



Statistical Yearbook of Helsinki

2014



2014

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City of Helsinki Urban Facts

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Preface

The Statistical Yearbook provides a varied, statistics-based description of Helsinki and its residents. Many of the tables also present comparative data from the rest of the Helsinki Metropolitan Area, the Helsinki Region and Finland as a whole. Moreover, the yearbook contains a chapter on major cities in the rest of Scandinavia and one on the capitals of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia, and on the City of St Petersburg. The book contains 258 tables in all.

The 2014 edition is the 102th. The book has been reshaped several times, but its objective, to describe the city and its inhabitants from many perspectives, has remained. The Statistical Yearbooks of 1905 to 2008 are available in a digital format on the Sinetti archives database (www.sinettiarkisto.fi). Sinetti contains a multitude of material relating to Helsinki's history.

Tables from the Statistical Yearbook were among the first data to be published as open data by the Helsinki Region Infoshare online service (www.hri.fi). The statistical yearbooks since 2002 are available on the HRI.

Additional data on many themes in the yearbook can be found in the statistical and research publications, electronic data and databases of the City of Helsinki Urban Facts (www.hel.fi/tietokeskus). Statistics on Helsinki by district and sub-district are available in the Helsinki Region Small Area Database (www.aluesarjat.fi). The publication *Helsinki by district* presents statistics in the form of maps, graphs and tables. This publication, too, is available on our website. The library of Helsinki City Urban Facts also provides information services.

The yearbook is compiled by the City of Helsinki Urban Facts Division for Statistics and Information Services. The editing has been led by Senior Statistician **Sini Askelo**, and the actual editorial work was carried out by Statistics Secretary **Aila Perttilä**. Statistics Secretary **Annikki Suihkonen** made the graphs. The layout was made and the cover planned and made by graphic designer **Olli Turunen** of Toivia Design Oy Ltd. We want to thank all our numerous cooperation partners within and outside the city administration for their valuable help in providing data for the Statistical Yearbook.

Helsinki, November 2014

Ari Jaakola

Statistics and Information Services Manager

Explanation of symbols

Coefficients for monetary value

2012 currency rate		2013 currency rate	
Year	Coefficient	Year	Coefficient
1970	8,354	1970	8,492
1975	4,753	1975	4,816
1980	2,862	1980	2,905
1985	1,901	1985	1,929
1990	1,493	1990	1,514
1995	1,340	1995	1,360
2000	1,241	2000	1,259
2011	1,028	2012	1,015
2012	1,000	2013	1,000

Explanation of symbols

Magnitude nil	–
Magnitude less than half of unit employed	0
Data subject to secrecy	...
Data not available	..
Category not applicable	.
Preliminary data	*
Corrected figure	◆
Men	M
Women	W

A horizontal line drawn across a time series shows substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series.

Reader instructions

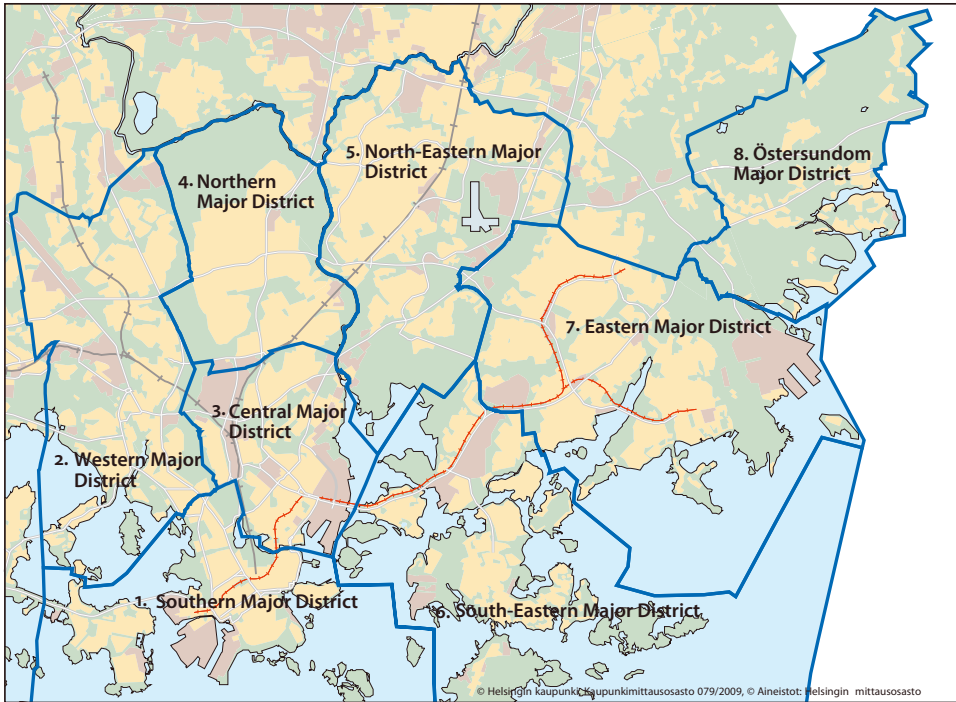
The book contains some data denominated in euros expressed in fixed monetary value for 2012 or 2013. This has been done in an attempt to eliminate the impacts of changes in monetary value on the figures. The cost of living index 1951:10 = 100 has been used as the **deflation coefficient**. The coefficients for different years are stated in conjunction with the symbols.

There is always a reference in conjunction with the euro-denominated data as to whether the figures have been stated in fixed monetary value for 2012 or 2013. Where no reference is stated, the euro-denominated data is in the current monetary value. Where figures are examined **in relation to the population figure**, the average population figure has been used as the population figure if the data apply to the whole year.

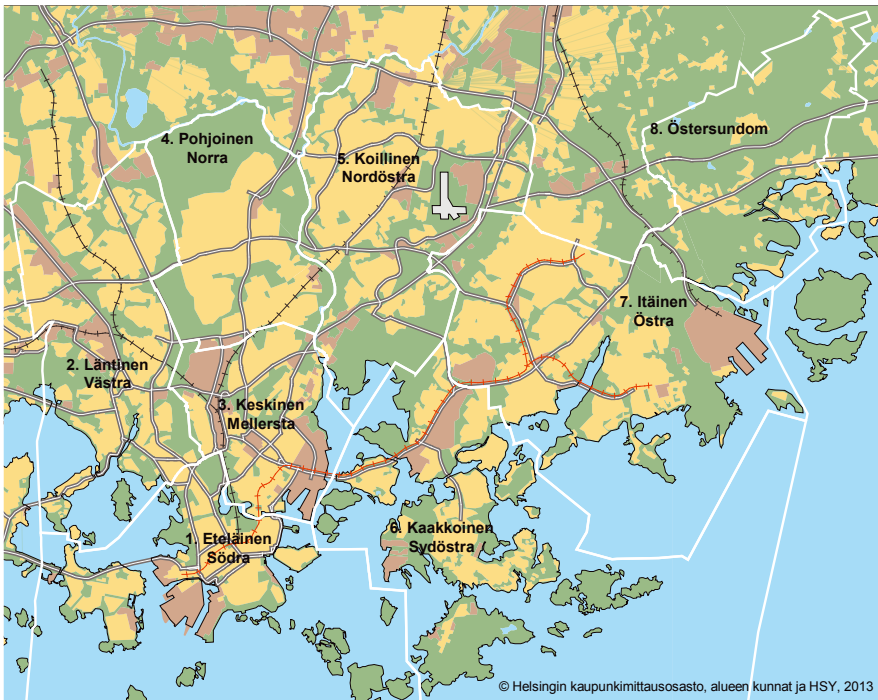
The year book presents **district data** in accordance with the **district division system** approved by the City Board. The district division system is at four levels with the city being divided into 8 major districts, which are subdivided into a total of 34 districts. These districts comprise sub-districts and small districts in the official district division. There are currently 148 sub-districts and 404 small areas. Each major district, district and sub-district has a code and name confirmed by the City Board and small areas have a code only. Major districts have a single-digit code from 1–8 and districts have a three-digit code, with the first digit designating the major district in which the district lies. The three-digit code of sub-districts is formed from the city area code (the two first digits) and the sub-district code (the last digit). A full list of the district names and codes in the district division system can be found with the district division map appendix.

The Helsinki Metropolitan Area comprises the cities of Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa and Kauniainen. **The Helsinki Region** comprises these four cities and those of Hyvinkää, Järvenpää, Kerava, Kirkkonummi, Nurmijärvi, Sipoo, Tuusula, Vihti and, since 1 Jan. 2005, Mäntsälä and Pornainen.

Major districts in Helsinki



Land use 2013



Area and environment

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1.1

Area and population density by major district

	Area, km ²		Inhabitants per km ² land
	Total	of which land ¹	
1. Southern Major District	152.7	17.9	5,933
2. Western Major District	36.5	30.5	3,441
3. Central Major District	17.7	15.8	5,508
4. Northern Major District	23.2	23.2	1,802
5. North-Eastern Major District	37.6	36.4	2,661
6. South-Eastern Major District	362.4	25.2	1,929
7. Eastern Major District	56.5	37.5	2,843
8. Östersundom Major District	28.7	26.2	80
Islands not included in these areas	3.6	3.6	
The whole city	719.0	216.3	2,832
Espoo	528.0	330.2	790
Vantaa	240.3	240.3	866
Kauniainen	6.0	6.0	1,517
Helsinki Region	5,518.9	3,840.8	365

¹ Incl. lakes and streams.

Source: Helsinki Municipal Data System, Helsinki City Real Estate Department's City Cadaster Division and National Land Survey of Finland (NLS).

1.2

Air temperature and water-level 1995–2013

	Air temperature ¹			Water-level ²		
	Mean °C	Max.	Min.	Mean cm	Max.	Min.
1995	6.2	27.7	-24.4	8	94	-56
2000	7.2	26.3	-18.0	6	85	-51
2005	6.6	29.6	-18.3	4	151	-44
2010	5.0	30.1	-22.6	-10	64	-93
2012	5.9	26.6	-26.2	6	105	-53
2013	7.8	28.6	-22.6	-6	93	-92
I	-4.9	3.3	-22.6	-7	31	-38
II	-1.8	6.0	-9.4	-13	26	-42
III	-5.2	3.6	-18.4	-43	6	-92
IV	12.9	14.8	-5.9	-26	15	-60
V	12.6	22.6	2.1	-19	6	-36
VI	17.5	28.6	9.0	-13	13	-29
VII	18.1	25.6	11.3	-3	23	-23
VIII	17.2	25.5	8.6	-1	29	-18
IX	12.6	20.3	0.3	-4	24	-25
X	7.5	14.4	-3.1	-12	51	-39
XI	4.7	9.4	-7.0	28	93	1
XII	2.3	7.8	-10.3	39	90	-11

¹ At Kaisaniemi monitoring station.

² At surface by a quay in the Kaivopuisto district.

Source: Finnish Meteorological Institute and the Marine Centre at Finnish Environment Institute.

Air quality	Annual mean, µg/m ³			
	2005	2010	2012	2013
Respirable particles content, PM ₁₀				
Mannerheimintie 5 ¹	30	25	21	24
Kallio	15	15	13	13
Leppävaara ² (in Espoo)	23	15	17	20
Tikkurila (in Vantaa)	23	16	12	14
Nitrogen dioxide content, NO ₂				
Mannerheimintie 5 ¹	43	41	37	37
Kallio	22	23	20	20
Leppävaara ² (in Espoo)	24	28	26	27
Tikkurila (in Vantaa)	30	30	25	27
Ozone content, O ₃				
Mannerheimintie 5 ¹	37	39	39	39
Kallio	48	48	48	52
Tikkurila	46	44	45	47

¹ Measuring started in 2005.

² Location of monitoring station changed in January 2005 and 2010.

Source: HSY Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority: Ilmanlaatu pääkaupunkiseudulla.

	Total emissions, 1,000 t CO ₂ equiv.						1990–2013 change %
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	
Total	3,615.5	3,294.5	3,446.4	3,222.9	2,967.1	2,848.7	-21.2
District heating	1,808.9	1,350.9	1,384.0	1,352.5	1,356.4	1,300.4	-28.1
Electrical heating	84.9	109.1	122.1	133.4	134.9	134.9	58.9
Individual property heating	126.2	121.8	110.6	106.0	99.6	98.5	-21.9
Consumer electricity	516.4	701.4	921.1	851.8	618.7	578.2	12.0
Transportation	649.8	704.5	748.0	693.9	666.6	650.8	0.2
Industry and work machinery	180.7	113.2	91.5	41.7	44.0	37.8	-79.1
Waste and waste water treatment	246.5	192.3	67.5	42.4	45.8	46.8	-81.0
Agriculture	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	-40.0
	Emissions per capita, tons of CO ₂ equiv./inhabitant						1990–2013 change %
	1990	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	
Total	7.3	5.9	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.7	-35.6
District heating	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	-43.2
Electrical heating	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Individual property heating	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-33.3
Consumer electricity	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.9	-10.0
Transportation	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	-15.4
Industry and work machinery	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-75.0
Waste and waste water treatment	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80.0
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre, Environmental statistics.

1.5

Water quality in certain sea areas in Helsinki

Body of water

Body of water	Ecological state				Chemical state		
	2000–2007	2006–2012	Materials and grounds for estimation	Reason for change	2000–2007	2006–2012	Chemical classification
Sipoo archipelago	Satisfactory	Passable	2	1	Good	Good	1
Villinki	Passable	Passable	3		Good	Good	1
Kruunuvuorenselkä	Passable	Passable	3	1	Good	Worse than good	2
Seurasaari	Passable	Passable	3		Good	Good	1
Suvisaaristo-Lauttasaari	Satisfactory	Passable	3	1	Good	Good	1
Espoonlahti	Satisfactory	Passable	4	1	Good	Good	1
Porkkala east	Passable	Passable	5		Good	Good	1
Porvoo-Helsinki	Satisfactory	Passable	1	1	Good	Good	1
Helsinki-Porkkala	Satisfactory	Passable	3	1	Good	Good	1

Ecological classification

Materials

1	Extensive
2	Extensive
3	Extensive
4	Restricted
5	Restricted

Grounds for classification

Extensive phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials and intensive station biomass materials, growth depth of kelp in a sheltered and open coastal zone and benthic materials.

Extensive phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials (passable) and quite extensive benthic materials (satisfactory).

Phytoplankton chlorophyll a materials and benthic results.

Phytoplankton chlorophyll materials and benthic results.

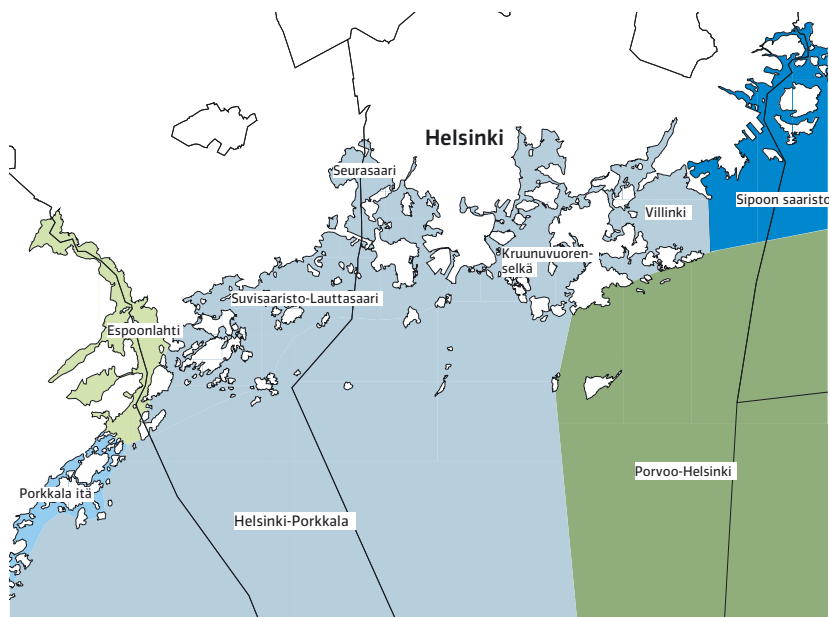
Very restricted materials, water quality results from one station in 2011 and benthic information from two stations in 2011.

Reason for change

- 1 State classification degraded one class due to methodological changes, new monitoring materials or change in type of body of water.

Chemical classification

- 1 Evaluation of chemical state made as expert evaluations when lacking suitable materials.
- 2 Classification based on measurements, restricted materials.



Source: Helsinki City Environmental Centre.

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	Total	Change ² Number	%	Men	Women	Women per 1 000 men
1875	23,070	1,313	6.0	10,236	12,834	1,254
1880	36,346	13,276	57.5	16,403	19,943	1,216
1885	41,579	5,233	14.4	18,746	22,833	1,218
1890	56,236	14,657	35.3	25,519	30,717	1,204
1895	64,554	8,318	14.8	28,213	36,341	1,288
1900	79,126	14,572	22.6	35,010	44,116	1,260
1905	93,626	14,500	18.3	41,198	52,428	1,273
1910	118,736	25,110	26.8	52,179	66,557	1,276
1915	153,467	34,731	29.3	69,102	84,365	1,221
1920	152,200	-1 267	-0.8	64,434	87,766	1,362
1925	162,070	9,870	6.5	67,545	94,525	1,399
1930	205,833	43,763	27.0	87,022	118,811	1,365
1935	225,482	19,649	9.5	94,146	131,336	1,395
1940	252,484	27,002	12.0	105,777	146,707	1,387
1945	276,277	23,793	9.4	113,710	162,567	1,430
1950	368,519	92,242	33.4	157,080	211,439	1,346
1955	403,970	35,451	9.6	174,553	229,417	1,314
1960	448,315	44,345	11.0	196,689	251,626	1,279
1965	494,796	7,374	1.5	219,975	274,821	1,249
1970	523,677	-1 951	-0.4	233,373	290,304	1,244
1975	502,961	-7 244	-1.4	223,252	279,709	1,253
1980	483,675	-1 728	-0.4	215,061	268,614	1,249
1985	484,122	-269	-0.1	216,411	267,711	1,237
1990	490,691	709	0.1	221,078	269,613	1,220
1991	492,487	1,796	0.4	222,625	269,862	1,212
1992	497,542	5,055	1.0	225,636	271,906	1,205
1993	501,518	3,976	0.8	228,307	273,211	1,197
1994	508,659	7,141	1.4	232,211	276,448	1,191
1995	515,765	7,106	1.4	235,787	279,978	1,187
1996	525,031	9,266	1.8	240,638	284,393	1,182
1997	532,053	7,022	1.3	244,621	287,432	1,175
1998	539,363	7,310	1.4	248,395	290,968	1,171
1999	546,317	6,954	1.3	252,366	293,951	1,165
2000	551,123	4,806	0.9	254,967	296,156	1,162
2001	555,474	4,351	0.8	257,399	298,075	1,158
2002	559,718	4,244	0.8	260,070	299,648	1,152
2003	559,716	-2	0.0	260,236	299,480	1,151
2004	559,330	-386	-0.1	260,441	298,889	1,148
2005	559,046	-284	-0.1	260,573	298,473	1,145
2006	560,905	1,859	0.3	261,627	299,278	1,144
2007	564,521	3,616	0.6	263,343	301,178	1,144
2008	568,531	4,010	0.7	265,728	302,803	1,140
2009	576,632	8,101	1.4	270,176	306,456	1,134
2010	583,350	6,718	1.2	273,577	309,773	1,132
2011	588,549	5,199	0.9	276,361	312,188	1,130
2012	595,384	6,835	1.2	280,064	315,320	1,126
2013	603,968	8,584	1.4	284,562	319,406	1,122
2014	612,664	8,696	1.4	288,957	323,707	1,120

¹ Figures include foreign nationals from 1951 on (and for the year 1915, when Russian subjects were included).

² Up until 1960 the change over the previous 5 years, after 1960 the change during the previous year.

Source: Census lists 1875–1989 and since 1990 Population Register Centre.

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
The whole population							
Total	483,675	490,872	551,123	559,046	583,350	603,968	612,664
0–6 year olds	35,924	36,716	41,253	37,199	39,170	42,224	43,444
7–15	47,794	41,422	47,661	49,545	45,678	45,182	45,747
16–17	11,695	8,153	10,549	10,666	11,742	11,123	10,832
18–29	97,978	97,514	103,567	108,291	115,373	119,185	120,065
30–44	116,230	127,357	135,979	129,838	131,459	136,350	139,432
45–64	106,477	109,160	138,078	146,508	155,137	154,524	154,316
65–74	43,791	38,129	39,406	40,509	45,478	54,439	57,061
75–84	19,924	26,296	25,305	26,931	28,134	28,934	29,496
85–	3,858	6,125	9,325	9,559	11,179	12,007	12,271
	%						
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0–6 year olds	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.1
7–15	9.9	8.4	8.6	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.5
16–17	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
18–29	20.3	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.8	19.7	19.6
30–44	24.0	25.9	24.7	23.2	22.5	22.6	22.8
45–64	22.0	22.2	25.1	26.2	26.6	25.6	25.2
65–74	9.1	7.8	7.2	7.2	7.8	9.0	9.3
75–84	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
85–	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
Percentage of men							
Total	44.5	45.1	46.3	46.6	46.9	47.1	47.2
0–6 year olds	51.3	50.9	51.0	51.1	50.8	51.1	51.2
7–15	50.7	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.9
16–17	50.2	51.2	50.2	49.7	50.5	51.2	50.3
18–29	46.5	47.0	47.5	47.4	46.9	46.9	46.7
30–44	47.8	47.7	49.5	50.0	50.7	50.9	51.0
45–64	42.9	45.5	45.7	46.2	46.6	47.0	47.1
65–74	32.6	33.9	39.8	41.1	42.0	42.3	42.5
75–84	24.3	25.9	28.5	31.8	34.9	36.2	36.6
85–	15.8	17.6	19.5	19.8	22.2	23.8	24.3

Source: Census lists (1980), Helsinki City's population register (1990), and Statistics Finland (2000–).

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014	2024 ¹
The whole city	483,675	490,872	551,123	583,350	612,664	681,315
%	100	100	100	100	100	100
1. Southern Major District	101,189	90,307	97,015	99,683	106,201	123,489
%	20.9	18.4	17.6	17.1	17.3	18.1
101 Vironniemi district	12,141	12,424	11,772	11,671	12,218	12,474
102 Ullanlinna district	26,436	22,308	22,668	23,050	23,997	24,121
103 Kampinmalmi district	25,290	22,508	29,796	30,394	33,006	45,422
104 Taka-Töölö district	16,620	14,090	14,432	14,502	15,048	15,214
105 Lauttasaari district	20,702	18,977	18,347	20,066	21,932	26,259
2. Western Major District	87,010	89,480	100,639	101,328	104,955	112,169
%	18.0	18.2	18.3	17.4	17.1	16.5
201 Reijola district	10,696	9,533	15,775	15,702	16,982	17,178
202 Munkkiniemi district	18,097	15,637	17,369	17,328	17,522	18,511
203 Haaga district	26,929	26,401	26,468	25,908	26,126	27,273
204 Pitäjänmäki district	12,848	12,571	14,948	15,465	17,406	18,163
205 Kaarela district	18,440	25,338	26,079	26,925	26,919	31,044
3. Central Major District	77,865	73,129	73,252	78,561	87,022	99,420
%	16.1	14.9	13.3	13.5	14.2	14.6
301 Kallio district	27,818	24,700	25,255	25,606	27,674	35,278
302 Alppiharju district	14,731	12,452	11,875	11,731	12,030	11,583
303 Vallila district	12,343	10,010	11,091	12,306	14,419	16,311
304 Pasila district	5,149	9,669	8,591	8,484	9,184	10,556
305 Vanhakaupunki district	17,824	16,298	16,440	20,434	23,715	25,692
4. Northern Major District	137,873	40,397	41,250	41,164	41,797	44,047
%	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5
401 Maunula district	12,098	9,860	8,984	8,584	8,523	9,676
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,025	6,402	6,403	6,587	6,874	6,821
403 Tuomarinkylä district	3,812	7,088	8,181	8,585	8,678	9,171
404 Oulunkylä district	13,092	13,573	14,145	13,634	14,042	14,706
405 Itä-Pakila district	2,846	3,474	3,537	3,774	3,680	3,673
5. North-Eastern Major District	54,733	76,977	83,842	92,690	96,857	104,515
%	11.3	15.7	15.2	15.9	15.8	15.3
501 Latokartano district	11,932	12,449	12,557	21,149	23,947	27,200
502 Pukinmäki district	4,908	8,061	9,176	8,292	8,265	8,272
503 Malmi district	15,090	22,547	26,023	27,947	28,799	30,854
504 Suutarila district	3,578	11,041	11,844	11,304	11,122	11,098
505 Puistola district	11,441	16,335	18,346	18,372	19,070	20,780
506 Jakomäki district	7,784	6,544	5,896	5,626	5,654	6,312
6. South-Eastern Major District	40,561	37,065	44,918	46,666	48,608	60,550
%	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.9
601 Kulosaari district	4,175	3,699	3,761	3,770	3,824	3,850
602 Herttoniemi district	21,106	18,483	24,574	26,423	27,814	30,776
603 Laajasalo district	15,280	14,883	16,583	16,473	16,970	25,923
7. Eastern Major District	72,982	75,478	90,355	103,227	106,605	117,936
%	15.1	15.4	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.3
701 Vartiokylä district	19,235	19,793	20,235	21,363	21,945	22,223
702 Myllypuro district	11,733	10,108	8,941	9,613	10,705	13,054
703 Mellunkylä district	27,940	31,764	35,932	36,425	37,123	41,445
704 Vuosaari district	14,074	13,813	25,247	35,826	36,832	41,215
8 Östersundom Major District				2,113	2,094	2,260
%	.	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3
801 Östersundom district	.	.	.	2,113	2,094	2,260
Others	11,440	8,039	19,852	17,918	18,525	16,929
%	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.5
Inner Helsinki	169,086	154,029	167,721	173,899	188,290	213,846
Outer Helsinki	303,146	328,804	363,550	391,533	405,849	450,540

¹ Furthermore 18 people whose sub-district is unknown.
Helsinki's district division changed from 2013 on.

Source: Census lists (1980), Helsinki City's population register (1990), Statistics Finland (2000–2014) and City of Helsinki Urban Facts (2024).

	2008	2009	2010	2012	2013	2014
All Helsinki residents	568,531	576,632	583,350	595,384	603,968	612,664
Citizenship						
Finnish	532,248	537,978	541,615	547,506	553,307	559,782
Other	36,283	38,654	41,735	47,878	50,661	52,882
Percentage of the entire population	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.7	8.4	8.6
Europe	20,406	21,699	23,186	26,569	28,430	29,861
EU countries	12,943	14,199	15,377	18,381	20,231	21,721
Estonia	5,962	6,578	7,482	9,717	10,953	11,922
Sweden	1,219	1,279	1,268	1,272	1,287	1,297
EU member state since the 2000s (other than Estonia)	1,277	1,414	1,569	1,862	2,034	2,243
Other northern or western European	325	322	351	348	369	373
Other European	7,138	7,178	7,458	7,840	7,830	7,767
Russia	5,633	5,694	5,918	6,247	6,278	6,304
Africa	5,174	5,459	5,860	6,735	6,878	6,826
North America	1,088	1,025	1,087	1,207	1,253	1,263
Latin America or Caribbean	793	847	923	1,047	1,098	1,144
Southeast or East Asia	3,308	3,604	4,055	4,695	5,089	5,335
South. West or Central Asia	4,833	5,293	5,913	6,854	7,142	7,667
Australia or Oceania	232	238	242	239	257	254
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	449	489	469	532	514	532

Source: Statistics Finland.

2.5

Persons having received a Finnish citizenship, by mother tongue
1998–2013

	1998	1999	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total	1,105	1,561	839	1,464	884	1,131	2,216	2,118
Mother tongue								
Finnish	103	134	118	103	33	43	68	63
Swedish	14	8	7	13	6	10	14	8
Russian	156	251	178	526	316	370	626	484
Somali	..	..	173	220	67	74	243	378
Kurdish	..	..	36	72	42	34	119	98
English	26	21	16	45	22	22	47	45
Arabic	..	..	38	63	52	66	130	136
Estonian	..	..	63	47	35	65	79	89
Albanian	..	..	..	41	24	15	60	37
Persian, Farsi	..	..	15	9	31	23	153	133
Chinese	..	..	30	19	16	23	23	29
Espanja	..	..	16	16	17	32	45	35
Vietnam	..	..	18	18	20	29	31	28
Bengali	..	..	15	14	7	31	45	39
Turkki	..	..	28	28	23	34	48	40
Nepali	..	..	..	9	7	30	29	29
Other language	806	1,147	165	230	145	230	456	447

Source: Statistics Finland.

2.6

Population by religious affiliation on 1 Jan. 2000–2014

	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
Total	551,123	559,046	583,350	603,968	612,664
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	400,229	391,747	375,291	359,881	357,949
Other Lutherans	695	623	92	112	118
Finnish Orthodox Church	8,343	9,008	9,388	9,550	9,519
Other Greek Orthodox	605	880	1,173	1,418	1,514
Jehovah's witnesses	1,475	1,558	1,667	1,669	1,683
Lutheran free churches of Finland	896	862	901	956	974
Roman Catholic Church in Finland	2,556	2,813	3,228	3,633	3,718
Adventist churches	269	267	241	213	207
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	396	409	420	447	479
Baptist congregations	109	143	103	87	86
Methodist churches	235	204	200	200	191
Jewish congregations	680	674	665	629	621
Islamic congregations	515	1,236	3,495	4,241	4,406
Other	156	351	956	1,071	1,194
No religious affiliation	133,964	148,271	185,530	219,861	230,005

Source: Statistics Finland.

	All families	Children in these	Married couples without children ²	Unmarried couples without children	Married couples with children ²	Unmarried couples with children	Mother and children	Father and children
Families total³								
1990	126,659	111,848	36,435	19,062	45,153	5,948	17,805	2,256
1995	129,765	114,556	37,968	20,318	42,644	7,065	19,447	2,323
2000	135,387	118,937	39,223	23,697	40,319	8,977	20,622	2,549
2005	137,641	116,028	41,693	26,042	37,221	9,383	20,617	2,685
2006	137,776	114,924	42,195	26,387	36,741	9,429	20,353	2,671
2007	138,151	114,284	42,525	26,854	36,485	9,523	20,150	2,614
2008	139,005	113,952	43,141	27,234	36,335	9,694	20,023	2,578
2009	141,378	115,259	43,829	28,119	36,774	9,834	20,107	2,715
2010	143,281	116,254	44,279	28,785	37,224	9,977	20,265	2,751
2011	144,528	117,321	44,678	28,989	37,561	10,083	20,370	2,847
2012	146,113	118,343	44,913	29,709	37,901	10,335	20,384	2,871
2013	148,303	119,745	45,450	30,348	38,391	10,559	20,597	2,958
2014	150,602	121,664	45,731	31,304	38,925	10,887	20,726	3,029
Families with at least one 0–17 year old child								
1990	53,128	84,969	.	.	35,797	5,307	10,939	1,085
1995	56,336	91,651	.	.	35,063	6,526	13,477	1,270
2000	57,282	95,636	.	.	32,775	8,356	14,730	1,421
2005	55,540	93,702	.	.	30,342	8,699	14,983	1,516
2006	55,208	93,072	.	.	30,079	8,779	14,885	1,485
2007	54,990	92,299	.	.	29,937	8,832	14,756	1,465
2008	54,787	91,595	.	.	29,854	8,920	14,556	1,457
2009	55,229	92,339	.	.	30,242	9,035	14,413	1,539
2010	55,686	92,747	.	.	30,504	9,117	14,533	1,532
2011	55,973	93,097	.	.	30,707	9,205	14,512	1,549
2012	56,410	93,761	.	.	30,989	9,364	14,510	1,547
2013	57,055	94,823	.	.	31,371	9,527	14,560	1,597
2014	57,806	96,394	.	.	31,812	9,815	14,791	1,582
Families with at least one 0–6 year old child								
1990	27,150	36,258	.	.	18,839	3,590	4,500	221
1995	29,784	41,149	.	.	18,646	4,751	6,106	281
2000	29,316	40,113	.	.	16,998	5,902	6,131	285
2005	26,807	36,281	.	.	15,505	5,496	5,505	301
2006	26,623	35,974	.	.	15,413	5,462	5,469	279
2007	26,573	35,915	.	.	15,411	5,494	5,414	254
2008	26,564	35,998	.	.	15,508	5,521	5,292	243
2009	27,151	37,030	.	.	15,934	5,636	5,307	274
2010	28,005	38,275	.	.	16,464	5,738	5,516	287
2011	28,588	39,190	.	.	16,870	5,853	5,579	286
2012	29,356	40,238	.	.	17,280	6,122	5,652	302
2013	30,139	41,349	.	.	17,663	6,295	5,857	324
2014	30,981	42,547	.	.	18,131	6,559	5,965	326

¹ At year-end 1990 and at turn of the year 1994/1995–2012/2013.² Also incl. registered couples of the same sex.³ Children regardless of age.

Source: Census (1990), Helsinki City's population register, and Statistics Finland.

	Population 1.1.2014	Population change 2013 ¹	Surplus of births over deaths	Net migration Altogether	Across Helsinki's boundaries	Within Helsinki
The whole city	612,664	8,696	1,815	6,871	6,871	0
1. Southern Major District	106,201	2,147	506	1,595	2,322	-727
101 Vironniemi district	12,218	107	57	42	279	-237
102 Ullanlinna district	23,997	-5	82	-84	361	-445
103 Kampinmalmi district	33,006	1,472	163	1,287	1,081	206
104 Taka-Töölö district	15,048	46	35	2	443	-441
105 Lauttasaari district	21,932	527	169	348	158	190
2. Western Major District	104,955	873	311	559	1577	-1 018
201 Reijola district	16,982	-33	72	-109	269	-378
202 Munkkiniemi district	17,522	188	16	172	223	-51
203 Haaga district	26,126	368	-33	408	538	-130
204 Pitäjänmäki district	17,406	342	121	219	246	-27
205 Kaarela district	26,919	8	135	-131	301	-432
3. Central Major District	87,022	2,354	272	2,139	2,163	-24
301 Kallio district	27,674	623	23	669	761	-92
302 Alppiharju district	12,030	114	14	97	352	-255
303 Vallila district	14,419	905	68	832	562	270
304 Pasila district	9,184	318	21	300	323	-23
305 Vanhankaupunki district	23,715	394	146	241	165	76
4. Northern Major District	41,797	279	112	151	155	-4
401 Maunula district	8,523	23	-35	62	90	-28
402 Länsi-Pakila district	6,874	7	8	-5	21	-26
403 Tuomarinkylä district	8,678	55	34	16	-20	36
404 Oulunkylä district	14,042	242	81	155	96	59
405 Itä-Pakila district	3,680	-48	24	-77	-32	-45
5. North-Eastern Major District	96,857	1,376	571	827	565	262
501 Latokartano district	23,947	715	257	455	319	136
502 Pukinmäki district	8,265	126	10	119	123	-4
503 Malmi district	28,799	18	131	-111	64	-175
504 Suutarila district	11,122	29	59	-4	37	-41
505 Puistola district	19,070	346	125	217	5	212
506 Jakomäki district	5,654	142	-11	151	17	134
6. South-Eastern Major District	48,608	455	157	297	336	-39
601 Kulosaari district	3,824	-4	-7	2	56	-54
602 Herttoniemi district	27,814	497	131	377	269	108
603 Laajasalo district	16,970	-38	33	-82	11	-93
7. Eastern Major District	106,605	824	229	558	1,011	-453
701 Vartiokylä district	21,945	339	-50	378	295	83
702 Myllypuro district	10,705	108	4	100	109	-9
703 Mellunkylä district	37,123	236	95	130	358	-228
704 Vuosaari district	36,832	141	180	-50	249	-299
8. Östersundom Major District	2,094	-25	6	-59	-14	-45
801 Östersundom	2,094	-25	6	-59	-14	-45
Others	18,525	413	-349	804	-1 244	2,048
Inner Helsinki	188,290	3,939	681	3,275	4,595	-1 320
Outer Helsinki	405,849	4,344	1,483	2,792	3,520	-728

¹ Incl. corrections of population figure.

	Born alive Number	Live birth rate, o/oo ¹	Boys Number	% ²	Out of wedlock Number	% ²
Annual average						
1901–05	2,889	28.5	1,468	50.8	453	15.7
1906–10	3,558	28.8	1,831	51.5	603	16.9
1911–15	3,464	22.0	1,776	51.3	658	19.0
1916–20	2,703	15.0	1,393	51.5	385	14.2
1921–25	2,610	13.3	1,351	51.8	261	10.0
1926–30	2,652	12.2	1,341	50.6	237	8.9
1931–35	2,575	10.6	1,322	51.3	257	10.0
1936–40	3,722	13.6	1,916	51.5	375	10.1
1941–45	5,987	20.1	3,111	52.0	462	7.7
1946–50	7,723	22.4	3,969	51.4	485	6.3
1951–55	6,731	17.2	3,420	50.8	488	7.3
1956–60	7,505	17.3	3,868	51.5	491	6.5
1961–65	8,492	17.6	4,343	51.1	510	6.0
1966–70	8,389	15.9	4,274	50.9	569	6.8
1971–75	6,454	12.6	3,299	51.1	625	9.7
1976–80	5,994	12.3	3,114	52.0	828	13.8
1981–85	5,939	12.3	3,031	51.0	998	16.8
1986–90	6,110	12.5	3,129	51.2	1,553	25.4
1991–95	6,692	13.2	3,440	51.4	2,261	33.8
1996–2000	6,351	11.7	3,238	51.0	2,449	38.6
2001–2005	6,163	11.0	3,156	51.2	2,463	40.0
2006–2010	6,377	11.1	3,254	51.0	2,554	40.1
Annually						
2007	6,079	10.7	3,154	51.9	2,434	40.0
2008	6,407	11.2	3,242	50.6	2,591	40.4
2009	6,533	11.3	3,264	50.0	2,585	39.6
2010	6,709	11.4	3,463	51.6	2,700	40.2
2011	6,619	11.2	3,405	51.4	2,634	39.8
2012	6,748	11.3	3,466	51.4	2,803	41.5
2013	6,789	11.2	3,521	51.9	2,807	41.3

¹ Per 1,000 persons in the average population number.

² Of all live births.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

2.10

Deaths¹ in Helsinki in 1901–2013

	Men Number	%	Women Number	%	Altogether Number	General death rate o/oo ²	Of which less than 1 year olds Altogether	Boys
Annual average								
1901–05	937	53.5	816	46.5	1,753	17.3	550	300
1906–10	1,077	53.1	953	47.0	2,030	16.4	556	302
1911–15	1,170	52.5	1,059	47.5	2,229	14.2	499	280
1916–20	1,642	57.6	1,209	42.4	2,851	15.9	313	167
1921–25	1,092	51.4	1,035	48.7	2,126	10.8	188	103
1926–30	1,373	51.2	1,310	48.8	2,683	12.4	176	94
1931–35	1,367	49.8	1,377	50.2	2,744	11.2	147	81
1936–40	1,940	54.4	1,630	45.7	3,569	13.1	181	104
1941–45	2,703	58.6	1,908	41.4	4,610	15.5	339	185
1946–50	1,989	51.1	1,902	48.9	3,891	11.3	342	192
1951–55	1,829	48.5	1,941	51.5	3,770	9.7	150	88
1956–60	1,986	47.6	2,184	52.4	4,169	9.6	140	77
1961–65	2,210	46.6	2,533	53.4	4,743	9.8	163	93
1966–70	2,499	48.4	2,663	51.6	5,162	9.8	124	67
1971–75	2,546	49.0	2,653	51.0	5,198	10.2	71	43
1976–80	2,479	47.3	2,761	52.7	5,240	10.7	46	26
1981–85	2,387	45.6	2,852	54.4	5,238	10.8	38	23
1986–90	2,471	44.1	3,127	55.9	5,598	11.4	34	19
1991–95	2,312	43.5	2,999	56.5	5,311	10.5	33	19
1996–2000	2,272	43.7	2,926	56.3	5,197	9.6	28	15
2001–2005	2,262	44.7	2,798	55.3	5,060	9.0	19	8
2006–2010	2,293	46.2	2,667	53.8	4,959	8.6	15	8
Annually								
2009	2,275	45.9	2,682	54.1	4,957	8.5	9	3
2010	2,349	46.0	2,760	54.0	5,109	8.7	21	9
2011	2,305	46.3	2,675	53.7	4,980	8.4	18	11
2012	2,323	45.8	2,751	54.2	5,074	8.5	17	9
2013	2,301	46.3	2,673	53.7	4,974	8.2	11	6

¹ 1950 or earlier including all those declared dead.

² Per 1,000 persons in the average population number.

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

2.11

Life expectancy (average expectation of remaining lifetime) 1981–2013

Age	1981–85			1991–95			2001–05			2009–13		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
0	74.1	69.0	78.2	75.8	71.5	79.3	78.2	74.4	81.3	80.1	76.8	82.9
10	64.8	59.8	68.8	66.3	62.0	69.8	68.6	64.8	71.7	70.4	67.1	73.2
20	55.0	50.1	58.9	56.5	52.2	59.9	58.7	55.0	61.8	60.5	57.2	63.3
30	45.4	40.7	49.1	46.9	42.9	50.2	49.0	45.4	52.0	50.8	47.5	53.5
40	36.1	31.6	39.5	37.6	33.8	40.6	39.5	36.1	42.2	41.1	38.0	43.7
50	27.3	23.1	30.3	28.8	25.4	31.4	30.5	27.3	33.0	31.9	29.0	34.3
60	19.5	15.9	21.5	20.6	17.7	22.5	22.2	19.4	24.1	23.5	21.0	25.3
70	12.7	10.2	13.8	13.5	11.3	14.5	14.7	12.5	15.9	15.8	13.9	17.0
80	7.4	6.1	7.8	7.8	6.7	8.1	8.4	7.1	8.9	9.1	7.8	9.7
85	5.6	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.8	6.0	5.0	6.3	6.4	5.5	6.7

Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

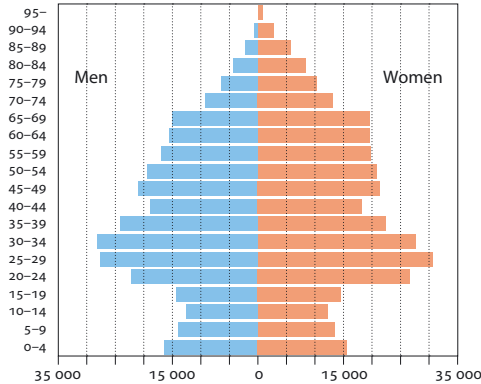
	1981–85 Annual average	1986–90	1991–95	1996–2000	2001–05	2006–10	2013
Migrated from¹	21,916	24,012	26,396	30,814	32,725	36,084	39,899
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	7,651	7,782	9,163	9,511	10,643	10,609	12,593
Rest of Uusimaa province	2,822	3,009	3,854	4,193	4,498	4,638	1,548
Rest of Finland	9,619	10,694	9,663	13,780	13,292	14,457	15,352
Abroad	1,824	2,079	3,643	3,329	4,292	6,380	6,890
Migrated to¹	21,887	23,393	21,174	25,930	32,700	32,405	33,028
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	10,439	10,320	9,997	10,833	13,559	12,767	12,978
Rest of Uusimaa province	3,900	4,462	3,867	4,718	6,006	5,724	1,485
Rest of Finland	6,067	6,766	5,945	7,744	10,019	10,608	10,959
Abroad	1,481	1,352	1,365	2,635	3,117	3,306	4,105
Net migration¹	29	619	5,222	4,883	25	3,679	6,871
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	-2 788	-2 538	-835	-1 321	-2 915	-2 158	-385
Rest of Uusimaa province	-1 078	-1 453	-12	-525	-1 507	-1 086	63
Rest of Finland	3,552	3,928	3,718	6,035	3,272	3,848	4,393
Abroad	343	727	2,278	694	1,175	3,074	2,785

¹ Incl. area unknown.

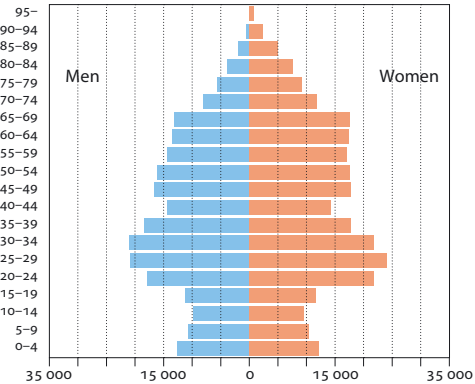
Source: Statistics Finland and for 1986–93 Helsinki's population data system.

Population by mother tongue and age 1.1.2014

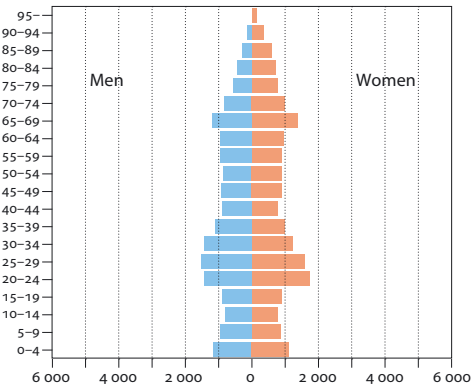
The whole population



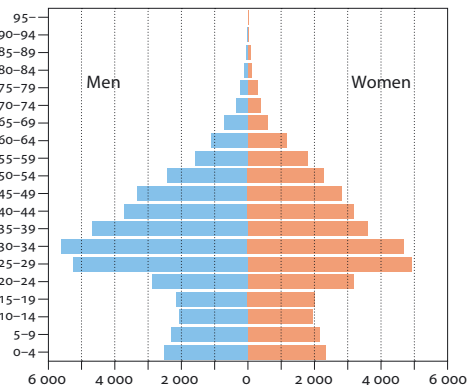
Finnish-speaking population¹



Swedish-speaking population



Population with a foreign mother tongue



¹ Incl. sami-language residents.

Source: Statistics Finland.

Housing

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	Dwellings total ¹	Type of house			Blocks of flats	Other buildings
		Small houses				
		Total	of which Detached houses	Terraced houses		
Helsinki						
1970	189,734	18,634	15,444	3,190	167,430	3,060
1980	221,341	22,540	14,621	7,919	194,547	4,254
1990	259,033	32,833	19,346	13,487	220,376	5,746
2000	296,013	37,664	21,472	16,192	253,315	5,034
2005	313,695	40,850	23,211	17,639	268,212	4,633
2006	317,745	41,400	23,519	17,881	272,117	4,228
2007	320,410	41,826	23,743	18,083	274,484	4,100
2008	323,416	42,381	24,127	18,254	276,931	4,104
2009	325,818	43,060	24,804	18,256	278,598	4,160
2010	328,164	43,349	25,008	18,341	280,886	3,929
2011	331,485	43,682	25,193	18,489	284,323	3,480
2012	336,409	44,055	25,451	18,604	288,603	3,751
2013	342,303	45,015	26,137	18,878	293,209	4,079
	%					
1970	100	9.8	8.1	1.7	88.2	1.6
1980	100	10.2	6.6	3.6	87.9	1.9
1990	100	12.7	7.5	5.2	85.1	2.2
2000	100	12.7	7.3	5.5	85.6	1.7
2005	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.5	1.5
2006	100	13.0	7.4	5.6	85.6	1.3
2007	100	13.1	7.4	5.6	85.7	1.3
2008	100	13.1	7.5	5.6	85.6	1.3
2009	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.5	1.3
2010	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.6	1.2
2011	100	13.2	7.6	5.6	85.8	1.0
2012	100	13.1	7.6	5.5	85.8	1.1
2013	100	13.2	7.6	5.5	85.7	1.2
2013						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	39.8	25.9	13.9	59.4	0.8
Helsinki Region	100	31.7	21.3	10.5	67.2	1.1
Tampere	100	24.9	14.5	10.4	72.8	2.3
Turku	100	25.6	13.0	12.6	72.8	1.7
Oulu	100	46.4	30.9	15.5	52.1	1.5
Finland as a whole	100	53.7	40.1	13.6	44.4	1.9

¹ Including dwellings whose type of house is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

	All dwellings	Owner occupied	Rented	of which arava social housing	other rented dwelling	Tenant-owned dwelling status	Other or unknown tenure
Helsinki							
1950	105,883	25,748	79,744				391
1960	145,470	59,312	83,900				2,258
1970	189,734	81,618	102,079				6,037
1980	221,341	110,095	94,444				16,802
1990	259,033	141,785	98,670	42,803	55,867	..	22,893
2000	296,013	128,020	138,533	65,838	72,695	4,752	24,708
2005	313,695	141,165	141,277	69,855	71,422	6,300	24,953
2006	317,745	142,341	142,855	69,664	73,191	6,349	26,200
2007	320,410	143,089	143,841	70,562	73,279	6,560	26,920
2008	323,416	144,401	144,305	70,580	73,725	6,632	28,078
2009 ¹	325,818	145,529	145,681	68,911	76,770	6,764	27,844
2010 ²	328,164	146,000	146,861	69,877	76,984	7,152	28,151
2011 ³	331,485	147,057	148,109	68,983	79,126	7,243	29,076
2012	336,409	147,886	150,473	69,131	81,342	7,674	30,376
2013	342,303	148,500	153,435	69,908	83,527	8,328	32,040
	%						
1950	100.0	24.3	75.3				0.4
1960	100.0	40.8	57.7				1.6
1970	100.0	43.0	53.8				3.2
1980	100.0	49.7	42.7				7.6
1990	100.0	54.7	38.1	16.5	21.6	..	8.8
2000	100.0	43.2	46.8	22.2	24.6	1.6	8.3
2005	100.0	45.0	45.0	22.3	22.8	2.0	8.0
2006	100.0	44.8	45.0	21.9	23.0	2.0	8.2
2007	100.0	44.7	44.9	22.0	22.9	2.0	8.4
2008	100.0	44.6	44.6	21.8	22.8	2.1	8.7
2009 ¹	100.0	44.7	44.7	21.2	23.6	2.1	8.5
2010 ²	100.0	44.5	44.7	21.3	23.4	2.2	8.6
2011 ³	100.0	44.4	44.7	20.8	23.9	2.2	8.8
2012	100.0	44.0	44.7	20.5	24.2	2.3	9.0
2013	100.0	43.4	44.8	20.4	24.4	2.4	9.4
2013							
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100.0	55.3	33.5	18.7	14.8	4.0	7.2
Helsinki Region	100.0	59.9	29.2	15.6	13.6	3.4	7.6
Tampere	100.0	47.5	41.5	16.4	25.1	2.5	8.5
Turku	100.0	45.9	41.9	16.9	25.0	2.1	10.1
Oulu	100.0	53.2	36.2	15.2	21.0	1.7	9.0
Finland as a whole	100.0	58.4	28.9	12.8	16.1	1.4	11.4

¹ Since 2009, statistics on arava and interest-subsidised dwellings account for those dwellings released from tenant income restrictions.

² In 2010, Statistics Finland adjusted the tenure status of arava and interest-subsidised dwellings.

³ Dwellings built using the state's short-term interest subsidy have been classified as "other rented dwellings".

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

3.3

Dwellings by size of dwelling (number of rooms) in 2000–2013

	All dwellings	Number of rooms, excl. kitchen				
		1	2	3	4	5–
Helsinki						
2000	296,013	71,996	108,225	63,378	33,856	16,888
2005	313,695	74,262	114,330	67,671	36,798	18,558
2009	325,818	75,846	118,211	70,723	38,999	20,037
2010	328,164	76,349	119,025	71,259	39,268	20,228
2011	331,485	76,523	120,537	72,273	39,759	20,417
2012	336,409	77,403	122,503	73,526	40,316	20,652
2013	342,303	78,671	124,641	74,975	41,258	21,181
	%					
2000	100	24.3	36.6	21.4	11.4	5.7
2005	100	23.7	36.4	21.6	11.7	5.9
2009	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.1
2010	100	23.3	36.3	21.7	12.0	6.2
2011	100	23.1	36.4	21.8	12.0	6.2
2012	100	23.0	36.4	21.9	12.0	6.1
2013	100	23.0	36.4	21.9	12.1	6.2
2013						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100	10.8	30.2	25.6	19.4	13.6
Helsinki Region	100	16.5	32.4	23.2	16.2	11.3
Tampere	100	20.7	37.0	21.6	12.5	7.1
Turku	100	21.5	36.5	22.8	11.8	6.5
Oulu	100	14.1	32.3	22.1	15.9	15.1
Finland as a whole	100	14.6	29.9	22.2	18.1	14.3

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's dwelling statistics.

3.4

Housing standard by number of rooms 2000–2013

	Dwelling households total	Number of rooms not including kitchen						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7–
Residents per dwelling								
2000	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
2005	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2010	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4
2011	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
2012	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2
2013	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2
Residents per 100 rooms								
2000	79	119	78	80	74	61	50	43
2005	76	115	75	76	72	61	49	43
2010	76	118	75	75	71	61	49	44
2011	76	118	75	75	71	60	49	43
2012	76	118	76	75	71	60	49	42
2013	76	118	76	75	71	60	49	46

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's statistics on dwelling stock.

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Dwelling stock	296,013	313,695	328,164	336,409	342,303
Dwelling population	531,287	540,094	566,040	580,391	588,525
Average size of dwellings					
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.					
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	61.8	62.3	63.0	62.9	63.1
Housing density					
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	62.3	63.0	63.7	63.6	63.7
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	0.79	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.76
Floor area per person, m ²	32.6	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.1
Persons per dwelling	1.91	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.87
Crowded housing					
Norm 4 ¹					
Dwelling households, % ²	12.4	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.5
Persons, % ³	23.3	19.2	19.8	20.1	20.2
Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings					
Persons living in very inadequately equipped dwellings	13,005	13,118	18,261	17,530	17,213
Percentage	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	2.9

¹ Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is not reckoned as a room.

² Proportion of dwelling households.

³ Proportion of the population living in dwellings.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

	Helsinki 2012	2013	Espoo 2013	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Outer Hel- sinki region	Finland
	euro/m ² /month							
All dwellings								
Number of rooms	13.92	14.56	12.82	12.68	12.22	11.47	11.53	11.61
1	18.36	19.06	15.59	15.02	14.63	14.01	13.46	14.28
2	13.72	13.84	13.23	12.78	11.86	11.14	11.56	11.27
3–	12.13	12.21	11.72	11.76	10.54	9.70	10.53	10.33
Market-financed dwellings								
Number of rooms	16.04	16.81	14.04	13.73	12.86	12.05	11.77	12.43
1	20.15	20.42	16.93	16.13	15.15	14.60	14.15	15.53
2	15.46	15.63	14.55	13.62	12.18	11.32	11.71	11.84
3–	13.76	13.77	12.45	12.41	10.70	9.82	10.25	10.45
State-financed dwellings								
Number of rooms	11.01	11.54	11.83	11.90	11.37	10.65	11.32	10.64
1	11.65	13.08	13.52	13.14	13.20	12.25	12.37	11.51
2	11.46	11.80	12.22	12.19	11.46	10.93	11.46	10.70
3–	10.50	10.95	11.20	11.37	10.39	9.58	10.77	10.21
New rental contracts								
Market-financed dwellings								
Number of rooms	18.35	19.03	15.68	14.93	13.61	12.87	12.84	13.41
1	22.00	22.83	18.81	17.84	16.06	15.30	15.41	16.73
2	16.38	17.03	15.73	14.45	12.69	11.88	12.47	12.49
3–	14.82	15.25	13.80	13.25	11.11	10.27	10.92	10.95

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

Year, quarter	Helsinki	Espoo and Kauniainen	Vantaa	Outer Helsin- ki Region	Tampere	Turku	Finland
2005=100							
2005	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2006	109.8	105.2	107.5	106.8	109.1	108.3	107.4
2007	117.1	114.0	113.1	110.1	114.0	111.9	113.4
2008	117.6	114.7	113.7	110.9	114.1	109.0	114.0
2009	118.4	113.6	112.3	108.6	112.8	109.5	113.7
2010	132.4	127.1	121.9	118.2	121.9	117.0	123.6
2011	137.5	129.3	126.0	119.8	125.1	119.0	126.9
2012	141.0	132.6	127.7	121.6	127.3	121.0	129.0
2013	146.5	133.0	127.6	122.4	129.2	123.4	131.1
2010							
I	129.3	124.8	120.6	117.9	119.4	114.6	121.3
II	133.3	126.9	122.5	116.6	122.0	115.2	123.8
III	132.7	128.2	122.1	119.5	122.6	119.5	124.5
IV	134.2	128.6	122.2	118.8	123.6	118.8	124.8
2011							
I	137.1	127.7	123.7	119.2	126.9	119.1	126.4
II	138.1	131.3	126.3	120.9	125.6	118.0	127.7
III	138.3	130.1	128.3	121.2	125.5	120.2	127.9
IV	136.7	128.4	125.8	117.8	122.4	118.8	125.9
2012							
I	139.9	130.2	127.4	120.2	125.6	119.3	127.8
II	139.2	133.1	127.5	121.5	127.4	120.7	128.9
III	142.2	133.6	128.2	122.5	128.6	124.2	130.1
IV	142.5	133.6	127.7	122.0	127.8	120.0	129.4
2013							
I	144.5	132.2	126.6	122.0	126.5	122.8	130.1
II	146.1	133.8	129.0	123.9	130.2	122.3	131.7
III	148.3	132.8	127.5	121.7	130.8	122.2	131.5
IV	147.0	133.2	127.4	121.9	129.2	126.5	131.1

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on rents.

Type of building	Total	Detached houses	Detached terraced houses	Blocks of flats	Others	State financed total	Built by the city, total
Dwellings							
Annual average							
1985–1989	4,211	656	612	2,913	29	1,695	1,328
1990–1994	3,974	391	272	3,285	27	2,793	1,633
1995–1999	3,457	290	194	2,961	12	2,685	1,150
2000–2004	3,822	369	343	3,091	18	1,783	1,012
2005–2009	2,513	286	154	2,041	33	664	478
2010–2013	3,670	265	149	3,239	16	1,148	631
Annually							
2000	4,853	365	440	4,048	0	2,656	1,182
2001	4,457	350	323	3,774	10	1,536	800
2002	3,083	346	461	2,206	70	1,364	892
2003	3,582	375	258	2,942	7	1,886	1,458
2004	3,134	411	232	2,486	5	1,474	730
2005	2,698	366	190	2,003	139	660	513
2006	2,289	278	134	1,876	1	574	306
2007	2,881	259	233	2,386	4	899	748
2008	2,451	295	150	1,988	18	432	418
2009	2,245	230	62	1,952	1	614	403
2010	2,059	178	69	1,807	5	1,178	345
2011	3,656	273	159	3,224	0	820	395
2012	4,643	310	125	4,204	4	1,453	784
2013	4,320	300	244	3,721	55	1,141	1,000
Housing floor area, m²							
Annual average							
1985–1989	287,477	64,596	50,347	170,842	1,692	102,320	76,669
1990–1994	270,615	41,674	22,651	204,233	2,057	176,917	102,637
1995–1999	236,495	33,142	17,364	185,275	715	169,026	72,776
2000–2004	270,429	44,624	30,712	194,082	1,021	111,898	68,390
2005–2009	191,168	35,796	15,351	138,099	1,922	38,190	33,230
2010–2013	244,580	33,626	13,342	196,513	1,071	66,391	46,719
Annually							
2000	332,680	41,316	40,259	251,149	0	164,736	79,177
2001	312,962	42,401	28,394	241,368	799	101,517	52,110
2002	228,900	42,179	40,589	142,864	3,268	83,913	63,627
2003	256,946	46,765	23,489	185,998	694	121,062	96,877
2004	220,658	50,459	20,827	149,030	342	88,161	50,182
2005	200,208	46,791	17,784	127,767	7,866	34,585	32,905
2006	163,433	35,330	12,904	115,157	42	29,731	21,663
2007	215,458	31,429	23,739	159,852	438	48,581	51,573
2008	198,464	35,135	15,243	146,873	1,213	27,989	29,327
2009	178,277	30,293	7,087	140,848	49	39,698	30,684
2010	140,330	23,387	6,304	109,818	821	67,521	26,132
2011	239,687	34,955	14,076	190,622	34	47,017	30,037
2012	301,813	40,157	11,907	249,365	384	81,100	54,658
2013	296,490	36,006	21,079	236,362	3,043	69,925	76,047

Source: City of Helsinki Urban Facts.

	Dwellings total	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms	5 rooms	6 rooms	Average size, m ²
New dwellings and extensions to dwellings								
2000	4,853	629	1,875	1,170	856	280	43	68.2
2001	4,457	434	1,723	1,291	690	243	76	69.6
2002	3,083	442	997	799	586	198	61	73.7
2003	3,582	475	1,372	834	572	255	74	71.3
2004	3,134	409	1,172	830	490	178	55	69.6
2005	2,697	344	966	632	510	180	65	74.2
2006	2,289	367	832	492	406	141	51	71.4
2007	2,881	520	804	734	575	184	64	74.8
2008	2,451	202	842	712	502	129	64	81.0
2009	2,245	202	688	679	446	162	68	79.4
2010	2,059	411	747	500	246	122	33	68.2
2011	3,656	580	1,495	922	447	158	54	65.7
2012	4,643	885	1,796	1,183	540	165	74	65.0
2013	4,320	681	1,587	1,142	668	197	45	68.6
Changed principal use								
2000	245	37	144	38	23	1	2	61.2
2001	112	32	36	33	8	2	1	64.7
2002	54	24	18	5	1	3	3	76.3
2003	230	78	75	35	23	9	10	71.2
2004	84	24	22	15	17	4	2	80.2
2005	156	67	57	13	7	9	3	59.8
2006	208	44	91	34	25	12	2	73.3
2007	427	128	169	81	36	9	4	68.4
2008	336	94	104	79	28	22	9	81.4
2009	267	82	68	60	33	14	10	87.9
2010	202	58	70	37	23	5	9	79.5
2011	426	114	195	78	29	5	5	62.0
2012	532	188	211	82	35	13	3	56.7
2013	236	72	108	33	14	4	5	60.4

Source: City of Helsinki Urban Facts.

Transport and Tourism

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4.1

Public transport in Helsinki

	2005	2010	2012	2013	
Helsinki City Transport					
Buses in service ¹	183	183	184	183	
Trams	93	93	94	93	
Metro coaches	90	90	90	90	
Line kilometres, 1,000	18,429	19,553	19,977	20,323	
Trams	5,251	5,400	5,427	5,566	
Metro	13,178	14,153	14,550	14,757	
Trips, 1,000					
Trams	55,550	54,496	57,206	56,708	
Metro	56,040	57,091	62,213	63,507	
Trips on average per service day					
Trams	154,306	151,378	158,906	157,522	
Metro	155,667	158,586	172,814	176,408	
Tendered bus services provided for Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL					
	Services within Helsinki				Rest of Helsinki Region ²
	2005	2010	2012	2013	2013
Buses in service ¹	476	486	486	490	755
Line kilometres	31,050	33,046	32,517	32,022	61,087
Trips	79,380	86,200	88,614	87,051	92,704
Average number of trips per service day	220,500	239,444	246,150	241,808	257,511

¹ Buses in service on average during rush hour peak in December.

² HSL bus services within Espoo, Vantaa, Kerava and Kirkkonummi.

Source: Helsinki Regional Transport Authority HSL.

4.2

Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1995–2013

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Cars	157,544	186,452	204,589	232,515	244,178	248,584
of which in professional use	1,214	1,080	1,051	1,167	1,178	1,142
Lorries/trucks	3,429	5,100	5,893	7,380	7,784	8,090
Vans	14,974	16,957	19,557	24,303	26,650	28,568
Buses	930	1,626	1,458	1,583	1,796	1,876
Special cars	1,388	998	643	510	496	496
Vehicles total	178,265	211,133	232,140	266,291	280,904	287,614
per 1,000 inhabitants	340	380	414	452	465	469
of which						
cars	300	336	365	395	404	406
Motor cycles	5,534	7,650	11,224	15,216	16,250	16,651
Motor vehicles total	183,799	218,783	243,364	281,507	297,154	304,265

Source: Statistics Finland.

4.3

Road traffic accidents reported to the police: Helsinki 1995–2013, Espoo, Vantaa, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and Finland overall 2013

	Accidents leading to casualties Altogether	Accidents leading to casualties per 1,000 inhabitants	Victims Killed	Injured	Total	Per 1,000 inhabitants
Helsinki						
1995	812	1.5	7	987	994	1.9
2000	703	1.3	16	867	883	1.5
2005	552	1.0	9	721	730	1.3
2010	545	0.9	5	669	674	1.1
2012	465	0.8	9	561	570	0.9
2013	409	0.7	10	487	497	0.8
Espoo	120	0.5	2	140	142	0.6
Vantaa	174	0.8	3	217	220	1.1
Tampere	178	0.8	3	203	206	0.9
Turku	163	0.9	3	201	204	1.1
Oulu	148	0.8	7	204	211	1.1
Finland overall	5,334	1.0	244	6,681	6,925	1.3

Source: Liikenneturva, Statistics Finland, Transport and tourism, Road traffic accidents.

4.4

Hotels and overnight stays in Helsinki 2000–2013

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Hotels and similar on 1 Jan.	60	58	63	62	65
of which hotels	47	48	55	54	55
Rooms	7,577	7,989	8,843	8,965	8,869
Beds	14,580	15,696	17,605	17,817	17,374
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and similar in Finland, % ¹	10	11	11	11	11
of the hotel capacity, % ¹	12	13	14	15	15
Clients	1,430,256	1,425,002	1,821,799	1,914,420	1,883,560
Hotel capacity					
Rooms	7,262	7,774	8,650	8,817	8,869
Beds	13,758	15,026	16,922	17,213	17,374
Utilisation rate percentage of room capacity	68	67	67	70	68
Overnight stays, total	2,386,781	2,365,261	2,996,164	3,196,050	3,088,985
of which foreign nationals, %	60.0	60.5	53.6	54.4	53.6

¹ Number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	Number of restaurants	Sales, 1,000 euros
Restaurants with an A or B licence²		
Finland	7,632	3,521,788
Entire Uusimaa province	2,298	1,489,120
Espoo	211	106,014
Helsinki	1,336	1,022,004
Hyvinkää	58	24,569
Järvenpää	36	17,124
Kerava	25	10,470
Lohja	67	19,319
Porvoo	79	37,645
Raseborg	72	15,390
Tuusula	24	10,736
Vantaa	173	165,526
Vihti	22	6,220
Restaurants with a C licence³		
Finland	2,446	477,620
Entire Uusimaa province	422	81,266
Espoo	41	8,466
Helsinki	194	36,139
Hyvinkää	17	4,084
Lohja	8	3,778
Porvoo	15	2,288
Raseborg	15	2,641
Vantaa	47	11,613
Vihti	12	1,527

¹ The figures for 2012 are not fully comparable with those for earlier years.

² Restaurants with an A licence are entitled to serve any alcoholic beverage legally sold in Finland. Those with a B licence may serve alcoholic beverages with a maximum content of 22% by volume.

³ Serving only beer, cider and similar beverages with a maximum alcohol content of 4,7% by volume.

Source: Valvira National Supervisory Authority for Welfare and Health.

Health care

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	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	Percentage of the population 2013
Helsinki residents						
Health care total	418,616	417,599	437,503	424,399	435,990	71.2
Outpatient primary health care	415,789	415,675	436,645	423,553	435,183	71.0
Inpatient care	66,951	62,803	58,647	47,987	47,881	7.8
Primary health care	375,589	376,960	407,230	387,951	400,505	65.4
Outpatient primary health care	372,815	374,962	405,912	386,726	399,286	65.2
Inpatient care	14,930	13,525	15,419	14,592	15,214	2.5
Specialised health care total	188,968	172,984	187,075	192,135	197,644	32.3
Outpatient primary health care	185,882	169,969	184,479	190,664	196,239	32.0
Inpatient care	59,100	55,881	49,237	38,630	38,285	6.2
Specialised somatic healthcare	175,959	160,175	175,968	181,269	183,955	30.0
Outpatient primary health care	172,893	157,262	173,478	179,899	182,629	29.8
Inpatient care	54,224	51,741	46,083	35,681	35,303	5.8
Specialised psychiatric health care	21,430	20,230	20,832	20,638	25,896	4.2
Outpatient primary health care	21,162	19,952	20,580	20,419	25,703	4.2
Inpatient care	4,313	3,865	3,663	3,334	3,354	0.5
Non-Helsinki residents						
Total health care	11,348	14,774	25,696	28,755	31,022	
Outpatient primary health care	11,154	14,750	25,661	28,325	30,473	
Inpatient care	75	104	267	276	281	
Primary health care	10,722	14,289	24,618	26,924	28,932	
Outpatient primary health care	10,675	14,270	24,531	26,830	28,830	
Inpatient care	66	38	168	200	191	
Specialised health care total	559	698	1,689	2,163	2,452	
Outpatient primary health care	551	694	1,661	2,156	2,425	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	77	92	
Specialised somatic health care	435	294	1,158	1,656	1,849	
Outpatient primary health care	435	294	1,158	1,656	1,849	
Inpatient care	–	–	–	–	–	
Specialised psychiatric health care	125	412	596	594	763	
Outpatient primary health care	117	408	568	587	736	
Inpatient care	9	66	101	77	92	

Note: The number of people having received care includes all those different persons (by identity number) that received care in the years 2000–2013 at Helsinki City health care facilities or at those of the Hospital District of Helsinki and Uusimaa. One and the same person may have consulted several different services during any given year, but they have been counted only once for each line.

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

5.2

Outpatient services provided by Helsinki City Health Department (including purchased services)

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Total of visits and treatment actions substituting visits	3,478,094	4,511,534	5,389,830	5,749,339	6,348,365
All outpatient visits	3,478,094	4,284,835	5,059,546	5,318,749	5,507,183
Treatment phone calls and other treatment actions substituting visits	..	226,699	213,459	490,891	841,182
Days in psychiatric rehabilitation homes	108,954	86,236	66,816	65,562	68,218
Basic healthcare visits and treatment actions substituting visits	2,618,281	3,690,969	4,325,138	4,793,200	5,290,260
Primary health care outpatient visits total	2,618,281	3,464,270	4,111,679	4,358,681	4,513,548
Outpatient physician visits	607,040	484,304	447,033	445,214	470,232
Outpatient nurse visits	443,654	469,578	435,666	412,714	419,593
Centralised emergency healthcare centre	111,065	115,814	126,420	124,055	124,664
Adult visits to emergency healthcare centre	86,184	89,961	101,199	100,351	101,789
Children's visits to emergency healthcare centre	24,881	25,853	25,221	23,704	22,875
Home care	507,564	1,457,720	2,043,649	2,394,168	2,495,563
School and student health care	206,189	210,887	200,556	193,492	190,252
Telephone Health Service	247,570	228,483	249,697	261,371	265,088
Maternity counselling	100,618	99,628	103,913	100,797	100,899
Child counselling	132,177	117,457	133,851	148,901	152,792
Other actions	79,943	63,620	64,623	60,418	67,679
Oral health	373,030	417,392	464,113	466,935	480,477
Daytime health care	27,840	4,627	3,332	–	–
Treatment phone calls by doctors or dentists, and other treatment actions	..	226,699	213,459	223,394	268,322
Other treatment phone calls by staff, and other treatment actions				211,125	508,390
Total of special healthcare visits and treatment phone calls	859,813	820,565	947,867	960,068	1,058,105
Visits at the polyclinic	845,290	805,467	935,325	945,718	979,767
Visits at daytime healthcare	14,523	15,098	12,542	14,350	13,868
Treatment phone calls				56,372	64,470
Somatic special healthcare visits and treatment phone calls	627,331	579,203	672,192	719,456	732,537
Visits	627,331	579,203	672,192	700,562	713,395
Treatment phone calls				18,894	19,142
Psychiatric special healthcare visits and treatment phone calls	232,482	241,362	275,675	296,984	325,568
Visits at the polyclinic	217,959	226,264	263,133	245,156	266,372
Visits at daytime health care	14,523	15,098	12,542	14,350	13,868
Treatment phone calls				37,478	45,328

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

5.3

Helsinki residents having received reimbursements of the fees charged by doctors practising privately 2013

Age	Private GPs or specialists		Private dental care	
	Persons	% of the population	Persons	% of the population
0–14	25,235	30.0	1,251	1.5
15–24	21,445	27.6	7,111	9.1
25–44	57,146	28.9	42,921	21.7
45–64	56,449	36.6	60,756	39.3
65–	48,239	48.8	43,230	43.8
Total	208,514	34.0	155,269	25.3

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

5.4

Use of private-sector health care services reimbursed by the National Health Insurance

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Population ¹	555,914	560,625	588,549	603,968	612,664
Doctors' fees					
Number of visits, 1,000	521	525	557	558	560
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	12,265	11,730	12,289	11,530	11,593
per inhabitant, euro ²	22.0	20.9	20.9	19.1	18.9
per visit, euro ²	23.5	22.4	22.0	20.7	20.7
Dentists' fees					
Number of visits, 1,000	172	409	392	414	417
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	7,771	15,977	17,637	17,735	17,037
per inhabitant, euro ²	14.0	28.5	30.0	29.4	27.8
per visit, euro ²	45.1	39.1	48.2	47.2	45.4
Examination and treatment					
Decuctible visits, 1,000	175	188	240	259	405
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	9,493	9,265	11,089	11,916	11,751
per inhabitant, euro ²	17.1	16.5	18.9	19.7	19.2
per visit, euro ²	54.4	49.3	46.2	46.0	23.2
Travel					
Single journeys, 1,000	138	222	329	383	364
Reimbursements, 1,000 euro ²	5,514	9,261	14,128	16,159	16,787
per inhabitant, euro ²	9.9	16.5	24.0	26.8	27.4
per visit, euro ²	39.9	41.7	42.9	42.2	46.2

¹ Population at year-end from Kela – the Social Insurance Institution of Finland's database.

² Based on rates in 2013.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.

5.5

Standardised index for diseases of public health importance in the Helsinki Region 2013

	Index for diseases of public health importance (Finland=100)							
	Total	of which Diabetes	Psychoses	Cardiac insufficiency	Rheuma- toid arthritis	Asthma	Hyper- tension	Coronary disease
Helsinki	79.7	82.1	100.7	70.1	77.6	79.1	73.1	75.2
Espoo	75.5	80.0	74.8	64.1	79.9	76.8	73.0	80.0
Vantaa	90.3	104.1	84.6	82.5	88.2	89.4	98.3	84.7
Kauniainen	63.2	65.7	60.8	61.0	68.2	71.5	52.5	62.7
Hyvinkää	98.9	102.1	93.7	91.5	82.8	118.8	93.3	110.2
Järvenpää	95.3	98.8	90.3	105.6	85.2	104.4	94.3	88.4
Kerava	93.0	100.1	97.3	77.7	89.0	95.9	102.0	88.7
Kirkkonummi	82.9	96.0	73.0	75.2	86.2	82.8	83.7	83.3
Mäntsälä	98.0	99.7	75.9	114.2	92.8	105.1	103.1	95.3
Nurmijärvi	93.4	100.4	74.3	99.1	81.6	109.0	98.9	90.7
Pornainen	88.9	104.4	68.0	51.4	97.9	102.1	110.2	88.5
Sipoo	77.7	86.9	54.7	64.3	90.6	87.5	79.2	80.4
Tuusula	95.3	112.8	71.3	101.1	91.5	102.1	93.9	94.3
Vihti	89.3	98.8	63.6	80.8	109.2	94.7	90.4	87.9

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

	Helsinki		Finland	
	All disability pensions Number	%	All disability pensions Number	%
Main disease groups altogether	19,415	100	241,872	100
I Infectious or parasitic diseases	98	0.5	720	0.3
II Tumours	453	2.3	5,654	2.3
IV Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	285	1.5	3,751	1.6
V Disorders of mental health and behavior	11,011	56.7	113,662	47.0
VI Diseases of the nervous system	1,621	8.3	20,406	8.4
VII Diseases of the eye and its surrounding structures	290	1.5	2,596	1.1
IX Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	947	4.9	13,570	5.6
X Diseases of the respiratory system	207	1.1	3,243	1.3
XI Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	100	0.5	1,521	0.6
XIII Diseases of the musculo-skeletal and articular systems	2,719	14.0	56,185	23.2
XVII Congenital malformations, chromosome abnormalities, etc.	400	2.1	5,031	2.1
XIX Injuries, poisonings or consequences of certain other external impacts and articular systems	967	4.9	11,430	4.7
Others	317	1.6	4,103	1.7

Source: Joint statistics of Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland – and the Finnish Centre for Pensions.

	Persons deceased		Per 10,000 inhabitants	
	Total	Men, %	Total Helsinki	Finland
Total	5,073	45.9	84.0	95.3
Infectious or parasitic diseases	27	48.1	0.4	0.6
Tumours	1,234	47.4	20.4	22.2
Diseases of internal secretion, nutrition or metabolism	81	63.0	1.3	1.2
Dementia, Alzheimer's disease	751	25.4	12.4	13.0
Other diseases of the nervous and sensory system	151	51.0	2.5	2.7
Diseases of the cardio-vascular system	1,722	45.1	28.5	37.2
Diseases of the respiratory system	194	53.6	3.2	3.7
Diseases of the gastro-intestinal system	114	38.6	1.9	2.2
Urological and venereal diseases	27	33.3	0.4	0.7
Congenital malformations, chromosome abnormalities	18	55.6	0.3	0.3
Other diseases	66	48.5	1.1	1.0
Unknown or ill-defined causes of death	34	64.7	0.6	0.3
Alcohol-related diseases and accidental alcohol poisoning	267	73.4	4.4	3.6
Accidents and violence	357	56.0	5.9	6.1
No death certificate	30	56.7	0.5	0.4

¹ ICD-10 classification of causes of death.

Source: Statistics Finland.

Social welfare

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	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Day care in municipal day-care centres						
Municipal day-care centres	303	336	282	286	309	313
Children in day care, total 31.12.	17,435	19,061	16,651	19,289	21,084	21,902
Children aged under 3	3,115	2,994	2,977	3,820	4,037	4,444
Children aged 3–6	13,535	15,376	13,607	15,431	16,993	17,420
Children aged 7	785	691	67	38	54	38
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0–2 year-olds	16.1	17.2	17.7	20.4	20.8	22.7
% of 3–6 year-olds	57.7	67.3	67.9	72.4	74.4	73.1
% of 7 year-olds	14.7	11.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.7
Total days of attendance	3,059,370	3,613,067	2,971,631	3,344,436	3,352,734	3,748,213
Day care in municipal family day care						
Childminers in family day care	633	604	494	407	352	355
Children in day care, total 31.12.	2,441	2,207	1,775	1,415	1,304	1,218
Children aged under 3	813	877	770	632	568	538
Children aged 3–6	1,406	1,214	947	761	719	672
Children aged 7	222	116	58	22	17	8
as % of total population of same age						
% of 0–2 year-olds	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.7
% of 3–6 year-olds	6.0	5.3	4.7	3.6	3.1	2.8
% of 7 year-olds	4.2	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
Private day-care with contract of purchase						
Private day-care centres with contract of purchase	45	52	42	39	12	12
Children from Helsinki in care	1,361	1,348	1,117	1,007	381	285
as % of children aged 1–6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.0	1.1	1.0
Private day-care¹						
Private day-care centres	91	116	100	109	104	113
Places in private day-care centres	2,519	3,120	2,768	2,926	3,019	3,279
Supervised private family day care						
Childminers in private family day care	164	106	84	64	47	26
Children in private family day care	379	305	240	172	122	130
% of 1–6 year-olds	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4

¹ Including private day-care centres with contract of purchase.

Source: Early Education and Care.

6.2

Child welfare 1995–2013

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Child welfare clients during the year	5,577	7,278	7,734	10,022	10,773	11,194
of whom						
Receiving community care	4,578	6,276	6,969	9,356	9,660	10,093
Placements	1,917	2,326	2,431	2,474	2,280	2,289
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1,296	1,603	1,909	1,923	1,930	1,989
of whom placed with an emergency care order	179	222	329	435	478	565
In residential care	..	1,337	1,478	1,511	1,250	1,272
In foster care	..	1,041	999	1,101	1,176	1,155
In professional family homes	..	116	87	117	116	126
Children aged 0–17 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age	5.1	6.4	6.9	8.3	9.6	9.8
Receiving community care	4.1	5.5	6.1	8.3	8.4	8.7
Placed	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Young people aged 18–20 in child welfare services, as % of total population of same age	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.5
Receiving community care	3.5	4.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.5
Placed	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
Placed with an emergency care order and taken into care	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Child welfare institutional care						
Municipal's child welfare institutions	19	19	20	17	17	11
Places 31.12.	385	383	416	412	392	343
Treatment days	130,254	140,636	151,757	141,317	136,946	127,977
Institutional care acquired as outsourcing service						
Treatment days	103,561	131,580	171,146	190,658	155,739	162,653

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

6.3

Benefits for families with children 1995–2013

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Child benefits						
Families receiving child benefits	54,700	54,397	52,950	56,955	57,994	58,799
Number of children in family:						
1	28,536	27,409	26,831	29,250	29,725	29,938
2	19,748	19,882	19,185	20,421	20,838	21,313
3	5,217	5,635	5,391	5,574	5,699	5,733
4	936	1,100	1,046	1,094	1,118	1,181
5–	263	371	497	616	614	634
Children conferring entitlement to child benefit¹	89,325	91,155	88,362	94,167	95,940	97,579
Child benefits paid €1,000	118,496	118,112	123,401	124,828	132,512	135,037
Recipients (families) of maternity grants	5,879	5,811	5,879	6,726	6,479	6,812
Total value of maternity grants, 1,000 euro ²	1,028	1,009	1,028	1,174	1,131	1,194
of which value of maternity pack	773	731	773	853	827	868

¹ Including children in institutions.

² Nominal value.

Source: Kela – The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Kelasto reports.

6.4

Social assistance 1995–2013

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Households having received social assistance	55,060	39,257	36,792	41,947	42,480	44,866
By type of family						
Single	39,510	28,012	27,303	32,544	32,987	34,672
Men	22,765	16,533	16,623	19,962	20,085	20,911
Women	16,745	11,479	10,680	12,582	12,902	13,761
Single parents	5,860	4,662	4,001	4,544	4,857	5,146
Men with children	1,276	804	544	348	346	381
Women with children	4,584	3,858	3,457	4,196	4,511	4,765
Married and unmarried couples	9,690	6,583	5,488	4,859	4,636	5,048
Without children	4,960	3,649	3,036	2,120	1,885	2,089
With children to support	4,730	2,934	2,452	2,739	2,751	2,959
Persons having received social assistance	82,107	59,123	54,090	60,492	61,588	65,130
Percentage of the entire population	15.6	10.6	9.6	10.3	10.2	10.6

Source: Department of Social Services and Health Care.

6.5

Recipients of pensions in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 2000–2013

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Recipients of pensions in their own right	108,311	111,622	120,447	123,644	125,586
of which:					
Recipients on statutory earnings-related pension	99,842	105,303	114,034	117,160	118,889
Recipients of national pension ¹	88,415	52,713	38,148	36,999	36,932
Old-age pension	80,210	82,676	95,301	101,813	104,799
Disability pension	22,375	21,897	21,355	20,033	19,415
Unemployment pension	3,977	3,634	1,907	465	202
Part-time pension	3,231	4,039	2,940	2,359	2,036
Percentage of residents having received pensions in their own right					
All recipients, aged 16 or older	23.2	23.5	23.9	23.9	24.0
Aged 55–64, including part-time pensions	42.1	36.6	34.2	30.4	28.7
Aged 55–64, without part-time pensions	36.6	31.0	30.4	27.3	26.1
Recipients of old-age pensions, % of aged 16 or older	17.2	17.4	18.9	19.7	20.0
Recipients of disability pensions, % of aged 16–64	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6
Average pension in one's own right 31.12. euros/month	1,225	1,454	1,704	1,851	1,928
Other national old age, disability and unemployment pension benefits					
Child increase	–	–	877	880	857
Front-veteran's supplement	–	–	4,834	3,546	2,988
Recipients of survivors' pensions					
Surviving spouses	22,225	21,720	20,631	20,110	19,837
Children	2,622	2,409	2,186	2,135	1,977

¹ With effect from 1 January 2001, the cut national pensions and spouses supplement were discontinued.

Source: Finnish Centre for Pensions and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Statistical Yearbook of Pensioners in Finland.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Finland
Services for children and families				
Children aged 1–6 in municipally funded day care, as % of total population of same age	63.2	62.0	65.1	57.4
Private care allowance. number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	6.2	7.8	3.8	4.1
Home care allowance. number of children covered, as % of children aged 0–6	19.7	20.1	21.0	21.7
Child welfare				
Children, aged 0–17 as % of total population of same age:				
In community care as part of a child welfare intervention	8.7	6.8	11.0	7.3
Placed outside the home	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.4
Social assistance				
Social assistance, recipient persons during year, as % of total population ¹	9.2	6.7	9.6	6.8
Social assistance, euro per capita	259	185	242	135
Care and services for older people				
People aged over 75, as % of total population of same age:				
In ordinary sheltered housing and service housing with 24-hour assistance for older people, clients 31.12.	8.4	8.2	6.1	7.6
In care in residential homes or long-term institutional care in health centres, clients 31.12.	3.7	2.0	2.3	3.1
Living at home	89.5	90.9	91.4	90.3
Clients of support for informal care, clients during year	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.6
Clients of regular home care, clients 30.11.	11.4	9.6	9.3	11.9

¹ Data from 2012.

Source: SOTKANet Statistics and Indicator Bank and The Social Insurance Institution of Finland.



Education

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	Year	Total		Age				
		of whom women		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-
Population aged 15 or older	2000	471,692	257,019	71,689	99,083	86,249	140,105	74,566
	2005	480,875	259,982	72,357	96,816	85,374	148,466	77,862
	2010	508,847	273,096	76,907	108,354	80,356	155,164	88,066
	2012	521,718	279,127	78,337	111,395	82,099	154,507	95,380
Population with educational qualification (ISCED 3 or more)	2000	311,475	168,382	40,012	81,784	68,463	91,484	29,732
	2005	329,298	178,804	38,280	80,685	68,768	106,473	35,092
	2010	360,129	195,907	40,521	89,104	64,888	118,939	46,677
	2012	375,017	203,957	42,503	90,975	66,711	120,923	53,905
Secondary (ISCED 3-4), total	2000	156,561	81,667	36,574	38,849	29,947	38,531	12,660
	2005	163,623	84,677	36,384	39,558	28,940	44,262	14,479
	2010	169,328	86,309	37,293	39,624	24,834	49,386	18,191
	2012	173,516	87,886	38,942	39,200	24,709	49,963	20,702
of which								
Upper secondary general education	2000	67,922	36,446	28,339	18,763	8,831	8,896	3,093
	2005	71,695	37,862	28,093	20,833	8,815	10,725	3,229
	2010	70,449	36,099	27,838	18,707	7,920	11,944	4,040
	2012	70,689	35,865	27,947	17,745	8,196	12,128	4,673
Secondary vocational education	2000	88,639	45,221	8,235	20,086	21,116	29,635	9,567
	2005	91,928	46,815	8,291	18,725	20,125	33,537	11,250
	2010	98,879	50,210	9,455	20,917	16,914	37,442	14,151
	2012	102,827	52,021	10,995	21,455	16,513	37,835	16,029
Tertiary education (ISCED 5-6), total	2000	154,914	86,715	3,438	42,935	38,516	52,953	17,072
	2005	165,675	94,127	1,896	41,127	39,828	62,211	20,613
	2010	190,801	109,598	3,228	49,480	40,054	69,553	28,486
	2012	201,501	86,512	3,561	51,775	42,002	70,960	33,203
of which								
Lowest-level tertiary education (ISCED 5B)	2000	61,745	39,099	1,728	17,014	16,577	19,790	6,636
	2005	53,406	34,037	32	6,453	15,387	23,527	8,007
	2010	47,708	30,426	28	1,225	9,971	25,813	10,671
	2012	46,115	29,559	23	468	7,630	25,783	12,211
Lower degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	31,864	17,590	1,300	8,090	5,621	12,632	4,221
	2005	42,355	24,422	1,539	16,371	6,342	13,106	4,997
	2010	57,985	34,304	2,999	25,202	9,442	13,562	6,780
	2012	64,144	37,828	3,303	27,543	12,000	13,380	7,918
Higher degree (ISCED 5A)	2000	54,820	27,755	408	17,013	14,608	17,380	5,411
	2005	62,239	32,720	325	17,614	16,139	21,728	6,433
	2010	75,845	40,947	200	22,250	18,479	25,758	9,158
	2012	81,327	44,402	233	22,999	20,073	27,174	10,848
Doctorate level (ISCED 6)	2000	6,485	2,271	2	818	1,710	3,151	804
	2005	7,675	2,948	0	689	1,960	3,850	1,176
	2010	9,263	3,921	1	803	2,162	4,420	1,877
	2012	9,915	4,282	2	765	2,299	4,623	2,226
Basic education only (ISCED 1-2) or education unknown	2000	160,217	88,637	31,677	17,299	17,786	48,621	44,834
	2005	151,577	81,178	34,077	16,131	16,606	41,993	42,770
	2010	148,718	77,189	36,386	19,250	15,468	36,225	41,389
	2012	146,701	75,170	35,834	20,420	15,388	33,584	41,475

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2005	2010	2012	2013
All schools in Helsinki	185	176	170	166
City-owned schools	157	147	141	137
of which				
City's Finnish-language schools	129	120	115	112
Comprehensive schools	112	106	101	99
Upper secondary general schools	14	13	13	12
Upper secondary general schools for adults	3	1	1	1
City's Swedish-language schools	28	27	26	25
Comprehensive schools	23	23	22	21
Upper secondary general schools	4	4	4	4
Upper secondary general schools for adults	1	–	–	–
State schools	6	7	7	7
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	6	7	7	7
Private schools with which the city has a contract	14	14	14	14
Schools at comprehensive and general secondary level	14	14	14	14
Private schools	8	8	8	8
Comprehensive schools and upper secondary general schools	6	6	6	6
Upper secondary general schools for adults	2	2	2	2

Source: Helsinki City Education Department.

	Students		Degrees	Doctorate level
	New	All	Lower and higher university level ¹	
University of Helsinki	5,185	35,189	5,301	752
Aalto University	2,410	19,386	3,167	257
Hanken School of Economics	445	2,385	481	16
University of the Arts ²	356	2,039	392	20
National Defence University	303	851	299	6

¹ Also including physicians' specialisation diplomas.

² The Theatre Academy, Academy of Fine Arts and Sibelius Academy merged into the University of the Arts in 2013.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	Comprehensive school education	General upper secondary school	Vocational education	Polytechnic education	University education
2000	49,591	17,411	16,492	16,889	45,439
2005	49,485	16,408	30,406	19,573	47,449
2010	46,322	16,838	32,614	21,384	45,900
2011	46,064	16,947	34,874	21,605	46,152
2012	46,185	16,371	34,704	21,983	46,063

Source: Statistics Finland.

Culture and leisure

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	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Tourist attraction					
Linnanmäki Amusement Park ¹	1,055,532	1,197,768	1,055,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Suomenlinna Sea Fortress	671,805	632,000	736,000	760,000	828,000
Korkeasaari Zoo	557,697	483,202	436,135	488,369	502,162
TempPELLIAUKIO Church	495,120	568,440	508,393	513,687	500,000
Uspensky Cathedral	450,400	500,500	500,000	400,000	400,000
Helsinki Music Festival	321,872	254,454	271,896	211,688	217,913
Grand Casino Helsinki	228,067	274,843	292,023	280,075	276,601
Helsinki Cathedral and Crypt	312,421	399,278	452,300	488,933	500,000
EhrensVärd Museum	12,182	9,428	8,541	10,226	9,704
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	58,226	74,172	28,400	41,584	34,226
Seurasaari Open-Air Museum	51,683	40,385	30,606	49,291	42,004

¹ Also includes the visitors at the events Carnival of Light, *Jouluhattara* Christmas event, and *Jäähelmi* winter event.

Source: The statistics of each separate tourist attraction.

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Libraries	35	37	37	37	36	36
Mobile libraries (buses)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Libraries in hospitals etc.	16	17	11	10	10	10
Other library premises	–	2	1	1	1	1
Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.	2,015,577	1,806,255	1,712,109	1,612,439	1,591,007	1,582,810
in Finnish	¹ 1,561,413	1,389,859	1,318,287	1,236,731	1,226,700	1,218,610
in Swedish	234,928	191,128	167,312	145,729	137,678	134,081
in other languages	179,464	188,158	190,669	199,020	200,145	202,999
music scores	39,772	37,110	35,841	30,959	26,484	27,120
Sound recordings	137,719	161,141	196,479	225,654	224,383	209,935
Image recordings	19,805	29,404	37,464	42,487	49,641	51,182
Others	20,402	33,582	16,276	15,741	14,916	17,015
Newspaper and periodical subscriptions	5,692	5,949	5,204	5,005	4,931	4,766
Borrowers	228,391	243,819	229,931	211,309	231,456	233,014
per 1,000 inhabitants	435	443	410	359	383	380
Home service clients	351	302	421	464	393	377
Number of visits at the library	6,401,776	7,160,113	6,604,849	6,449,357	6,783,103	6,537,580
Virtual visits	–	1,396,804	5,012,505	6,803,235	6,827,696	10,378,127
Hours open	94,869	96,911	87,863	94,304	99,855	99,600
Total loans	8,794,637	9,150,598	10,073,766	9,178,545	9,272,462	8,938,178
per 1,000 inhabitants	16.8	16.6	18.0	15.6	15.4	14.6
per 1,000 borrowers	38.5	37.7	43.8	43.4	40.1	38.4
The Main Library	957,259	1,237,993	864,490	805,018	798,775	763,765
The other libraries	7,360,484	7,484,977	8,865,415	9,174,389	8,156,648	7,883,352
Libraries in hospitals etc.	167,044	129,405	65,470	57,540	55,842	53,746
Home service	50,178	52,817	² 36,491	² 35,764	² 20,828	² 20,190
Mobile libraries	255,780	237,233	241,900	239,871	240,369	217,125
Distance loans	3,892	8,173	³ 7,833	³ 5,055	³ 4,875	³ 4,210
Percentages of loans						
Books (incl. music)	77.6	73.9	71.9	70.4	71.7	73.1
Music sheets and scores	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Sound recordings	10.8	14.7	16.0	15.0	13.0	11.9
Image recordings	6.2	6.7	7.9	10.4	11.0	10.2
Others	3.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8
Non-fiction books	36.5	39.3	39.0	37.3	37.0	36.9
Fiction books	63.5	60.7	61.0	62.7	63.0	63.2
Books for adults	–	71.5	71.9	69.6	68.4	67.6
Books for children	–	28.5	28.1	30.4	31.7	32.4
Books in Finnish	89.1	87.7	86.9	86.3	86.2	85.9
Books in Swedish	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2
Books in other languages	6.1	7.8	9.0	9.9	9.8	10.0
Public computers	–	–	–	385	402	418
Public computer sessions	–	–	–	1,085,106	979,352	903,084
Log-ins at wireless <i>Stadinetti</i> network	–	–	–	30,085	..	..
Web information services sessions	–	1,500	19,616	15,149	8,721	7,302
Events and activities	–	1,639	1,746	2,470	4,655	5,476
Guiding sessions	–	671	913	866	1,400	1,189

¹ Also includes unregistered material in the central store.

² From 2003 on, the statistics on the loans of the home service distinguish its own loans from the total number of loans.

³ Statistics on distance loans were changed from 02/2003 on.

Source: Helsinki City Library.

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
City-coordinated sports activities					
Customers	49,386	73,562	103,004	95,016	108,086
Sports associations and clubs having received allocations	397	428	398	378	375
Outdoor sports facilities ¹					
Number in all	466	462	462	468	502
of which					
football pitches, tennis courts etc.	286	298	298	265	268
outdoor swimming stadiums	2	2	2	2	2
visitors	313,773	365,315	396,592	340,738	428,288
Beaches for swimming	25	25	28	28	28
Indoor sports facilities ¹					
Number in all	72	68	69	93	91
of which public swimming pools ²	5	7	7	7	7
visitors at public swimming pools	715,055	³ 798,944	³ 704,456	³ 744,103	³ 766,390
Recreational areas and parks					
Area, ha	4,641	⁴ 3,852	⁴ 3,850	⁴ 3,818	3,834
recreational areas, ha	4,396	3,807	3,807	3,775	3,774
parks, ha	245	45	43	43	⁵ 60
Mooring places for boats	9,342	11,945	12,063	11,955	11,974
Overnight stays at campsites	102,850	85,699	100,787	101,914	95,060

¹ The classification of sports and recreation facilities changed in 2012.

² Owned by the city.

³ Incl. visits at the public swimming pools in Itäkeskus, Jakomäki, Pirkkola and Yrjönkatu. The Jakomäki public swimming pool was closed in 2010.

⁴ The decrease is due to the fact that some waterfront recreational areas such as Utetela, Ramsinniemi, Meri-Rastila and part of Kallahdenniemi are no longer managed by Helsinki City Sports Department, nor is the Kauhala area in Kirkkonummi.

⁵ In addition, Paloheinänhuippu, which has been entirely transferred under the control of the Sports Department.

Source: Helsinki City Sports Department.

Energy and water supply

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	1990 GWh	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Supply and production							
Shares in hydroelectric power stations	270			497	459	590	524
Shares in nuclear-electric power stations	597	1,258	1,418	1,155	1,144	1,169	1,188
Other shares	229						
Actual purchase	46	326	1,023	160	159	364	180
Purchase of substitute electricity	126						
Production of Helsinki City's own power stations	2,798	3,712	5,002	5,441	5,716	5,099	4,979
Hanasaari	1,835	1,721	619	803	919	1,047	803
Salmisaari	832	1,033	635	568	566	427	615
Myllypuro	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vuosaari	58	957	3,747	3,919	4,231	3,625	3,561
Kellosaari	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Total supply	4,066	5,296	7,443	7,570	7,859	7,526	7,196

Source: Helsinki Energy.

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Total supply, GWh	5,633	6,368	6,537	7,103	7,850	7,302	6,873
of which							
Hanasaari power stations	3,074	3,116	1,267	1,135	1,774	1,989	1,554
Salmisaari power stations	1,601	1,928	1,298	1,621	1,005	1,154	1,235
Vuosaari power stations		721	3,559	3,783	3,887	3,328	3,205
Heating sales, GWh	5,444	5,919	6,106	6,569	7,363	6,763	6,502
To the distribution area	5,425	5,905	5,886	6,519	7,346	6,713	6,449
Outside the distribution area	19	14	220	50	17	50	54
Number of clients	9,257	10,192	11,374	12,800	14,010	14,452	14,650

Source: Helsinki Energy.

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Total water pumped, 1,000 m³						
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	70,925	80,600	81,890	–	–	–
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–	91,155	92,059	88,912
Total sales, 1,000 m³						
Helsinki, partly the Helsinki Metropolitan Area	63,763	72,013	72,657	–	–	–
Metropolitan Area	–	–	–	71,360	70,742	71,244
Price of water on 31 Dec., euro/m ³						
Helsinki	0.82	0.46	0.67	0.78	0.94	1.01
Price of waste water on 31 Dec., euro/m ³						
Helsinki	1.42	1.34	1.21	1.11	1.21	1.26
Consumers						
Helsinki	23,612	26,791	27,080	–	–	–
Metropolitan Area				62,864	64,943	65,876
Specific consumption, litres/resident/24h						
Helsinki	272	261	254	} 240	240	229
Espoo	253	242	236			
Vantaa	238	258	245			
Tampere	288	260	243	238	241	235
Turku	305	289	248	253	246	242

Source: Helsinki Region Environmental Services Authority and the cities concerned.

City finances and personnel

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31 Dec. 2005 31 Dec. 2010 31 Dec. 2012 31 Dec. 2013
Million euros

Assets**Fixed assets**

Intangible assets	111.3	370.6	349.6	343.5
Tangible assets	9,084.3	11,252.0	12,064.4	12,447.7
Securities and other long-term investments	765.5	1,247.3	1,107.8	1,117.2

Assets managed

	246.0	471.4	418.0	391.1
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Current assets

Inventories	84.1	87.5	105.3	108.1
Receivables	263.7	404.4	453.5	448.4
Investments	642.8	623.9	529.6	362.6
Cash and bank receivables	143.7	347.8	367.7	768.2

Total assets

	11,341.4	14,805.0	15,395.9	15,986.7
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Liabilities**Capital**

Fixed capital	2,977.9	2,974.4	2,972.4	2,972.4
Basic capital of associations and foundations		5.8	5.8	5.8
Share of increase in joint municipal authorities' original capital	8.0	–	–	–
Fund for annexation fee	0.7	–	–	–
Revaluation reserve	1,845.4	1,832.2	1,828.1	1,821.6
Other own funds	664.4	711.7	735.5	758.8
Other equity	729.0	734.2	734.1	734.1
Surplus/deficit from previous financial years	178.7	1,314.0	2,028.7	2,191.1
Surplus/deficit for financial year	136.8	418.2	138.3	194.6

Minority interests

	49.6	60.5	58.1	62.1
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Provisions

	792.7	938.5	932.5	890.9
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Capital managed

	607.7	779.6	696.7	522.2
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Loans and borrowings	2,446.9	3,825.0	4,000.4	4,451.6
Long-term	853.5	1,212.7	1,265.1	1,381.5

Total liabilities

	11,341.4	14,805.0	15,395.9	15,986.7
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Loans per inhabitant, euro	4,497	6,917	6,905	7,815
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Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

10.2

City of Helsinki tax revenue, the proportion of state grants in the operational economy, and the annual margin 2000–2013

Total tax revenue ¹	of which Municipal tax	Real estate tax	Share of corporate tax revenue	Share of state grants in the operational economy	Annual margin	
Million euros						
Current monetary value in the relevant year						
2000	2,163	1,347	102	713	-13	506.1
2001	2,279	1,498	109	672	-52	412.9
2002	1,991	1,601	112	277	-119	98.7
2003	1,984	1,643	114	267	8	338.1
2004	1,928	1,600	115	211	68	380.9
2005	1,983	1,646	120	216	133	329.3
2006	2,094	1,748	122	223	174	470.7
2007	2,262	1,861	138	262	181	544.7
2008	2,413	1,975	149	288	180	539.8
2009	2,404	2,028	156	219	161	315.3
2010	2,506	2,064	185	257	250	388.0
2011	2,740	2,218	187	335	260	574.3
2012	2,759	2,306	189	263	297	439.1
2013	2,906	2,442	195	269	276	472.7

¹ The total sum of tax revenue also includes other tax revenue, chiefly dog tax.

Source: Annual accounts of the City of Helsinki.

10.3

City staff by administrative branch on 31 Dec. 2013

	Permanent staff Monthly salary	Hourly wages	Total	Temporary staff	Altogether
Mayor's sector	2,017	39	2,056	150	2,206
Construction and environment authority	5,109	1,297	6,406	427	6,833
Cultural and staff affairs	6,777	284	7,061	1,889	8,950
Social affairs and public health	17,301	8	17,309	3,904	21,213
City planning and real estate	896	-	896	41	937
Total	32,100	1,628	33,728	6,411	40,139

Source: Helsinki City's Financial Management Services.

Labour force

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	Total		Age				
		%	-24	25-39	40-49	50-59	60-
Labour force total	323,952		38,071	128,953	69,527	63,521	23,880
Employed total	297,267	100	100	100	100	100	100
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	482	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
B Mining and quarrying	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C Manufacturing	17,516	5.9	3.0	5.9	7.1	6.5	5.6
D Electricity, gas, heat and air conditioning supply	1,451	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
E Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	644	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
F Construction	12,689	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.1
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	37,725	12.7	23.5	12.4	10.9	9.7	9.2
H Transportation and storage	18,167	6.1	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.8	6.2
I Accommodation and food service activities	13,821	4.6	10.4	4.7	3.9	2.7	2.3
J Information and communication	22,787	7.7	3.1	10.2	7.8	6.2	4.7
K Financial and insurance activities	11,070	3.7	2.3	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.1
L Real estate activities	3,782	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.3
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	27,915	9.4	5.7	11.3	8.8	8.4	9.5
N Administrative and support service activities	23,701	8.0	17.5	7.7	6.1	5.7	5.5
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	18,332	6.2	1.7	4.9	7.1	8.6	11.6
P Education	22,326	7.5	3.4	8.0	7.9	8.1	9.1
Q Human health and social work activities	40,541	13.6	10.0	11.8	14.6	17.7	16.7
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	9,347	3.1	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.8
S Other service activities	10,972	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.9
T Activities of households as employers	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	232	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
X Industry unknown	3,724	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2
Unemployed	26,685		2,351	9,453	6,182	5,891	2,808
Unemployment rate, %	8.2		6.2	7.3	8.9	9.3	11.8

¹ Standard Industrial Classification 2008.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
15-74 year olds	61.8	64.8	64.2	58.7	56.2	55.2	56.1	57.3
15-24	45.6	38.2	43.4	29.4	39.6	42.4	32.1	35.6
25-34	76.3	78.7	79.2	73.3	71.2	69.8	68.9	75.2
35-44	78.3	85.1	83.9	86.3	76.1	74.5	78.8	81.4
45-54	78.5	84.9	83.6	86.3	77.4	75.7	78.7	80.4
55-64	61.7	66.4	63.0	69.7	55.7	56.0	55.0	56.3
65-74	6.0	6.2	4.9	7.2	3.9	4.7	3.3	4.1
Men								
15-74 year olds	61.1	64.7	64.8	57.8	55.7	54.1	55.3	56.8
15-24	39.9	34.9	40.9	23.8	33.5	36.7	27.7	32.2
25-34	76.8	80.7	81.4	75.3	71.6	69.5	69.8	76.7
35-44	77.6	85.7	84.6	89.3	76.3	73.8	78.7	81.6
45-54	75.4	83.3	82.1	84.1	74.8	72.2	75.7	78.1
55-64	58.3	65.1	61.5	70.5	53.5	53.6	51.9	53.9
65-74	6.9	7.0	6.1	6.8	4.7	5.8	4.0	4.8
Women								
15-74 year olds	62.5	64.8	63.5	59.4	56.8	56.3	57.0	57.8
15-24	50.7	41.8	45.9	35.4	45.4	47.6	36.6	39.2
25-34	75.8	76.6	76.8	71.2	70.7	70.0	67.9	73.6
35-44	79.0	84.4	83.1	83.5	75.9	75.4	78.8	81.3
45-54	81.4	86.4	85.2	88.3	79.9	79.0	81.7	82.6
55-64	64.5	67.6	64.4	69.0	57.6	58.1	57.9	58.6
65-74	5.3	5.5	4.0	7.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.5

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland
Total								
2000	8.3	5.9	7.2	4.2	14.0	13.9	13.7	12.5
2005	9.1	6.1	7.9	4.2	12.5	11.4	13.2	11.1
2010	7.8	5.8	8.5	4.1	13.8	12.9	12.8	10.3
2011	7.5	5.5	8.2	3.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	9.8
2012	8.2	6.4	8.7	4.7	14.1	13.4	13.8	10.7
Men								
2000	9.6	6.4	7.9	4.5	13.3	14.4	13.4	12.3
2005	10.8	6.9	8.7	5.0	12.5	12.2	13.8	11.4
2010	9.5	6.6	9.9	4.8	15.4	16.1	15.0	11.9
2011	8.9	6.1	9.4	4.4	13.8	14.8	14.2	11.1
2012	9.7	7.2	9.9	5.4	15.9	16.0	16.4	12.4
Women								
2000	7.1	5.4	6.5	3.9	14.7	13.4	14.1	12.7
2005	7.5	5.4	7.0	3.5	12.5	10.7	12.5	10.8
2010	6.3	5.0	7.1	3.4	12.1	9.9	10.4	8.8
2011	6.2	4.9	7.0	2.8	11.3	10.3	10.4	8.5
2012	6.9	5.6	7.5	4.0	12.3	10.8	11.1	9.0

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

Economic activities

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Industry (SIC 2008)	2011 Number	2012 Number	% of the whole country
All industries total	386,357	386,634	16.5
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	490	484	0.6
B Mining and quarrying	43	17	0.3
C Manufacturing	17,986	17,104	5.3
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,853	1,781	13.9
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	741	656	6.2
F Construction	19,036	18,903	12.3
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	44,384	43,940	15.6
H Transportation and storage	19,982	20,182	14.5
I Accommodation and food service activities	16,758	17,287	20.4
J Information and communication	35,980	35,855	40.8
K Financial and insurance activities	19,172	18,970	40.7
L Real estate activities	5,344	5,542	26.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	36,421	36,560	27.6
N Administrative and support service activities	28,831	28,431	19.2
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29,924	30,501	25.1
P Education	24,814	24,789	14.8
Q Human health and social work activities	53,677	54,547	14.2
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	10,322	10,576	25.2
S Other service activities	16,254	16,424	23.8
T Activities of households as employers	11	11	4.8
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	358	351	88.2
X Industry unknown	3,976	3,723	13.1

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment statistics.

	Jobs total	Industry (SIC 2008)		Information and media (J)	Finance, real-estate, liberal professions and support services (K-N)	Public administration, education, health and social welfare services (O-Q)	Arts and culture recreation and other services (R-S)	Other and unknown (A-B, D-E, T, U, X)	Workplace self-sufficiency
		Manufacturing and construction (C,F)	Trade, transport and accommodation (G-I)						
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	616,771	77,547	155,884	48,800	130,585	155,157	35,822	12,976	116.7
Helsinki	386,634	36,007	81,409	35,855	89,503	109,837	27,000	7,023	130.1
Espoo	121,253	20,173	29,992	10,911	24,863	26,884	4,926	3,504	96.0
Vantaa	106,602	21,232	44,234	2,002	15,856	17,216	3,691	2,371	105.1
Kauniainen	2,282	135	249	32	363	1,220	205	78	60.4
Rest of Helsinki Region	102,262	24,596	25,355	933	14,825	28,246	4,317	3,990	69.1
Hyvinkää	19,557	5,569	4,628	132	2,720	5,353	726	429	93.6
Järvenpää	12,472	2,972	2,567	101	2,104	3,947	507	274	63.6
Kerava	12,511	2,741	4,032	160	1,802	2,773	613	390	74.5
Kirkkonummi	11,152	2,007	2,416	114	2,162	3,549	524	380	61.9
Nurmijärvi	5,885	983	1,621	40	666	1,787	265	523	61.7
Mäntsälä	12,071	2,900	3,153	107	1,612	3,212	514	573	61.5
Pornainen	1,023	238	169	10	131	298	52	125	42.6
Sipoo	5,246	1,273	1,042	43	712	1,647	234	295	58.1
Tuusula	14,135	3,841	3,897	148	1,834	3,355	497	563	76.4
Vihti	8,210	2,072	1,830	78	1,082	2,325	385	438	60.4
Helsinki Region	719,033	102,143	181,239	49,733	145,410	183,403	40,139	16,966	106.3
Tampere	118,797	24,084	23,474	8,485	20,590	34,271	5,568	2,325	123.5
Turku	96,812	15,829	21,182	3,474	17,057	32,115	5,044	2,111	124.2
Oulu	84,620	15,357	15,919	3,913	14,183	28,869	3,721	2,658	105.4
Finland as a whole	2,339,904	475,366	506,449	87,866	347,867	673,296	111,018	138,042	100.0

NOTE: The statistics comply with the district division of 1 Jan. 2013. Data from merged municipalities have been combined.

Source: Statistics Finland, "Kaupunki- ja seutuindikaattorit", i.e. urban and regional indicator database.

Industry (SIC 2008)	Enterprises		Staff		Turnover ¹	
		%		%		%
Total	40,173	100	254,405	100	77,516.5	100
C Manufacturing	1,418	3.5	17,859	7.0	6,417.2	8.3
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	53	0.1	605	0.2	2,539.8	3.3
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management	40	0.1	328	0.1	98.1	0.1
F Construction	3,030	7.5	20,270	8.0	4,953.3	6.4
G Wholesale and retail trade	6,080	15.1	40,672	16.0	38,875.7	50.2
H Transportation and storage	1,905	4.7	17,926	7.0	3,190.7	4.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	1,603	4.0	13,111	5.2	1,471.7	1.9
J Information and communication	3,071	7.6	34,583	13.6	7,609.6	9.8
K Financial and insurance activities	1,396	3.5	19,333	7.6	4.7	0.0
L Real estate activities	2,932	7.3	5,429	2.1	2,408.8	3.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,399	20.9	27,735	10.9	4,969.0	6.4
N Administrative and support service activities	2,069	5.2	33,123	13.0	3,074.2	4.0
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	22	0.1	2,200	0.9	0.8	0.0
P Education	642	1.6	2,273	0.9	206.4	0.3
Q Human health and social work activities	3,154	7.9	10,097	4.0	985.7	1.3
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,395	3.5	3,057	1.2	389.1	0.5
S Other service activities	2,729	6.8	5,438	2.1	261.2	0.3
A–B, T, U, X Other or unknown	235	0.6	366	0.1	60.5	0.1

¹ Due to rounding off the figures in the turnover column may not add up exactly to the total turnover figure.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

Income and consumption

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Income bracket	Income recipients			Income subject to state taxation, share %		
	Persons	%	Accumulation %	Total	Earned income %	Capital income %
-5,000	46,312	9.1	9.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
5,000-10,000	49,734	9.8	18.9	2.4	2.5	1.0
10,000-15,000	50,590	9.9	28.8	3.8	4.0	1.2
15,000-20,000	49,835	9.8	38.6	5.2	5.4	1.7
20,000-25,000	46,139	9.1	47.7	6.2	6.5	2.1
25,000-30,000	48,310	9.5	57.2	8.0	8.4	2.4
30,000-35,000	45,213	8.9	66.1	8.8	9.2	2.6
35,000-40,000	37,915	7.4	73.5	8.5	8.9	2.8
40,000-50,000	51,714	10.1	83.6	13.8	14.4	5.5
50,000-60,000	29,641	5.8	89.4	9.7	10.0	5.2
60,000-80,000	28,446	5.6	95.0	11.6	11.8	9.0
80,000-100,000	11,592	2.3	97.3	6.1	6.1	6.6
100,000-	14,189	2.8	100.0	15.4	12.3	59.2
Total	509,630	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
Income, 1,000 euro				16,706,631	15,581,223	1,125,407
Share of income subject to state taxation				100	93	7

Source: Statistics Finland's statistics on Income subject to state taxation.

	Age, years							Total
	-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-	
Total								
1995	23,232	31,966	96,182	79,100	78,356	50,106	76,802	435,744
2000	28,905	39,489	97,666	85,943	81,652	58,825	78,061	470,541
2005	33,361	39,270	97,157	85,701	75,864	73,453	81,139	485,945
2010	25,306	41,680	106,401	79,082	77,786	74,873	91,050	496,178
2011	25,543	42,896	107,375	79,780	78,647	73,536	95,600	503,377
2012	25,476	43,485	109,026	80,698	79,397	72,269	99,279	509,630
%	5.0	8.5	21.4	15.8	15.6	14.2	19.5	100
Men								
1995	11,786	14,678	46,965	38,179	36,477	22,623	24,697	195,405
2000	14,560	18,047	47,945	42,490	37,836	26,451	26,603	213,932
2005	16,897	17,485	48,032	42,671	35,731	33,094	29,072	222,982
2010	12,471	18,711	52,347	40,098	37,420	33,537	34,288	228,872
2011	12,500	19,270	52,893	40,679	38,010	33,039	36,292	232,683
2012	12,557	19,525	53,731	41,374	38,441	32,548	37,991	236,167
%	5.3	8.3	22.8	17.5	16.3	13.8	16.1	100
Women								
1995	11,446	17,288	49,217	40,921	41,879	27,483	52,105	240,339
2000	14,345	21,442	49,721	43,453	43,816	32,374	51,458	256,609
2005	16,464	21,785	49,125	43,030	40,133	40,359	52,067	262,963
2010	12,835	22,969	54,054	38,984	40,366	41,336	56,762	267,306
2011	13,043	23,626	54,482	39,101	40,637	40,497	59,308	270,694
2012	12,919	23,960	55,295	39,324	40,956	39,721	61,288	273,463
%	4.7	8.8	20.2	14.4	15.0	14.5	22.4	100

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on income and assets.

13.3

Income subject to state taxation on average by gender and age of income recipient

2012 currency rate Euro/year	Age, years							Total	Share of women's income of men's income %
	-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-		
Total									
2009	6,419	14,147	29,374	40,295	43,669	41,093	28,269	32,682	69.5
2010	5,920	13,834	29,608	41,184	45,234	42,915	29,607	33,238	74.5
2011	5,296	13,947	29,359	41,209	45,494	42,817	30,126	33,226	73.7
2012	4,942	13,921	28,837	40,588	45,068	42,015	30,100	32,782	76.1
Men									
2009	6,515	13,963	32,230	45,886	49,210	48,447	36,702	37,411	
2010	5,649	13,822	32,232	46,878	51,308	50,940	38,752	38,538	
2011	5,076	14,047	32,272	46,848	51,926	50,291	39,976	38,708	
2012	4,821	13,890	31,471	45,876	50,072	48,519	38,975	37,613	
Women									
2009	6,335	14,297	26,614	34,635	38,552	35,150	23,267	28,061	
2010	6,180	13,844	27,067	35,327	39,603	36,405	24,083	28,700	
2011	5,606	13,865	26,532	35,345	39,478	36,719	24,097	28,514	
2012	5,065	13,946	26,278	35,025	40,370	36,686	24,599	28,610	

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

13.4

State taxable income of various kinds of households 2012

	Household-dwelling units	Income subject to state taxation			Index
	Number	Total, 1,000 euro	Per household-dwelling unit, euro	Per person, euro	
Total	311,243	161,910,228	52,021	27,897	100
1-member household	151,788	45,950,855	30,273	30,273	109
Married/unmarried couple without children, or at least 2 persons (not a family)	84,165	58,042,363	68,963	33,617	121
Married/Unmarried couple with children	46,590	44,040,964	94,529	25,270	91
Married/Unmarried couple with children, and other members	1,592	1,513,779	95,087	19,220	69
Single-parent family	21,895	8,404,546	38,386	15,557	56
Others	5,213	3,957,721	75,920	20,024	72

Source: Statistics Finland.

Justice and public safety

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14.1

Offences known to the police in Helsinki Police District 1995–2013

	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Total	103,170	106,162	100,108	116,990	102,216	104,218
All offences	77,791	85,284	74,583	83,520	77,264	78,813
% of the whole country	18.4	18.8	17.3	19.4	18.2	18.6
Crime against property	58,912	64,700	49,874	56,245	49,925	51,156
Crime against life and health	4,887	5,047	5,450	6,783	7,343	6,439
Sexual offences	191	178	359	315	394	275
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	1,044	2,053	2,604	2,903	2,988	2,980
Certain traffic offences	3,189	4,745	6,896	5,695	4,894	4,582
Other crimes	9,568	8,561	9,400	11,579	11,720	13,381
Endangering traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic (motoring) offences	25,379	20,878	25,525	33,470	24,952	25,405
Share of similar offences in the whole country %	7.6	6.7	7.2	6.6	5.7	5.7

Source: Helsinki Police Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

14.2

Fines and convictions at courts of first instance 2012

	Helsinki Total	Helsinki residents	Finland Total	Helsinki residents
Total	41,305	23,718	522,835	45,917
Summary penal fee ¹	11,206	5,910	269,661	18,688
Fines	22,032	12,764	191,483	19,863
Verdicts of guilty ²	8,067	5,044	61,691	7,366
Imprisonment	996	578	5,532	846
Community service	178	119	2,387	178
Supervisory sentence (electronic tag curfew)	5	2	166	6
Probation	1,931	1,113	14,582	1,560
Earlier conviction sufficient (finnish penal code 7:6-7§§)	100	59	397	97
Fines	4,204	2,737	36,463	4,144
Mistrals	101	77	661	98
Other punishments	552	359	1,503	437

¹ Including also summary penal fees by courts of law.

² Not including summary penal fees by courts of law.

Source: Statistics Finland.

	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
Total staff	574	560	670	659	673
of which rescue operation staff	400	406	499	499	490
Fire alarms	4,399	3,754	4,461	3,847	3,786
fire-fightings tasks (extinguishings)	1,067	957	1,240	914	1,034
other alarms	3,332	2,797	3,221	2,933	2,752
Rescue operation	2,928	4,233	5,166	4,391	5,043
traffic accidents	305	354	917	782	654
oil accidents	385	282	349	285	283
rescues	179	245	177	161	204
other	2,059	3,352	3,723	3,163	3,902
Ambulance transports	34,706	36,882	44,861	50,055	53,227
Fire inspections	5,200	3,878	6,085	5,118	5,328
Places in bomb shelter	683,600	..	819,700	842,469	849,432

Source: Helsinki City Rescue Department and RegionCD.

Elections

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15.1

Municipal elections in Helsinki 1996–2012

	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
Persons entitled to vote	429,586	452,271	459,428	474,209	499,692
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.6
Persons who voted in Helsinki	248,290	230,336	262,362	279,181	286,787
Voting turnout % ¹	57.8	50.9	57.1	58.9	57.4
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland ¹	61.3	55.9	58.6	61.2	58.3
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	3,989	1,289	1,457	1,387	1,420
Percentage ²	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Percentage in the whole country ²	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5

¹ Of those entitled to vote.

² Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

15.2

Parliamentary elections in Helsinki 2003–2011

	2003 ¹	2003 ²	2007 ¹	2007 ²	2011 ¹	2011 ²
Persons entitled to vote	438,624	38,470	441,229	40,073	454,861	44,720
% of persons entitled to vote in Finland	10.4	18.7	10.3	19.2	10.4	19.6
Men	198,096	13,593	199,760	14,383	207,028	16,514
Women	240,528	24,877	241,469	25,690	247,833	28,206
Persons who voted in Helsinki	324,114	4,033	313,859	4,386	343,523	6,446
Voting turnout % ³	73.9	10.5	71.1	10.9	75.5	14.4
Voting turnout % in municipal elections in Finland ³	69.7	8.8	67.9	8.6	70.5	10.6
Ballots rejected in Helsinki	2,719	..	3,321	..	2,084	..
Percentage ⁴	0.8	..	1.1	..	0.6	..
Percentage in the whole country ⁴	0.9	..	0.7	..	0.6	..

¹ Finnish citizens resident in Finland. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi

² Finnish citizens resident abroad. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi

³ Of those entitled to vote.

⁴ Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.

15.3

Presidential elections in Helsinki 2000–2012

	2000		2006		2012	
	First round	Second round	First round	Second round	First round	Second round
Persons entitled to vote	468,770	468,770	478,589	478,589	502,960	502,960
In Helsinki ¹	431,382	431,382	439,144	439,144	457,588	457,588
Abroad ²	37,388	37,388	39,445	39,445	45,372	45,372
Persons who voted	341,480	348,529	349,649	356,786	358,412	350,718
In Helsinki ¹	336,952	343,767	335,229	350,856	350,317	342,487
Voting turnout % ³	78.1	79.7	76.3	79.9	76.6	74.8
Abroad ²	4,528	4,762	5,420	5,930	8,095	8,231
Voting turnout % ³	12.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	17.8	18.1

¹ Persons in Helsinki's population register. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi

² Persons not resident but entitled to vote in Helsinki. For more details, see www.vaalit.fi

³ Of those entitled to vote.

Source: Statistics Finland.

15.4

EU Parliament elections 2009 and 2014

	2009		2014	
	Helsinki	Finland	Helsinki	Finland
Persons entitled to vote	489,968	4,332,457	516,194	4,440,297
Persons who voted	230,729	1,672,434	250,194	1,736,618
Voting turnout % ¹	47.1	38.6	48.5	39.1
Ballot papers rejected	926	7,603	1,255	10,435
Voting turnout % ²	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6

¹ Of those entitled to vote.

² Of ballots submitted.

Source: Statistics Finland.





City of Helsinki
Urban Facts