatient care	75	104	267	281	335	
<b>Primary health care</b>	<b>10,722</b>	<b>14,289</b>	<b>24,618</b>	<b>28,932</b>	<b>31,766</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	10,675	14,270	24,531	28,830	31,736	
Inpatient care	66	38	168	191	66	
<b>Specialised health care total</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>2,452</b>	<b>2,645</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	551	694	1,661	2,425	2,589	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	92	281	
<b>Specialised somatic health care</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>1,935</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	435	294	1,158	1,849	1,918	
Inpatient care	–	–	–	–	189	
<b>Specialised psychiatric health care</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>842</b>	
Outpatient primary health care	117	408	568	736	803	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	92	93	

Note: The number of people having received care includes all those different persons (by identity number) that received care in the years 2000–2014 at Helsinki City health care facilities or at those of the Hospital District of Helsinki and Uusimaa. One and the same person may have consulted several different services during any given year, but they have been counted only once for each line.

<sup>1</sup>Wards for primary hospital emergency care have been turned into specialised somatic medical care.

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Helsinki residents having received outpatient health care</b>				
Total	436,492	423,571	435,333	447,424
Primary health care	405,930	387,225	399,834	414,659
Outpatient medical care	293,590	267,911	282,082	297,710
Public health centre emergency clinics	76,530	72,445	73,598	74,993
Maternity and child health clinics	51,929	55,428	58,538	61,498
Home care	17,043	17,439	17,457	17,724
Oral health	154,534	157,675	163,062	165,073
Other primary health care	92,897	74,169	76,917	118,400
Specialised medical care	184,130	190,217	195,906	199,762
Specialised somatic medical care	173,251	179,571	182,432	185,748
Specialised psychiatric medical care	20,420	20,255	25,527	26,537
<b>Helsinki residents' outpatient consultations and treatment visits</b>				
Total	5,099,551	5,705,653	6,233,382	6,721,378
Primary health care	4,245,486	4,702,370	5,188,696	5,656,462
Outpatient medical care	1,146,772	1,144,703	1,442,425	1,543,816
Public health centre emergency clinics	119,481	115,704	117,020	120,285
Maternity and child health clinics	230,589	278,317	333,591	326,678
Home care	2,042,287	2,482,011	2,586,961	2,715,599
Oral health	448,828	451,133	462,628	463,948
Other primary health care	257,529	230,502	246,124	486,164
Specialised medical care	854,065	1,003,283	1,044,686	1,064,916
Specialised somatic medical care	625,180	716,431	729,676	746,780
Specialised psychiatric medical care	228,885	286,852	315,010	318,136
<b>Non-resident outpatient consultations and treatment visits in Helsinki</b>				
Total	54,546	66,512	74,751	81,429
Primary health care	51,170	60,899	68,786	75,637
Outpatient medical care	7,383	9,779	13,044	16,041
Public health centre emergency clinics	7,372	9,056	9,138	9,258
Maternity and child health clinics	1,220	1,971	3,199	4,273
Home care	1,075	1,200	1,503	1,442
Oral health	12,523	15,073	16,019	17,786
Other primary health care	21,597	23,820	25,884	26,837
Specialised medical care	3,376	5,613	5,965	5,792
Specialised somatic medical care	1,747	3,025	2,904	2,740
Specialised psychiatric medical care	1,629	2,588	3,061	3,052

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

Age	Private GPs or specialists		Private dental care	
	Persons	% of the population	Persons	% of the population
0-14	26,352	30.6	1,235	1.4
15-24	20,651	26.9	6,430	8.4
25-44	55,986	27.6	41,166	20.3
45-64	54,918	35.8	57,869	37.7
65-	49,044	48.2	44,275	43.5
Total	206,951	33.3	150,975	24.3

Source: Kela - The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

## 5.4

## Use of private-sector health care services reimbursed by the National Health Insurance

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
Population <sup>1</sup>	555,914	560,625	588,549	612,664	620,714
<b>Doctors' fees</b>					
Number of visits, 1,000	521	525	557	560	550
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	12,392	11,853	12,422	11,714	11,363
per inhabitant, euro <sup>2</sup>	22.3	21.1	21.1	19.1	18.3
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	23.8	22.6	22.3	20.9	20.7
<b>Dentists' fees</b>					
Number of visits, 1,000	172	409	392	362	348
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	7,851	16,145	17,829	17,214	16,198
per inhabitant, euro <sup>2</sup>	14.1	28.8	30.3	28.1	26.1
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	45.6	39.5	50.0	47.6	46.5
<b>Examination and treatment</b>					
Decuctible visits, 1,000	175	188	240	405	433
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	9,591	9,363	11,209	9,519	9,094
per inhabitant, euro <sup>2</sup>	17.3	16.7	19.0	15.5	14.7
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	55.0	49.8	46.7	23.5	21.0
<b>Travel</b>					
Single journeys, 1,000	138	222	329	364	353
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	5,571	9,359	14,282	16,962	17,141
per inhabitant, euro <sup>2</sup>	10.0	16.7	24.3	27.7	27.6
per visit, euro <sup>2</sup>	40.3	42.2	43.4	46.6	48.6

<sup>1</sup> Population at year-end from Kela – the Social Insurance Institution of Finland's database.

<sup>2</sup> Based on rates in 2014.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.

## 5.5

## Standardised index for diseases of public health importance in the Helsinki Region 2014

	Index for diseases of public health importance (Finland=100)							
	Total	of which Diabetes	Psychoses	Cardiac insufficiency	Rheuma- toid arthritis	Asthma	Hyper- tension	Coronary disease
<b>Helsinki</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>75.4</b>
Espoo	75.6	81.3	74.5	63.4	80.2	76.7	73.1	80.2
Vantaa	90.3	105.1	84.8	83.0	88.3	89.2	98.0	83.7
Kauniainen	63.0	64.7	58.9	59.9	72.0	67.8	53.3	64.3
Hyvinkää	98.4	103.0	95.4	87.3	83.2	118.0	93.3	108.9
Järvenpää	95.6	100.1	91.0	104.3	86.4	105.9	93.2	88.4
Kerava	93.2	101.0	97.1	81.9	87.1	95.2	101.2	89.1
Kirkkonummi	83.2	97.7	72.2	77.0	87.3	82.6	84.0	81.6
Mäntsälä	99.5	101.0	75.7	114.7	96.4	109.5	104.1	95.2
Nurmijärvi	94.0	101.2	74.0	96.6	87.8	109.2	98.4	91.1
Pornainen	90.9	106.8	71.2	58.0	94.8	106.2	109.4	89.6
Sipoo	77.6	85.4	52.9	65.3	92.1	88.6	78.6	80.0
Tuusula	96.0	116.1	73.3	97.5	93.7	102.8	94.5	94.3
Vihti	91.1	101.2	67.3	83.0	112.9	95.7	90.0	87.8

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.



	Helsinki		Finland	
	All disability pensions Number	%	All disability pensions Number	%
<b>Main disease groups altogether</b>	<b>18,942</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>232,475</b>	<b>100</b>
I Infectious or parasitic diseases	98	0.5	658	0.3
II Tumours	432	2.3	5 473	2.4
IV Diseases of internal secretion nutrition or metabolism	271	1.4	3 484	1.5
V Disorders of mental health and behavior	10,921	57.7	111,366	47.9
VI Diseases of the nervous system	1,544	8.2	19,720	8.5
VII Diseases of the eye and its surrounding structures	278	1.5	2,494	1.1
IX Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	898	4.7	12,603	5.4
X Diseases of the respiratory system	188	1.0	2,897	1.2
XI Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	101	0.5	1,445	0.6
XIII Diseases of the musculo-skeletal and articular systems	2,578	13.6	52,455	22.6
XVII Congenital malformations, chromosome abnormalites, etc.	411	2.2	4,989	2.1
XIX Injuries, poisonings or consequences of certain other external impacts and articular systems	923	4.9	10,919	4.7
Others	299	1.6	3,972	1.7

Source: Joint statistics of Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland – and the Finnish Centre for Pensions.

	Persons deceased		Per 10,000 inhabitants	
	Total	Men, %	Total Helsinki	Finland
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,980</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>94.1</b>
Infectious or parasitic diseases	15	73.3	0.2	0.6
Tumours	1,246	47.4	20.1	22.3
Diseases of internal secretion.nutrition or metabolism	50	34.0	0.8	1.2
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	827	27.7	13.3	13.8
Other diseases of the nervous and sensory system	132	45.5	2.1	2.5
Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	1,648	45.3	26.6	35.7
Diseases of the respiratory system	170	58.2	2.7	3.5
Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	104	39.4	1.7	2.2
Urological and venereal diseases	40	42.5	0.6	0.7
Congenital malformations chromosome abnormalites	13	92.3	0.2	0.3
Other diseases	50	48.0	0.8	1.0
Unknown or ill-defined causes of death	47	63.8	0.8	0.3
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental alcohol poisoning	287	73.5	4.6	3.5
Accidents and violence	350	62.3	5.6	6.0
No death certificate	...	...	0.0	0.5

<sup>1</sup> ICD-10 classification of causes of death.

Source: Statistics Finland.



# Social welfare

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	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Day care in municipal day-care centres</b>						
Municipal day-care centres	303	336	282	286	313	318
Children in day care, total 31.12.	17,435	19,061	16,651	19,289	21,902	22,911
Children aged under 3	3,115	2,994	2,977	3,820	4,444	4,408
Children aged 3–6	13,535	15,376	13,607	15,431	17,420	18,447
Children aged 7	785	691	67	38	38	56
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0–2 year-olds	16.1	17.2	17.7	20.4	22.7	22.0
% of 3–6 year-olds	57.7	67.3	67.9	72.4	73.1	75.2
% of 7 year-olds	14.7	11.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.0
Total days of attendance	3,059,370	3,613,067	2,971,631	3,344,436	3,748,213	3,882,826
<b>Day care in municipal family day care</b>						
Childminers in family day care	633	604	494	407	355	330
Children in day care, total 31.12.	2,441	2,207	1,775	1,415	1,218	1,182
Children aged under 3	813	877	770	632	538	556
Children aged 3–6	1,406	1,214	947	761	672	620
Children aged 7	222	116	58	22	8	6
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0–2 year-olds	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.4	2.7	2.8
% of 3–6 year-olds	6.0	5.3	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.5
% of 7 year-olds	4.2	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
<b>Private day-care with contract of purchase</b>						
Private day-care centres with contract of purchase	45	52	42	39	12	11
Children from Helsinki in care	1,361	1,348	1,117	1,007	285	317
as % of children aged 1–6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.0	1.0	0.8
<b>Private day-care<sup>1</sup></b>						
Private day-care centres	91	116	100	109	113	113
Places in private day-care centres	2,519	3,120	2,768	2,926	3,279	3,097
Supervised private family day care						
Childminers in private family day care	164	106	84	64	26	33
Children in private family day care	379	305	240	172	130	96
% of 1–6 year-olds	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Including private day-care centres with contract of purchase.

Source: Early Education and Care.

## 6.2

## Child welfare 1995–2014

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Child welfare clients during the year</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>7,734</b>	<b>10,022</b>	<b>11,194</b>	<b>11,296</b>
of whom						
Receiving community care	4,578	6,276	6,969	9,356	10,093	10,200
Placements	1,917	2,326	2,431	2,474	2,289	2,123
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1,296	1,603	1,909	1,923	1 989	1 857
of whom placed with an emergency care order	179	222	329	435	565	412
In residential care	..	1,337	1,478	1,511	1,272	1,054
In foster care	..	1,041	999	1,101	1,155	955
In professional family homes	..	116	87	117	126	141
<b>Children aged 0–17 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Receiving community care	4.1	5.5	6.1	8.3	8.7	8.6
Placed	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Young people aged 18–20 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Receiving community care	3.5	4.2	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.9
Placed	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Child welfare institutional care</b>						
<b>Municipal's child welfare institutions</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
Places 31.12.	385	383	416	412	343	309
Treatment days	130,254	140,636	151,757	141,317	127,977	105,777
<b>Institutional care acquired as outsourcing service</b>						
Treatment days	103,561	131,580	171,146	190,658	162,653	108,349

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

## 6.3

## Benefits for families with children 1995–2014

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Child benefits</b>						
<b>Families receiving child benefits</b>	<b>54,700</b>	<b>54,397</b>	<b>52,950</b>	<b>56,955</b>	<b>58,799</b>	<b>59,787</b>
Number of children in family:						
1	28,536	27,409	26,831	29,250	29,938	30,266
2	19,748	19,882	19,185	20,421	21,313	21,834
3	5,217	5,635	5,391	5,574	5,733	5,829
4	936	1,100	1,046	1,094	1,181	1,237
5–	263	371	497	616	634	621
<b>Children conferring entitlement to child benefit<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>89,325</b>	<b>91,155</b>	<b>88,362</b>	<b>94,167</b>	<b>97,579</b>	<b>99,357</b>
Child benefits paid €1,000	118,496	118,112	123,401	124,828	135,037	137,622
<b>Recipients (families) of maternity grants</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>6,726</b>	<b>6,812</b>	<b>6,914</b>
Total value of maternity grants, 1,000 euro <sup>2</sup>	1,028	1,009	1,028	1,174	1,194	1,217
of which value of maternity pack	773	731	773	853	868	890

<sup>1</sup> Including children in institutions.

<sup>2</sup> Nominal value.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

## 6.4

## Social assistance 1995–2014

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Households having received social assistance</b>	<b>55,060</b>	<b>39,257</b>	<b>36,792</b>	<b>41,947</b>	<b>44,866</b>	<b>48,070</b>
Single	39,510	28,012	27,303	32,544	34,672	36,887
Men	22,765	16,533	16,623	19,962	20,911	22,147
Women	16,745	11,479	10,680	12,582	13,761	14,740
Single parents	5,860	4,662	4,001	4,544	5,146	5,607
Men with children	1,276	804	544	348	381	439
Women with children	4,584	3,858	3,457	4,196	4,765	5,168
Married and unmarried couples	9,690	6,583	5,488	4,859	5,048	5,576
Without children	4,960	3,649	3,036	2,120	2,089	2,248
With children to support	4,730	2,934	2,452	2,739	2,959	3,328
<b>Persons having received social assistance</b>	<b>82,107</b>	<b>59,123</b>	<b>54,090</b>	<b>60,492</b>	<b>65,130</b>	<b>70,143</b>
Percentage of the entire population	15.6	10.6	9.6	10.3	10.6	11.3

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

## 6.5

## Recipients of pensions in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 2000–2014

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Recipients of pensions in their own right</b>	<b>108,311</b>	<b>111,622</b>	<b>120,447</b>	<b>125,586</b>	<b>126,855</b>
of which:					
Recipients on statutory earnings-related pension	99,842	105,303	114,034	118,889	119,872
Recipients of national pension <sup>1</sup>	88,415	52,713	38,148	36,932	36,720
Old-age pension	80,210	82,676	95,301	104,799	106,938
Disability pension	22,375	21,897	21,355	19,415	18,942
Unemployment pension	3,977	3,634	1,907	202	17
Part-time pension	3,231	4,039	2,940	2,036	1,602
<b>Percentage of residents having received pensions in their own right</b>					
<b>All recipients, aged 16 or older</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>
Aged 55–64, including part-time pensions	42.1	36.6	34.2	28.7	26.5
Aged 55–64, without part-time pensions	36.6	31.0	30.4	26.1	24.5
Recipients of old-age pensions, % of aged 16 or older	17.2	17.4	18.9	20.0	20.2
Recipients of disability pensions, % of aged 16–64	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.4
Average pension in one's own right 31.12. euros/month	1,225	1,454	1,704	1,928	1,977
<b>Other national old age, disability and unemployment pension benefits</b>					
Child increase	–	–	877	857	873
Front-veteran's supplement	–	–	4,834	2,988	2,493
<b>Recipients of survivors' pensions</b>					
Surviving spouses	22,225	21,720	20,631	19,837	19,577
Children	2,622	2,409	2,186	1,977	1,876

<sup>1</sup> With effect from 1 January 2001, the cut national pensions and spouses supplement were discontinued.

Source: Finnish Centre for Pensions and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Finland
<b>Services for children and families</b>				
Children aged 1–6 in municipally funded day care, as % of total population of same age	64.6	62.0	64.5	58.2
Private care allowance. number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	6.6	8.1	3.4	4.1
Home care allowance. number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	19.9	20.5	21.2	20.8
<b>Child welfare</b>				
<b>Children, aged 0–17 as % of total population of same age:</b>				
In community care as part of a child welfare intervention <sup>1</sup>	8.7	6.8	11.0	7.3
Placed outside the home <sup>1</sup>	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.4
<b>Social assistance</b>				
Social assistance, recipient persons during year, as % of total population <sup>1</sup>	9.7	7.0	10.1	7.0
Social assistance, euro per capita	265	192	252	136
<b>Care and services for older people</b>				
<b>People aged over 75, as % of total population of same age:</b>				
In ordinary sheltered housing and service housing with 24-hour assistance for older people, clients 31.12.	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.7
In care in residential homes or long-term institutional care in health centres <sup>1</sup> , clients 31.12.	3.7	2.0	2.3	3.1
Living at home <sup>1</sup>	89.5	90.9	91.4	90.3
Clients of support for informal care, clients during year	3.7	2.8	3.4	4.5
Clients of regular home care, clients 30.11.	11.0	8.5	8.9	11.8

<sup>1</sup> Data from 2013.

Source: SOTKANet Statistics and Indicator Bank and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.





# Education

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	Year	Total		Age				
		of whom women		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-
<b>Population aged 15 or older</b>	2000	471,692	257,019	71,689	99,083	86,249	140,105	74,566
	2005	480,875	259,982	72,357	96,816	85,374	148,466	77,862
	2010	508,847	273,096	76,907	108,354	80,356	155,164	88,066
	2013	528,510	282,516	77,749	113,939	83,678	154,316	98,828
<b>Population with educational qualification (ISCED 3 or more)</b>	2000	311,475	168,382	40,012	81,784	68,463	91,484	29,732
	2005	329,298	178,804	38,280	80,685	68,768	106,473	35,092
	2010	360,129	195,907	40,521	89,104	64,888	118,939	46,677
	2013	384,227	208,854	42,818	93,400	68,434	122,139	57,436
Secondary (ISCED 3-4), total	2000	156,561	81,667	36,574	38,849	29,947	38,531	12,660
	2005	163,623	84,677	36,384	39,558	28,940	44,262	14,479
	2010	169,328	86,309	37,293	39,624	24,834	49,386	18,191
	2013	175,239	88,553	38,921	39,523	24,852	50,024	21,919
of which								
Upper secondary general education	2000	67,922	36,446	28,339	18,763	8,831	8,896	3,093
	2005	71,695	37,862	28,093	20,833	8,815	10,725	3,229
	2010	70,449	36,099	27,838	18,707	7,920	11,944	4,040
	2013	69,116	34,890	27,022	17,023	8,168	11,935	4,968
Secondary vocational education	2000	88,639	45,221	8,235	20,086	21,116	29,635	9,567
	2005	91,928	46,815	8,291	18,725	20,125	33,537	11,250
	2010	98,879	50,210	9,455	20,917	16,914	37,442	14,151
	2013	106,123	53,663	11,899	22,500	16,684	38,089	16,951
Tertiary education (ISCED 5-6), total	2000	154,914	86,715	3,438	42,935	38,516	52,953	17,072
	2005	165,675	94,127	1,896	41,127	39,828	62,211	20,613
	2010	190,801	109,598	3,228	49,480	40,054	69,553	28,486
	2013	208,988	120,301	3,897	53,877	43,582	72,115	35,517
of which								
Lowest-level tertiary education (ISCED 5B)	2000	61,745	39,099	1,728	17,014	16,577	19,790	6,636
	2005	53,406	34,037	32	6,453	15,387	23,527	8,007
	2010	47,708	30,426	28	1,225	9,971	25,813	10,671
	2013	45,912	29,353	169	505	6,534	25,698	13,006
Lower degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	31,864	17,590	1,300	8,090	5,621	12,632	4,221
	2005	42,355	24,422	1,539	16,371	6,342	13,106	4,997
	2010	57,985	34,304	2,999	25,202	9,442	13,562	6,780
	2013	67,401	39,509	3,440	28,533	13,425	13,545	8,458
Higher degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	54,820	27,755	408	17,013	14,608	17,380	5,411
	2005	62,239	32,720	325	17,614	16,139	21,728	6,433
	2010	75,845	40,947	200	22,250	18,479	25,758	9,158
	2013	85,351	46,934	278	24,056	21,209	28,160	11,648
Doctorate level (ISCED 6)	2000	6,485	2,271	2	818	1,710	3,151	804
	2005	7,675	2,948	0	689	1,960	3,850	1,176
	2010	9,263	3,921	1	803	2,162	4,420	1,877
	2013	10,324	4,505	10	783	2,414	4,712	2,405
<b>Basic education only (ISCED 1-2) or education unknown</b>	2000	160,217	88,637	31,677	17,299	17,786	48,621	44,834
	2005	151,577	81,178	34,077	16,131	16,606	41,993	42,770
	2010	148,718	77,189	36,386	19,250	15,468	36,225	41,389
	2013	144,283	73,662	34,931	20,539	15,244	32,177	41,392

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>All schools in Helsinki</b>	185	176	166	162
<b>City-owned schools</b>	157	147	137	133
of which				
<b>City's Finnish-language schools</b>	129	120	112	112
Comprehensive schools	112	106	99	99
Upper secondary general schools	14	13	12	12
Upper secondary general schools for adults	3	1	1	1
<b>City's Swedish-language schools</b>	28	27	25	21
Comprehensive schools	23	23	21	17
Upper secondary general schools	4	4	4	4
Upper secondary general schools for adults	1	–	–	–
<b>State schools</b>	6	7	7	7
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	6	7	7	7
<b>Private schools with which the city has a contract</b>	14	14	14	14
Schools at comprehensive and general secondary level	14	14	14	14
<b>Private schools</b>	8	8	8	8
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	6	6	6	6
Upper secondary general schools for adults	2	2	2	2

Source: Helsinki City Education Department.

	Students		Degrees	Doctorate level
	New	All	Lower and higher university level <sup>1</sup>	
University of Helsinki	5,278	34,833	5,367	721
Aalto University	2,585	18,343	3,255	237
Hanken School of Economics	484	2,433	507	19
University of the Arts <sup>2</sup>	328	1,985	441	24
National Defence University	347	929	206	4

<sup>1</sup> Also including physicians' specialisation diplomas.

<sup>2</sup> The Theatre Academy, Academy of Fine Arts and Sibelius Academy merged into the University of the Arts in 2013.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	Comprehensive school education	General upper secondary school	Vocational education	Polytechnic education	University education
2000	49,591	17,411	16,492	16,889	45,439
2005	49,485	16,408	30,406	19,573	47,449
2010	46,322	16,838	32,614	21,384	45,900
2011	46,064	16,947	34,874	21,605	46,152
2012	46,185	16,371	34,704	21,983	46,063
2013	46,807	16,236	38,879	22,271	45,056

Source: Statistics Finland.

# Culture and leisure

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	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
Tourist attraction					
Linnanmäki Amusement Park <sup>1</sup>	1,055,532	1,197,768	1,055,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Suomenlinna Sea Fortress	671,805	632,000	736,000	828,000	858,000
Korkeasaari Zoo	557,697	483,202	436,135	502,162	485,400
TempPELLIAUKIO Church	495,120	568,440	508,393	500,000	500,000
Uspensky Cathedral	450,400	500,500	500,000	400,000	400,000
Helsinki Music Festival	321,872	254,454	271,896	217,913	272,377
Grand Casino Helsinki	228,067	274,843	292,023	276,601	283,859
Helsinki Cathedral and Crypt	312,421	399,278	452,300	500,000	500,000
EhrensVärd Museum	12,182	9,428	8,541	9,704	9,152
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	58,226	74,172	28,400	34,226	35,200
Seurasaari Open-Air Museum	51,683	40,385	30,606	42,004	37,226

<sup>1</sup> Also includes the visitors at the events Carnival of Light, *Jouluhattara* Christmas event, and *Jäähelmi* winter event.

Source: The statistics of each separate tourist attraction.

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Libraries</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>
Mobile libraries (buses)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Libraries in hospitals etc.	17	11	10	10	10	10
Other library premises	2	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.</b>	<b>1,806.255</b>	<b>1,712.109</b>	<b>1,612.439</b>	<b>1,591.007</b>	<b>1,582.810</b>	<b>1,578.211</b>
in Finnish	1,389,859	1,318,287	1,236,731	1,226,700	1,218,610	1,217,347
in Swedish	191,128	167,312	145,729	137,678	134,081	131,745
in other languages	188,158	190,669	199,020	200,145	202,999	202,126
music scores	37,110	35,841	30,959	26,484	27,120	26,993
<b>Sound recordings</b>	<b>161,141</b>	<b>196,479</b>	<b>225,654</b>	<b>224,383</b>	<b>209,935</b>	<b>208,121</b>
<b>Image recordings</b>	<b>29,404</b>	<b>37,464</b>	<b>42,487</b>	<b>49,641</b>	<b>51,182</b>	<b>54,058</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>33,582</b>	<b>16,276</b>	<b>15,741</b>	<b>14,916</b>	<b>17,015</b>	<b>19,547</b>
<b>Newspaper and periodical subscriptions</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>4,931</b>	<b>4,766</b>	<b>4,896</b>
<b>Borrowers</b>	<b>243,819</b>	<b>229,931</b>	<b>211,309</b>	<b>231,456</b>	<b>233,014</b>	<b>234,651</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	443	410	359	383	380	378
<b>Home service clients</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>390</b>
<b>Number of visits at the library</b>	<b>7,160.113</b>	<b>6,604.849</b>	<b>6,449.357</b>	<b>6,783.103</b>	<b>6,537.580</b>	<b>6,409.316</b>
<b>Virtual visits</b>	<b>1,396.804</b>	<b>5,012.505</b>	<b>6,803.235</b>	<b>6,827.696</b>	<b>10,378.127</b>	<b>11,937.414</b>
<b>Hours open</b>	<b>96,911</b>	<b>87,863</b>	<b>94,304</b>	<b>99,855</b>	<b>99,600</b>	<b>102,546</b>
<b>Total loans</b>	<b>9,150.598</b>	<b>10,073.766</b>	<b>9,178.545</b>	<b>9,272.462</b>	<b>8,938.178</b>	<b>8,815.488</b>
per 1,000 inhabitants	16,6	18,0	15,6	15,4	14,6	14,1
per 1,000 borrowers	37,7	43,8	43,4	40,1	38,4	37,4
The Main Library	1,237,993	864,490	805,018	798,775	763,765	780,764
The other libraries	7,484,977	8,865,415	9,174,389	8,156,648	7,883,352	7,704,497
Number of times the E-material was used	–	–	–	–	–	375,159
Libraries in hospitals etc.	129,405	65,470	57,540	55,842	53,746	46,188
Home service	52,817	136,491	135,764	120,828	120,190	132,317
Mobile libraries	237,233	241,900	239,871	240,369	217,125	205,630
Distance loans <sup>2</sup>	1,655	1,367	1,127	1,430	1,110	1,137
<b>Percentages of loans</b>						
Books (incl. music)	73.9	71.9	70.4	71.7	73.1	75.3
Music sheets and scores	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Sound recordings	14.7	16.0	15.0	13.0	11.9	10.9
Image recordings	6.7	7.9	10.4	11.0	10.2	8.6
Others	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.3
Non-fiction books	39.3	39.0	37.3	37.0	36.9	37.0
Fiction books	60.7	61.0	62.7	63.0	63.2	63.0
Books for adults	71.5	71.9	69.6	68.4	67.6	66.7
Books for children	28.5	28.1	30.4	31.7	32.4	33.3
Books in Finnish	87.7	86.9	86.3	86.2	85.9	85.7
Books in Swedish	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3
Books in other languages	7.8	9.0	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.1
Public computers	–	–	385	402	418	375
Public computer sessions	–	–	1,085,106	979,352	903,084	812,009
Log-ins at wireless <i>Stadinetti</i> network	–	–	30,085	..	..	..
Web information services sessions	1,500	19,616	15,149	8,721	7,302	7,403
Events and activities	1,639	1,746	2,470	4,655	5,476	5,222
Guiding sessions	671	913	866	1,400	1,189	951

<sup>1</sup> From 2003 on, the statistics on the loans of the home service distinguish its own loans from the total number of loans.

<sup>2</sup> Distance loans received.

Source: Helsinki City Library.

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
City-coordinated sports activities					
Customers	49,386	73,562	103,004	108,086	133,096
Sports associations and clubs having received allocations	397	428	398	375	365
Outdoor sports facilities <sup>1</sup>					
Number in all	466	462	462	502	506
of which					
football pitches, tennis courts etc.	286	298	298	268	260
outdoor swimming stadiums	2	2	2	2	2
visitors	313,773	365,315	396,592	428,288	423,149
Beaches for swimming	25	25	28	28	24
Indoor sports facilities <sup>1</sup>					
Number in all	72	68	69	91	87
of which public swimming pools <sup>2</sup>	5	7	7	7	7
visitors at public swimming pools	715,055	<sup>3</sup> 798,944	<sup>3</sup> 704,456	<sup>3</sup> 766,390	<sup>3</sup> 778,910
Recreational areas and parks					
Area, ha	4,641	<sup>4</sup> 3,852	<sup>4</sup> 3,850	3,834	3,834
recreational areas, ha	4,396	3,807	3,807	3,774	3,774
parks, ha	245	45	43	<sup>5</sup> 60	<sup>5</sup> 60
Mooring places for boats	9,342	11,945	12,063	11,974	11,925
Overnight stays at campsites	102,850	85,699	100,787	95,060	91,517

<sup>1</sup> The classification of sports and recreation facilities changed in 2012.

<sup>2</sup> Owned by the city.

<sup>3</sup> Incl. visits at the public swimming pools in Itäkeskus, Jakomäki, Pirkkola and Yrjönkatu. The Jakomäki public swimming pool was closed in 2010.

<sup>4</sup> The decrease is due to the fact that some waterfront recreational areas such as Uutela, Ramsinniemi, Meri-Rastila and part of Kallahdenniemi are no longer managed by Helsinki City Sports Department, nor is the Kauhala area in Kirkkonummi.

<sup>5</sup> In addition, Paloheinänhuippu, which has been entirely transferred under the control of the Sports Department.

Source: Helsinki City Sports Department.



# Energy and water supply

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	1990 GWh	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Supply and production</b>							
Shares in hydroelectric power stations	270			497	459	524	755
Shares in nuclear-electric power stations	597	} 1,258	1,418	1,155	1,144	1,188	1,429
Other shares	229						
Actual purchase	46	} 326	1,023	160	159	180	98
Purchase of substitute electricity	126						
Production of Helsinki City's own power stations	2,798	3,712	5,002	5,441	5,716	4,979	4,674
Hanasaari	1,835	1,721	619	803	919	803	978
Salmisaari	832	1,033	635	568	566	615	494
Myllypuro	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vuosaari	58	957	3,747	3,919	4,231	3,561	3,202
Kellosaari	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
<b>Total supply</b>	<b>4,066</b>	<b>5,296</b>	<b>7,443</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>7,859</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>7,002</b>

Source: Helen Ltd.

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Total supply, GWh</b>	<b>5,633</b>	<b>6,368</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>7,103</b>	<b>7,850</b>	<b>6,873</b>	<b>6,133</b>
of which							
Hanasaari power stations	3,074	3,116	1,267	1,135	1,774	1,554	1,995
Salmisaari power stations	1,601	1,928	1,298	1,621	1,005	1,235	1,178
Vuosaari power stations		721	3,559	3,783	3,887	3,205	2,960
<b>Heating sales, GWh</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>5,919</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>6,569</b>	<b>7,363</b>	<b>6,502</b>	<b>6,992</b>
To the distribution area	5,425	5,905	5,886	6,519	7,346	6,449	6,883
Outside the distribution area	19	14	220	50	17	54	109
Number of clients	9,257	10,192	11,374	12,800	14,010	14,650	14,851

Source: Helen Ltd.

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Total water pumped, 1,000 m<sup>3</sup></b>						
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	70,925	80,600	81,890	–	–	–
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–	90 097	88 912	90 074
<b>Total sales, 1,000 m<sup>3</sup></b>						
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	63,763	72,013	72,657	–	–	–
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–	71,360	71,244	71,831
Price of water on 31 Dec., euro/m <sup>3</sup>						
Helsinki	0.82	0.46	0.67	0.78	1.01	1.05
Price of waste water on 31 Dec., euro/m <sup>3</sup>						
Helsinki	1.42	1.34	1.21	1.11	1.26	1.31
<b>Consumers</b>						
Helsinki	23,612	26,791	27,080	–	–	–
Metropolitan Area				62,864	65,876	64,507
<b>Specific consumption, litres/resident/24h</b>						
Helsinki	272	261	254	} 240	229	223
Espoo	253	242	236			
Vantaa	238	258	245			
Tampere	288	260	243	238	235	225
Turku	305	289	248	253	242	236

Source: Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority and the cities concerned.



# City finances and personnel

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	31 Dec. 2005 Million euros	31 Dec. 2010	31 Dec. 2013	31 Dec. 2014
<b>Assets</b>				
<b>Fixed assets</b>				
Intangible assets	111.3	370.6	343.5	320.1
Tangible assets	9,084.3	11,252.0	12,447.7	12,667.8
Securities and other long-term investments	765.5	1,247.3	1,117.2	1,117.7
<b>Assets managed</b>	<b>246.0</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>391.1</b>	<b>440.9</b>
<b>Current assets</b>				
Inventories	84.1	87.5	108.1	102.1
Receivables	263.7	404.4	448.4	465.7
Investments	642.8	623.9	362.6	703.9
Cash and bank receivables	143.7	347.8	768.2	668.2
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>11,341.4</b>	<b>14,805.0</b>	<b>15,986.7</b>	<b>16,486.4</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
<b>Capital</b>				
Fixed capital	2,977.9	2,974.4	2,972.4	2,972.4
Basic capital of associations and foundations		5.8	5.8	5.8
Share of increase in joint municipal authorities' original capital	8.0	–	–	–
Fund for annexion fee	0.7	–	–	–
Revaluation reserve	1,845.4	1,832.2	1,821.6	1,815.9
Other own funds	664.4	711.7	758.8	746.4
Other equity	729.0	734.2	734.1	734.1
Surplus/deficit from previous financial years	178.7	1,314.0	2,191.1	2,346.6
Surplus/deficit for financial year	136.8	418.2	194.6	432.9
<b>Minority interests</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>63.8</b>
<b>Provisions</b>	<b>792.7</b>	<b>938.5</b>	<b>890.9</b>	<b>771.5</b>
<b>Capital managed</b>	<b>607.7</b>	<b>779.6</b>	<b>522.2</b>	<b>570.1</b>
Loans and borrowings	2,446.9	3,825.0	4,451.6	4,686.4
Long-term	853.5	1,212.7	1,381.5	1,340.5
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>11,341.4</b>	<b>14,805.0</b>	<b>15,986.7</b>	<b>16,486.4</b>
Loans per inhabitant, euro	4,497	6,917	7,815	7,949

Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

## 10.2

## City of Helsinki tax revenue, the proportion of state grants in the operational economy, and the annual margin 2000–2014

	Total tax revenue <sup>1</sup>	of which Municipal tax	Real estate tax	Share of corporate tax revenue	Share of state grants in the operational economy	Annual margin
	Million euros					
Current monetary value in the relevant year						
2000	2,163	1,347	102	713	-13	506.1
2001	2,279	1,498	109	672	-52	412.9
2002	1,991	1,601	112	277	-119	98.7
2003	1,984	1,643	114	267	8	338.1
2004	1,928	1,600	115	211	68	380.9
2005	1,983	1,646	120	216	133	329.3
2006	2,094	1,748	122	223	174	470.7
2007	2,262	1,861	138	262	181	544.7
2008	2,413	1,975	149	288	180	539.8
2009	2,404	2,028	156	219	161	315.3
2010	2,506	2,064	185	257	250	388.0
2011	2,740	2,218	187	335	260	574.3
2012	2,759	2,306	189	263	297	439.1
2013	2,906	2,442	195	269	276	472.7
2014	2,952	2,435	207	310	251	480.7

<sup>1</sup> The total sum of tax revenue also includes other tax revenue, chiefly dog tax.

Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

## 10.3

## City staff by administrative branch on 31 Dec. 2014

	Permanent staff Monthly salary	Hourly wages	Total	Temporary staff	Altogether
Mayor's sector	2,082	23	2,105	212	2,317
Construction and environment authority	5,083	1,261	6,344	437	6,781
Cultural and staff affairs	6,697	286	6,983	1,820	8,803
Social affairs and public health	17,557	8	17,565	3,946	21,511
City planning and real estate	887	-	887	51	938
Total	32,306	1,578	33,884	6,466	40,350

Source: Helsinki City's Financial Management Services.





# Labour force

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	Total		Age				
		%	-24	25-39	40-49	50-59	60-
<b>Labour force total</b>	<b>328,798</b>		<b>37,703</b>	<b>133,350</b>	<b>68,697</b>	<b>64,956</b>	<b>24,092</b>
<b>Employed total</b>	<b>296,020</b>		<b>34,604</b>	<b>121,360</b>	<b>61,313</b>	<b>57,720</b>	<b>21,023</b>
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	495	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
B Mining and quarrying	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Manufacturing	16,624	5.6	2.8	5.6	6.8	6.2	5.3
D Electricity, gas, heat and air conditioning supply	1,409	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	620	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
F Construction	12,492	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.0
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36,811	12.4	22.7	12.3	10.7	9.7	9.0
H Transportation and storage	17,596	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
I Accommodation and food service activities	13,884	4.7	10.8	4.7	3.8	2.8	2.4
J Information and communication	22,868	7.7	3.1	9.9	8.3	6.3	4.8
K Financial and insurance activities	10,796	3.6	2.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.1
L Real estate activities	3,907	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	28,598	9.7	6.1	11.6	9.2	8.4	9.2
N Administrative and support service activities	23,298	7.9	17.0	7.6	6.1	5.5	5.6
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	17,930	6.1	1.2	4.9	7.0	8.6	11.0
P Education	22,321	7.5	3.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	9.4
Q Human health and social work activities	41,538	14.0	11.1	12.3	14.5	17.8	17.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9,725	3.3	4.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
S Other service activities	11,005	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.8
T Activities of households as employers	918	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	282	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
X Industry unknown	2,865	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>32,778</b>		<b>3,099</b>	<b>11,990</b>	<b>7,384</b>	<b>7,236</b>	<b>3,069</b>
Unemployment rate, %	10.0		8.2	9.0	10.7	11.1	12.7

<sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification 2008.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>56.3</b>
15-24	44.5	37.3	42.0	29.0	38.1	41.4	31.8	34.9
25-34	75.0	76.4	77.3	73.8	68.5	68.3	66.5	73.4
35-44	77.1	83.4	82.5	86.0	74.4	73.4	77.6	80.1
45-54	77.1	83.7	82.6	84.9	76.0	74.4	78.0	79.2
55-64	61.9	66.6	63.1	69.8	56.0	56.5	55.6	56.7
65-74	6.0	6.0	4.9	6.9	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.1
<b>Men</b>								
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>55.6</b>
15-24	38.8	34.1	39.5	24.5	32.1	35.7	27.6	31.6
25-34	75.1	78.4	79.8	74.3	68.5	68.0	67.4	74.5
35-44	76.7	84.2	83.2	89.9	74.2	72.7	78.0	80.1
45-54	74.0	82.3	80.8	82.3	73.3	70.9	74.7	76.8
55-64	58.3	65.0	61.7	68.5	53.5	53.5	52.5	54.0
65-74	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.7
<b>Women</b>								
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>56.9</b>
15-24	49.6	40.8	44.4	33.8	43.8	46.5	35.9	38.4
25-34	74.8	74.3	74.8	73.3	68.5	68.6	65.4	72.2
35-44	77.6	82.6	81.7	82.6	74.5	74.1	77.1	80.0
45-54	80.0	85.1	84.3	87.2	78.6	77.6	81.3	81.7
55-64	64.8	67.9	64.3	71.0	58.2	59.0	58.5	59.2
65-74	5.3	5.7	4.1	7.6	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.6

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
<b>Total</b>								
2000	8.3	5.9	7.2	4.2	14.0	13.9	13.7	12.5
2005	9.1	6.1	7.9	4.2	12.5	11.4	13.2	11.1
2010	7.8	5.8	8.5	4.1	13.8	12.9	12.8	10.3
2011	7.5	5.5	8.2	3.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	9.8
2012	8.2	6.4	8.7	4.7	14.1	13.4	13.8	10.7
2013	10.0	8.3	10.4	6.2	16.4	15.2	15.7	12.5
<b>Men</b>								
2000	9.6	6.4	7.9	4.5	13.3	14.4	13.4	12.3
2005	10.8	6.9	8.7	5.0	12.5	12.2	13.8	11.4
2010	9.5	6.6	9.9	4.8	15.4	16.1	15.0	11.9
2011	8.9	6.1	9.4	4.4	13.8	14.8	14.2	11.1
2012	9.7	7.2	9.9	5.4	15.9	16.0	16.4	12.4
2013	11.6	9.2	11.7	7.0	18.6	17.8	18.2	14.4
<b>Women</b>								
2000	7.1	5.4	6.5	3.9	14.7	13.4	14.1	12.7
2005	7.5	5.4	7.0	3.5	12.5	10.7	12.5	10.8
2010	6.3	5.0	7.1	3.4	12.1	9.9	10.4	8.8
2011	6.2	4.9	7.0	2.8	11.3	10.3	10.4	8.5
2012	6.9	5.6	7.5	4.0	12.3	10.8	11.1	9.0
2013	8.4	7.3	9.0	5.5	14.3	12.6	13.0	10.5

Source: Statistics Finland. Employment Statistics.

# Economic activities

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Industry (SIC 2008)	2012 Number	2013 Number	% of the whole country
All industries total	386,634	381,942	16.6
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	484	483	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	17	20	0.3
C Manufacturing	17,104	16,199	5.3
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,781	1,771	14.2
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	656	642	6.0
F Construction	18,903	18,867	12.5
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	43,940	42,085	15.2
H Transportation and storage	20,182	19,655	14.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	17,287	17,494	20.9
J Information and communication	35,855	35,321	40.4
K Financial and insurance activities	18,970	18,281	40.2
L Real estate activities	5,542	5,635	26.4
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36,560	37,194	28.2
N Administrative and support service activities	28,431	28,134	19.2
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	30,501	29,244	24.6
P Education	24,789	24,481	14.8
Q Human health and social work activities	54,547	55,124	14.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,576	10,815	25.0
S Other service activities	16,424	16,315	24.0
T Activities of households as employers	11	921	11.8
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	351	395	75.8
X Industry unknown	3,723	2,866	12.4

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Jobs total	Industry (SIC 2008)							Workplace self-sufficiency
		Manufacturing and construction (C,F)	Trade, transport and accommodation (G-I)	Information and media (J)	Finance, real-estate, liberal professions and support services (K-N)	Public administration, education, health and social welfare services (O-Q)	Arts and culture recreation and other services (R-S)	Other and unknown (A-B, D-E, T, U, X)	
<b>Helsinki Metropolitan Area</b>	<b>610,928</b>	<b>75,331</b>	<b>152,817</b>	<b>48,455</b>	<b>130,332</b>	<b>154,527</b>	<b>36,135</b>	<b>13,331</b>	<b>116,2</b>
Helsinki	381,942	35,066	79,234	35,321	89,244	108,849	27,130	7,098	129,0
Espoo	120,247	19,150	28,999	11,198	25,027	27,291	5,018	3,564	96,0
Vantaa	106,420	20,986	44,300	1,908	15,713	17,136	3,790	2,587	105,8
Kauniainen	2,319	129	284	28	348	1,251	197	82	60,3
<b>Rest of Helsinki Region</b>	<b>100,647</b>	<b>23,846</b>	<b>24,506</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>14,452</b>	<b>28,372</b>	<b>4,380</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>69,0</b>
Hyvinkää	19,370	5,394	4,632	155	2,638	5,400	685	466	94,3
Järvenpää	12,063	2,578	2,557	142	1,986	3,980	526	294	62,9
Kerava	12,265	2,816	3,769	162	1,752	2,758	620	388	74,5
Kirkkonummi	10,705	1,970	2,191	150	2,147	3,392	486	369	60,5
Nurmijärvi	5,869	1,013	1,604	47	615	1,831	264	495	62,4
Mäntsälä	12,067	2,846	3,209	115	1,553	3,241	525	578	61,6
Pornainen	1,035	210	180	10	138	317	50	130	43,0
Sipoo	5,174	1,181	967	48	699	1,706	279	294	57,6
Tuusula	14,044	3,885	3,627	160	1,860	3,390	585	537	77,0
Vihti	8,055	1,953	1,770	81	1,064	2,357	360	470	60,0
<b>Helsinki Region</b>	<b>711,575</b>	<b>99,177</b>	<b>177,323</b>	<b>49,525</b>	<b>144,784</b>	<b>182,899</b>	<b>40,515</b>	<b>17,352</b>	<b>106,0</b>
Tampere	116,750	22,369	23,101	8,278	20,537	34,400	5,545	2,520	123,3
Turku	95,201	15,140	20,410	3,668	17,074	32,175	4,826	1,908	123,3
Oulu	84,078	14,882	15,643	3,728	14,516	28,605	3,851	2 853	105,4
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	<b>2,301,751</b>	<b>453,266</b>	<b>496,001</b>	<b>87,373</b>	<b>345,401</b>	<b>669,789</b>	<b>111,207</b>	<b>138,714</b>	<b>100,0</b>

NOTE: The statistics comply with the district division of 1 Jan. 2015. Data from merged municipalities have been combined.

Source: Statistics Finland, "Kaupunki- ja seutuindikaattorit", i.e. urban and regional indicator database.

Industry (SIC 2008)	Enterprises		Staff		Turnover <sup>1</sup>	
		%		%		%
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,574</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>249,155</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>79,266,0</b>	<b>100</b>
C Manufacturing	1,452	3.3	17,435	7.0	11,178.9	14.1
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	65	0.1	1,895	0.8	3,293.3	4.2
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	49	0.1	240	0.1	212.5	0.3
F Construction	3,192	7.2	19,733	7.9	4,322.0	5.5
G Wholesale and retail trade	6,181	13.9	40,006	16.1	33,719.1	42.5
H Transportation and storage	1,931	4.3	18,449	7.4	3,745.3	4.7
I Accommodation and food service activities	1,741	3.9	14,101	5.7	1,433.9	1.8
J Information and communication	3,247	7.3	32,866	13.2	7,971.8	10.1
K Financial and insurance activities	2,367	5.3	18,808	7.5	0.8	0.0
L Real estate activities	4,056	9.1	5,104	2.0	3,339.3	4.2
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,931	20.0	28,722	11.5	4,871.3	6.1
N Administrative and support service activities	2,219	5.0	31,020	12.5	3,024.3	3.8
P Education	726	1.6	2,338	0.9	255.3	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	3,153	7.1	9,862	4.0	1,040.9	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,518	3.4	2,792	1.1	500.2	0.6
S Other service activities	2,797	6.3	5,409	2.2	279.3	0.4
A-B, T,U,X Other or unknown	949	2.1	376	0.2	77.9	0.1

Data from 2013 are not comparable with data from 2012 or previous years.

<sup>1</sup> Due to rounding off the figures in the turnover column may not add up exactly to the total turnover figure.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.



# Income and consumption

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Income bracket	Income recipients			Income subject to state taxation, share %		
	Persons	%	Accumulation %	Total	Earned income %	Capital income %
-5,000	45,269	8.8	8.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
5,000-10,000	49,910	9.7	18.5	2.3	2.4	0.8
10,000-15,000	50,487	9.8	28.3	3.6	3.9	1.0
15,000-20,000	50,028	9.7	38.0	5.0	5.3	1.3
20,000-25,000	46,288	9.0	47.0	6.0	6.4	1.6
25,000-30,000	48,143	9.3	56.3	7.6	8.1	1.9
30,000-35,000	45,813	8.9	65.2	8.5	9.1	2.1
35,000-40,000	38,366	7.4	72.6	8.2	8.7	2.4
40,000-50,000	53,655	10.4	83.0	13.7	14.5	4.5
50,000-60,000	30,814	6.0	89.0	9.6	10.1	4.3
60,000-80,000	29,642	5.7	94.7	11.6	12.0	7.2
80,000-100,000	12,234	2.4	97.1	6.2	6.2	5.8
100,000-	15,239	3.0	100.0	17.4	12.8	66.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>515,888</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Income, 1,000 euro</b>				<b>17,499.341</b>	<b>16,033.657</b>	<b>1,465.684</b>
<b>Share of income subject to state taxation</b>				<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>8</b>

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on Income subject to state taxation.

	Age, years							Total
	-19	20–24	25–34	35–44	45–54	55–64	65–	
<b>Total</b>								
1995	23,232	31,966	96,182	79,100	78,356	50,106	76,802	435,744
2000	28,905	39,489	97,666	85,943	81,652	58,825	78,061	470,541
2005	33,361	39,270	97,157	85,701	75,864	73,453	81,139	485,945
2010	25,306	41,680	106,401	79,082	77,786	74,873	91,050	496,178
2011	25,543	42,896	107,375	79,780	78,647	73,536	95,600	503,377
2012	25,476	43,485	109,026	80,698	79,397	72,269	99,279	509,630
2013	23,981	44,167	111,080	82,177	80,424	71,356	102,703	515,888
%	4.6	8.6	21.5	15.9	15.8	13.8	19.9	100
<b>Men</b>								
1995	11,786	14,678	46,965	38,179	36,477	22,623	24,697	195,405
2000	14,560	18,047	47,945	42,490	37,836	26,451	26,603	213,932
2005	16,897	17,485	48,032	42,671	35,731	33,094	29,072	222,982
2010	12,471	18,711	52,347	40,098	37,420	33,537	34,288	228,872
2011	12,500	19,270	52,893	40,679	38,010	33,039	36,292	232,683
2012	12,557	19,525	53,731	41,374	38,441	32,548	37,991	236,167
2013	11,729	19,866	54,519	42,402	39,067	32,303	39,631	239,517
%	4.9	8.3	22.8	17.7	16.3	13.5	16.5	100
<b>Women</b>								
1995	11,446	17,288	49,217	40,921	41,879	27,483	52,105	240,339
2000	14,345	21,442	49,721	43,453	43,816	32,374	51,458	256,609
2005	16,464	21,785	49,125	43,030	40,133	40,359	52,067	262,963
2010	12,835	22,969	54,054	38,984	40,366	41,336	56,762	267,306
2011	13,043	23,626	54,482	39,101	40,637	40,497	59,308	270,694
2012	12,919	23,960	55,295	39,324	40,956	39,721	61,288	273,463
2013	12,252	24,301	56,561	39,775	41,357	39,053	63,072	276,371
%	4.4	8.8	20.5	14.4	15.0	14.1	22.8	100

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on income and assets.

## 13.3

## Income subject to state taxation on average by gender and age of income recipient

2013 currency rate Euro/year	Age, years							Total	Share of women's income of men's income %
	-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-		
<b>Total</b>									
2010	6,009	14,042	30,053	41,804	45,914	43,561	30,052	33,738	74.5
2011	5,374	14,150	29,787	41,811	46,158	43,442	30,565	33,711	73.7
2012	5,016	14,130	29,270	41,197	45,744	42,645	30,552	33,274	76.1
2013	5,136	13,728	29,310	43,236	45,589	43,433	31,569	33,921	74.5
<b>Men</b>									
2010	5,734	14,030	32,716	47,583	52,080	51,706	39,335	39,118	
2011	5,150	14,252	32,743	47,532	52,684	51,025	40,559	39,273	
2012	4,893	14,098	31,943	46,534	50,823	49,247	39,560	38,177	
2013	5,082	13,687	32,189	50,564	50,548	49,803	40,513	39,299	
<b>Women</b>									
2010	6,273	14,052	27,474	35,858	40,199	36,952	24,445	29,132	
2011	5,687	14,067	26,919	35,860	40,054	37,255	24,449	28,930	
2012	5,141	14,155	26,672	35,550	40,976	37,236	24,968	29,039	
2013	5,191	13,762	26,535	35,424	40,520	38,164	25,896	29,260	

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

## 13.4

## State taxable income of various kinds of households 2013

	Household-dwelling units	Income subject to state taxation			Index
	Number	Total, 1,000 euro	Per household-dwelling unit, euro	Per person, euro	
<b>Total</b>	<b>315,141</b>	<b>170,000.296</b>	<b>53,944</b>	<b>28,886</b>	<b>100</b>
1-member household	153,206	47,666.170	31,112	31,112	108
Married/unmarried couple without children, or at least 2 persons (not a family)	85,510	61,063.101	71,410	34,834	121
Married/Unmarried couple with children	47,493	47,199.408	99,382	26,562	92
Married/Unmarried couple with children, and other members	1,539	1,510.835	98,170	19,773	68
Single-parent family	22,057	8,480.619	38,449	15,574	54
Others	5,336	4,080.163	76,465	20,165	70

Source: Statistics Finland.

# Justice and public safety

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## 14.1

## Offences known to the police in Helsinki Police District 1995–2014

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>103,170</b>	<b>106,162</b>	<b>100,108</b>	<b>116,990</b>	<b>104,218</b>	<b>106,560</b>
<b>All offences</b>	<b>77,791</b>	<b>85,284</b>	<b>74,583</b>	<b>83,520</b>	<b>78,813</b>	<b>77,703</b>
% of the whole country	18.4	18.8	17.3	19.4	18.6	18.6
Crime against property	58,912	64,700	49,874	56,245	51,156	51,136
Crime against life and health	4,887	5,047	5,450	6,783	6,439	5,946
Sexual offences	191	178	359	315	275	365
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	1,044	2,053	2,604	2,903	2,980	2,883
Certain traffic offences	3,189	4,745	6,896	5,695	4,582	4,480
Other crimes	9,568	8,561	9,400	11,579	13,381	12,893
Endangering traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic (motoring) offences	25,379	20,878	25,525	33,470	25,405	28,857
Share of similar offences in the whole country %	7.6	6.7	7.2	6.6	5.7	7.0

Source: Helsinki Police Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

## 14.2

## Fines and convictions at courts of first instance 2013

	Helsinki Total	Helsinki residents	Finland Total	Helsinki residents
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,845</b>	<b>21,310</b>	<b>482,699</b>	<b>41,256</b>
Summary penal fee <sup>1</sup>	16,226	6,930	261,457	18,383
Fines	17,298	9,886	164,431	16,228
Verdicts of guilty <sup>2</sup>	7,321	4,494	56,811	6,645
imprisonment	928	521	5,051	763
community service	184	132	1,926	175
supervisory sentence (electronic tag curfew)	6	4	222	15
probation	1,928	1,120	13,580	1,549
earlier conviction sufficient (Finnish Penal Code 7:6-7§§)	76	51	357	78
fines	3,726	2,337	33,604	3,627
mistrals	88	63	528	84
other punishments	385	266	1,543	354

<sup>1</sup> Including also summary penal fees by courts of law.

<sup>2</sup> Not including summary penal fees by courts of law.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
Total staff	574	560	670	673	682
of which rescue operation staff	400	406	499	490	503
Fire alarms	4,399	3,754	4,461	3,786	3,740
fire-fightings tasks (extinguishings)	1,067	957	1,240	1,034	1,067
other alarms	3,332	2,797	3,221	2,752	2,673
Rescue operation	2,928	4,233	5,166	5,043	4,464
traffic accidents	305	354	917	654	681
oil accidents	385	282	349	283	48
rescues	179	245	177	204	134
other	2,059	3,352	3,723	3,902	3,601
Ambulance transports	34,706	36,882	44,861	53,227	53,215
Fire inspections	5,200	3,878	6,085	5,328	3,314
Places in bomb shelter	683,600	..	819,700	849,432	857,316

Source: Helsinki City Rescue Department and RegionCD.





# Elections

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## 15.1

## Municipal elections in Helsinki 1996–2012

	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
Persons entitled to vote	429,586	452,271	459,428	474,209	499,692
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.6
Persons who voted in Helsinki	248,290	230,336	262,362	279,181	286,787
Voting turnout % <sup>1</sup>	57.8	50.9	57.1	58.9	57.4
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland <sup>1</sup>	61.3	55.9	58.6	61.2	58.3
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	3,989	1,289	1,457	1,387	1,420
Percentage <sup>2</sup>	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Percentage in the whole country <sup>2</sup>	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

<sup>2</sup> Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 15.2

## Parliamentary elections in Helsinki 2007–2015

	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>2</sup>	2011 <sup>1</sup>	2011 <sup>2</sup>	2015 <sup>1</sup>	2015 <sup>2</sup>
Persons entitled to vote	441,229	40,073	454,861	44,720	472,893	48,982
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.3	19.2	10.4	19.6	11.2	20.2
Men	199,760	14,383	207,028	16,514	216,144	18,303
Women	241,469	25,690	247,833	28,206	256,749	30,679
Persons who voted in Helsinki	313,859	4,386	343,523	6,446	355,359	6,888
Voting turnout % <sup>3</sup>	71.1	10.9	75.5	14.4	75.1	14.1
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland <sup>3</sup>	67.9	8.6	70.5	10.6	70.1	10.1
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	3,321	..	2,084	..	2,372	..
Percentage <sup>4</sup>	1.1	..	0.6	..	0.7	..
Percentage in the whole country <sup>4</sup>	0.7	..	0.6	..	0.5	..

<sup>1</sup> Finnish citizens resident in Finland. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>2</sup> Finnish citizens resident abroad. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>3</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

<sup>4</sup> Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 15.3

## Presidential elections in Helsinki 2000–2012

	2000		2006		2012	
	First round	Second round	First round	Second round	First round	Second round
Persons entitled to vote	468,770	468,770	478,589	478,589	502,960	502,960
In Helsinki <sup>1</sup>	431,382	431,382	439,144	439,144	457,588	457,588
Abroad <sup>2</sup>	37,388	37,388	39,445	39,445	45,372	45,372
Persons who voted	341,480	348,529	349,649	356,786	358,412	350,718
In Helsinki <sup>1</sup>	336,952	343,767	335,229	350,856	350,317	342,487
Voting turnout % <sup>3</sup>	78.1	79.7	76.3	79.9	76.6	74.8
Abroad <sup>2</sup>	4,528	4,762	5,420	5,930	8,095	8,231
Voting turnout % <sup>3</sup>	12.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	17.8	18.1

<sup>1</sup> Persons in Helsinki's population register. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>2</sup> Persons not resident but entitled to vote in Helsinki. For more details, see [www.vaalit.fi](http://www.vaalit.fi)

<sup>3</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 15.4

## EU Parliament elections 2009 and 2014

	2009		2014	
	Helsinki	Finland	Helsinki	Finland
Persons entitled to vote	489,968	4,332,457	516,194	4,440,297
Persons who voted	230,729	1,672,434	250,194	1,736,618
Voting turnout % <sup>1</sup>	47.1	38.6	48.5	39.1
Ballot papers rejected	926	7,603	1,255	10,435
Voting turnout % <sup>2</sup>	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6

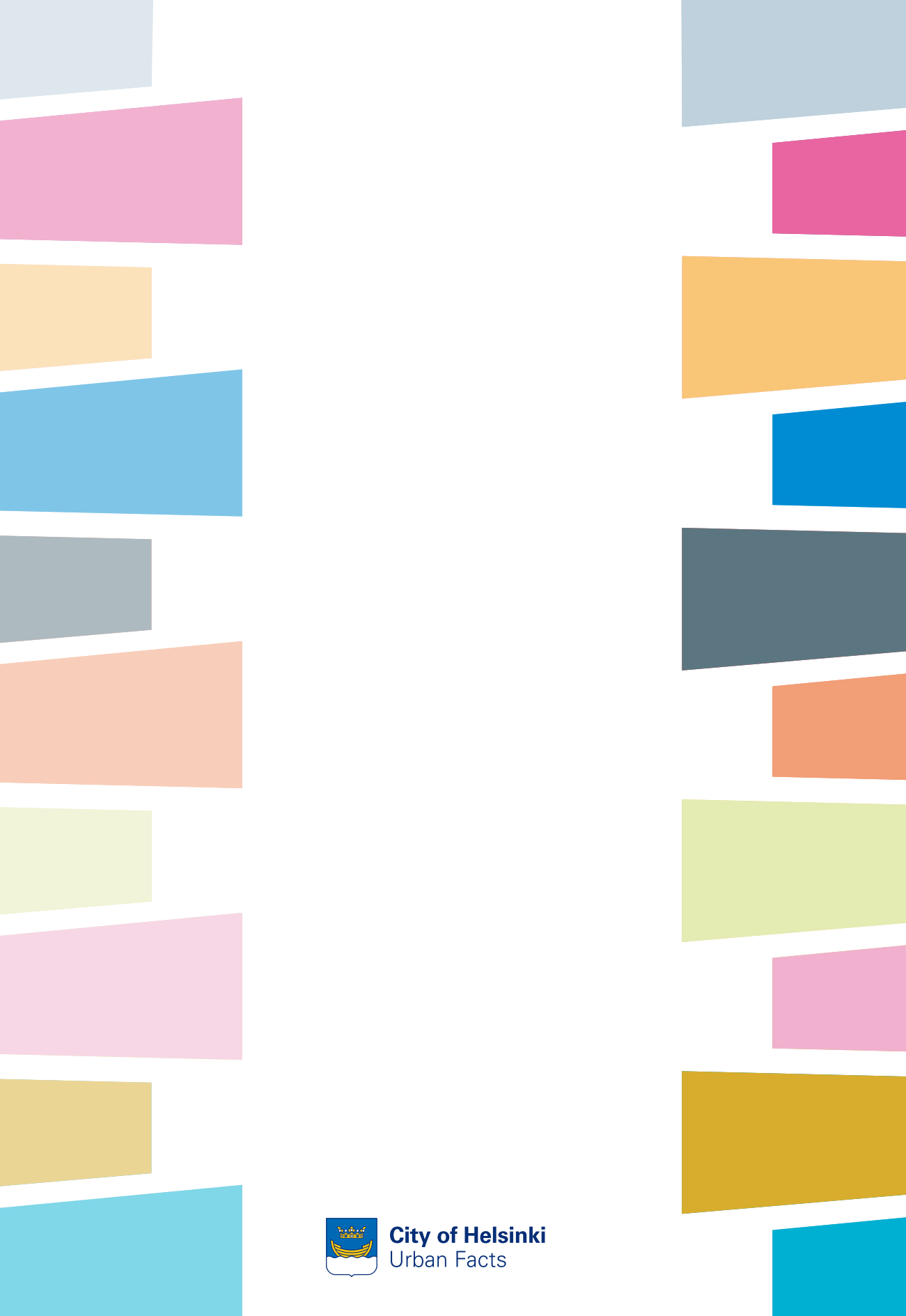
<sup>1</sup> Of those entitled to vote.

<sup>2</sup> Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.







**City of Helsinki**  
Urban Facts